SATURDAY NOVEMBER 7, 1981

Major Haddad resigns

Major Saad Haddad, the commander of the Israelicommander of the Israeli-backed Christian militias in south Lebanon, announced that he was resigning for health reasons. In a broadcast he said his resignation had nothing to do with Israel and named Lieutenant Sharbal Barakat as his successor. However reports his successor. However, reports in Lebanon said the major was unhappy about the restraint imposed on him by Israel under

More petrol prices to rise

as much as 4p on a gallon of petrol as more refiners follow Texaco's lead and raise their prices in response to new rares set by oil producing nations including Britain Page 17

Beginnings of a spy

Leo Long and Michael Straight who were approached by Anthony Blunt and asked to supply information to the Soviet Union, are pictured as members of the Cambridge Union Society in 1937 Page 3

Korchnoi wins game 13

Viktor Korchnoi has won the thirteenth game of his world chess championship match with Anatoly Karpov, the titleholder, who now leads 4—2. The game had been adjourned on Thursday with Korchnoi dominant, and Karpov resigned before day with Korchnoi dominant and Karpov resigned before play could be resumed

Return of former champion jockey

John O'Neill, the former thampion National Hunz jockey, who broke his right leg in a fall at Bangor 13 months ago, is to resume riding at Wetherby on December 1. O'Neill was the leading rider in the 1977-78 and 1979-80 seasons.

Campaign to

Curb GLC

A £200,000 campaign has been lannched by leading industrialists and businessmen to challenge in the courts decisions of the Labour controlled Greater London Council Called Keep London Free ir has been organized by Aims of Industry, the right-wing organization

Page 23

nity, and thus avoid the charge directed at her after her meeting in Dublin with Mr Charles Haughey lest year that six end her Government had something to hide. She has also decided, apparently at Dr FinzGeraid's urging to publish in full next week their Spidings of six officials which were set in train at the Dublin summit.

Only the study on security questions will be kept back from publication.

The two governments' differing views of Northern Ireland's

Reagan warned of huge deficit

Mr Reagan has been warned by his economic advisers that the United States budget deficit could rise to \$145,000m (£77,000m) by 1984. Meanwhile, unemployment rose half a percentage point to 8 per cent, the highest level since 1975.

Page 17

Peace force for Chad soon

The inter-African peace-keeping force for Chad could be installed by the beginning of be installed by the beginning to a Legos next week, according to a Legos next week, according to a Legarite President County after President Oveddei of Chad arrived to discuss the details with President Shehu Shagari of Nigeria Page 5

Trudeau tackles Ottawa MPs

Mr Pierre Trudeau, the Canadian Prime Minister, is grappling with the Canadian Parliament in his efforts to bring home the national constitution from Westminster, after winning agreement from most of the provincial premiers. Opposition parties are unhappy with some aspects of the pack-Page 4

Court confession The Lord Chief Justice gave

guidance to courts on applying principles relating to admissi-bility of confessions in criminal a very luxorious position for held responsible in practical our Buropean friends to be in terms by international world. They can make their own ob opinion of the outcome of this servations without responsible very difficult situation, that he might be more circumspect. He added according to the with his anjectival pronounce-transcript. And I would sus means.

proceedings Law Report, page 4

Leader page, 7 Letters: On the Dr Armur-case, from Professor J. K. Mason; local government referenduins, from Professor G. W. Jones and Professor J. D. Stewart; Iranian studies, from Dr F. R. Alichin Leading articles : Trish summit : Rates Bill; divorce maimenance

Features, page 6
The illusion of town hall inde-pendence; Meg Mortuner's fare in the balance; Geoffrey Smith on the American foreign policy COULTOAGLEA

Obituary, page 8 Sir Henry Blackall, Sir Graham Vincent

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Obitpary Parliament Christmas countdown, 14, 15

Anglo-Irish council aims at new

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

impetus

cil to give expression to what they call their two countries" "unique relationship". They Jeave their two parliaments to consider at an appropriate time whether there should also be a

whether there should also be a joint body at parliamentary level which would involve politicians from both countries, including Northern Ireland.

That ourcome of the second of the Anglo-Irish summit meetings, established last December, was described by the Prime Minister as "perhaps giving a new impetus to Anglo-Irish cooperation". She thought it would lead to more regular contacts between ministers and

would lead to more regular contacts between ministers and officials of the two governments. But the new council would not be "a great big new bureaucratic body".

Both governments also agreed to work towards setting up an associated advisory committee with a wide membership seeking economic, social, and cultural cooperation.

Dr. Garret FitzGerald, Prime

Dr Garret RitzGerald, Prime Minister of the Irish Republic, said: "We are moving step by step towards a new relationship". He and Mrs Margaret Thatcher agreed, he said, that a solution in Northern Ireland could be found only in the con-text of a wider Anglo-Irish relationship.

relationship.
No large cleims were made by either side after yesterday's by either side after yesterday's talks at Downing Street which Mrs Thatcher described as warm, friendly, practical, constructive, and workmanlike. Dr FizzGerald said they were extremely cordial.

Mrs Thatcher will make a statement in Parliament on Tuesday, her earliest opportunity, and thus avoid the charge directed at her after her meet-

Only rhe study on security questions will be kept back from publication.

The two governments' differing views of Northern Ireland's future were set side by side in the communique put out after the talks. Mrs Thatcher had affirmed, and Dr FitzGerald had agreed, it said, that any change in Northern Ireland's constitutional status would re-

quire the consent of the majority there.

Mrs Thancher, speaking after the talks, said that the law guaranteed that there could be no change in Northern treland's constitution without the consent of the Northern Ireland majority. She was not departing one word from that

Mr Alexander Heig, the Secretary of State, has empressed concern over remarks made by Lord Carrington, the British Foreign Secretary, about the Saudi Arabian peace plan However, British sources in Washington have denied a report in the New York Times that Mr Haig had lodged a protest when he held a private meeting with Sir Nicholas Henderson, the British ambassador, on Wednesday tright.

According to the report. Mr
Haig had subsequently told a
group of American Jewish
leaders that he had vaged Lord
Carrington to "cool it".
According to a transcript made

by a participant at that meeting by a participant at that meeting Mr Haig said to the ambassador. "It is one thing for a fellow to sit on the sidelines and indulge in theology and to establish goals that represent

the perfect in contrast to the good and achievable and the pregmatically desirable.

"It is another thing to have the responsibility to do it. It's

The governments of Britain position. "I hope I have made and the Irish Republic agreed that clear again and again." But the core of the agreement is the intergovernmental countries. is the intergovernmental coun-cil, which will clearly be seen in Ireland as an instroment for political cooperation over the North at some level and at some date. No such suggestion, how-ever, appears in the com-

Mrs Thatcher, who was well briefed and careful at her press conference, was asked if she foresaw she council ever debasing the constitutional position of Northern Ireland. The more suspicious of observers may make something of the fact that she answered neither that she answered neither "yes" nor "no" Instead, she repeated the Constitutional pledge to the North which is ensigned in the 1973 statute. "That is the law of the land". she said. "It cannot be changed without reference to Parlia ment, and I cannot see Parlia-ment lightly changing that pledge.

The whole emphasis of the communique is on economic cooperation which the two sides agreed should be intensified. The communique was vague, but noted the possibility of cooper-ation, on 'gas and electricity

in Northern Ireland welcomed the creation of the new council but expressed disappointment that it would not have any elec-ted representation (Christopher Thomas writes from Belfast). There is no doubt that Parlia-ment in Dublin would approve the idea of senting up an elected Anglo-Irish assembly.

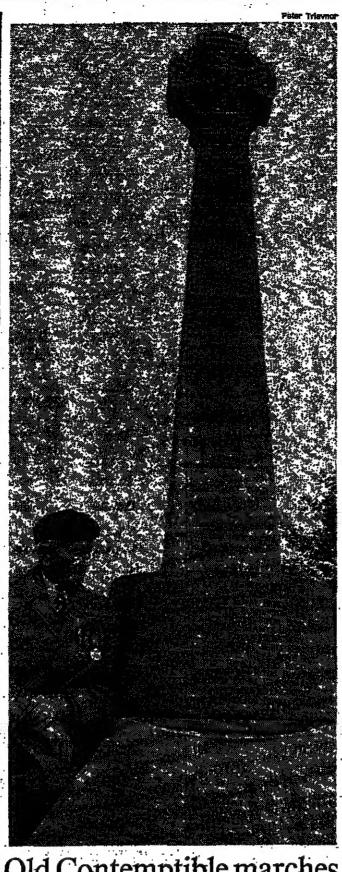
Mr John Hume, leader of the Social Democratic and Labour Party, said it was clear that unionists had nothing to fear from the new structure. There was no betrayal Opposition to the idea from the Official Unionists was muted, possibly because they had expected worse.

The Alliance Party said the Government should have set up such a body 30 or 40 years ago. It welcomed the fact that there was no threat to the constitu-

Treland. The Rev Ian Paisley, leader of the Democratic Unionist Party, said he would wreck the proposals. "With firm confidence we will go forward, regardless of the consequences, to bring down this fresh attempt to hand us over to the enemy."

the enemy."
Sinn Fein said that the intergovernmental council. "will not diminish British influence in Ireland but will actually increase its influence in the 26 counties, where attempts will be made to smoothing the cross-border collaboration and the drive. against republic the drive against republi

Communique, page 2 Leading article, page 7



Old Contemptible marches on 60 years after 'death'

Remembrance Day to memorial. He does not morrow will be a deeply know who inscribed his reflective occasion for Mr. Jack Pearce (above), of Chaddleworth, Berkshire, as it has been for the past 60 years. In 1921 Mr. Pearce, who is 88, returned. to his village near New-bury to find that because he had been given up for dead in the First World War, his name had been inscribed on the village war memorial. Mr Pearce and his wife

Ida aged 85. live in a small than thed cottage 50 yards from the 20 feet high stone name there. He was wounded in his first battle in which his brothers, Tom and Douglas, were killed. Jack recovered and was sent to the

trenches again. He was wounded again, and returned to Britain As one of the few surviving Old Contemptibles in the area, he will take great pride tomorrow in march ing to the memorial with those who know of him and his kind only through the history books.

Haig accused of 'cool it' gibe at Carrington pains to stress the adverse re-action in Israel caused by open —albeit qualified—support for the Sandi eight-point peace plan. The United States has le-ready come in for strong Israeli criticism as a result of recent statements by President Reagan and Mr Haig expressing inter-est in aspects of the Fahd plan.

Lord Carrington went further Lord Carrington went further than that, saying that the Saudi plan was "positive and a sound formation for further steps". He has also emphasized the need for a political solution to be found to the Palestinian problem, adding that it was his "firm belief that no good will come of pretending that the Palestine Liberation Organization can be ignored".

The remarks by Lord Carrington, who has been visiting Saudi Arabia in his capacity as chairman of the by other hands.

Council of Ministers of the Next week, British officiels confirmed that the meeting between Mr Haig and Sir Nicholas had taken place, but emphasized that their discussions had dealt mainly with European participation in the Sinai peace-keeping force.

According to informed sources Mr Haig was at some Council of Ministers of the European Community, have provided a sharp faraeli retort. Mr Menachem Begin, the Israeli Prime Minister, has said he would not allow European countries to take part in the Sinal peace-keeping force if they endorsed a plan which deviates from the Camp David accords.

poised to vote against rates Bill

By David Walker The Local Government Fin-ance Bill, which will compel local authorizes to hold referendums before levying rates above a ceiling to be fixed by the Government, was given a formal first reading in the

formal first reading in the Commons yesterday.

Mr Michael Heseltine, the Secretary of State for the Environment, faces opposition to the Bill not only from the Labour benches, but from a group of about 20 dissident Conservative backbenchers, who may be prepared to yote against may be prepared to vote against

Their view, shared by almost all councils, is that the Bill represents an unwarranted interference by central govern-ment in local authority affairs, stripping them of their

intended to come into effect from April 1, 1982, depends on the margins of tolerance which Mr Heseltine will set. He indicated at a press conference last night that only a small number of councils—more than 10 but less than 100—would be forced to hold referendums. The intenion was to trap only the osten-tationsly high-spending councils.

Those councils are mostly
Labour-run, city authorities;
the Greater London Council; the Inner London Education
Authority; most of the inner
London boroughs; some of the
metropolitan counties, such as
South Yorkshire; and a handful

of district councils.

Mr Heseltine said: "I have been engaged for two-and-a-half years as the first Secretary of State expected to reduce the levels of local authority current expenditure that have risen inexorably since 1950. I face up to the fact that the traditional relationship of cooperation (be-tween councils and the govern-

ween councils and the govern-ment) no longer exists. As Mr Heseltine was speak-ing, enother Tory MP joined the backbench revolt. Mr Terence Higgins, MP for Worthing and a former Treas-my minister, said: "The pro-posed extension of referend-ums into the field of taxtion is unnecessary and a highly dangerous precedent. There is every case for restraining pro-fligate local councils, but refer-endures are not the right way

to do it.

Mr Patrick Cormack, MP for Staffordshire, South West, who has already warned publicly that he may outpose the measure in the division lobbies, said in a speech in his constituency last night: "Even at this lete stage, the Cabinet should think again and withdraw this extra-ordinary Bill."

ordinary Bill.

"Its proposals are a monstrous contradiction of the Tory tradition in local government and of the off-stated Tory belief that the gentleman in Whitehall does not know best. They amount to a massive centralization of power of major constitutional significance. If implemented, they they would kill local government as we know it and serionsly weaken the whole democratic process."

Local councils had a far

Local councils had a far better record than Cabinet ministers in curbing expendi-ture he said.

The heart of the Govern-

ment's plan is a calculation by civil servants of each council's Grant Related Expenditure Assessment (GREA). Loosely based on population figures, it estimates a council's required spending on bases, housing, social workers, classroom chalk and so on. Intended originally and so on. Intended originally as a guide, the GREA has be ome a maxim. Mr Noel Hepworth, director

of the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Account-ancy, and a fairly disinterested witness, said yesterday that the GREAs were a flawed element in the system. They could shift in a volatile way and would need, soon to be revised as the results of the 1981 census became available.

He predicted: The whole system of local government as we have known it will soon start to collapse; not necessarily next year, but soon. When the Conservatives lose power you will find the multipliers they have built in being fiddled in a completely different way

not the Next week, the Association of Metropolitan Authorities retort plans to intensify its campaign of advertisements against the Bill. The campaign, which will cost £500,000, is to be supple-mented by a number of local

Anti-Livingstone drive, page 2 Parliamentary report, page 3 Leading article, page 7.

NUR warning on overtime cuts By Donald Macintyre, Labour Correspondent

Red Square parade British Rall has been warned only be protected if union From Michael Binyon, Moscow, Nov 6 The ambassadors of Sweden, leagues today cancelled their

Scandinavians to boycott

pect that if Mr Carington (sic) has to carry the burnen of President Reagan of being

Denmark and Norway are to boycott tomorrow's annual mili-tary parade in Red Square in protest at the discovery of nuclear material on board the Soviet submarine that ran aground in Swedish territorial waters. The Swedish authorities allowed the submarine to sail away today after detaining it

for mine days. Mr Carl de Geer, the Swedish Ambassador, announced yester-day that he would not be present at the parade marking the sent at the parade marking the sixty-fourth anniversary of the Russian revolution, nor would the attend the reception in the Kremlin this evening. His Norwegian and Danish colplans to go to Red Square on instructions from their govern-ments. Finland's Ambassador-will attend as usual.

The Scandinavian ambas-sadors have not previously found the boycott of the November and May Bay parades observed by most Western

With an eye towards the next controversy perhaps . . . Mr

Haige the embattled American Secretary of State, in

Washington yesterday.

observed by most Western ambassadors since the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. Sir Curtis Keeble, the British Ambassador, will again be absent from tomorrow's parade, as will Mr Arthur Hartman, the new American Ambassador, and those who mid not attend last

cil's most ardent supporters of legislation to curb overtime said yesterday that jobs could Submarine freed, page 4

by the industry's biggest union that it will tell its members to start cutting overtime and end rest day working unilaterally unless a reduction can be agreed over the next six The National Union of Rail-

waymen wants talks with the BR board on a detailed time-table for reducing overtime from next April aimed at ensuring that the current negotia-tions on productivity do not result in a net loss of jobs from the industry.

Mr. Sidney Weighell, the union's general secretary and one of the TUC General Coun-

take the initiative in reducing overtime. It must be made clear to the board that if it comes to a choice between jobs and overtime we would choose jobs." he said. · The unions and the BR board are to meet Mr David Howell, Secretary of State for Transport on December 16 for talks on the industry's future.

The unions are likely to warn the Transport Secretary that current negotiations with Bitish Rail on productivity will be jeopardized unless clear Government commitments are given

on investment programme over the next 20
BR said it believed that pro-

vided progress could be made members cooperated in sharing the work available. "If we are sincere we must on the productivity discussions flowing from August's pay settlement it believed it could reach an agreement on reducing overtime currently averaging 10.3 hours a week. The unions with some sup-

port from the board are likely to complain on December 16 that despite the progress made in productivity negotiations so far there has still been no clear signal on increasing investment. In particular the unions had boped for an early goahead for the £50m electrification of East Anglian lines as a preliminary to the full £770m

Tory rebels | US seeks deal on nuclear weapons

. From Nicholas Ashford, Washington, Nov 6

The United States plans to put forward what it regards as dramatic proposals on reducing nuclear forces in Europe when talks with the Soviet Union on medium-range missiles open in Geneva at the end of this

A decision on the proposals will be reached at a meeting of Nato's special consultative group in Brussels on November 20. According to a senior Ad-

ministration official, the American proposals, closely worked out with Nato partners, "will challenge the Russians to make substantial reductions in their theatre nuclear forces". The first outline of what these proposals will involve has been made available to The Times. The United States will

put forward options to the Soviet Union which will range from what is known as "the zero option" to the full deployment in Western Europe of 572 cruise and Persbing 2 missiles. The official said the United States was entering the nego-tiations with the intention of

achieving a substantial reduc-tion in the number of inter-mediate range Soviet nuclear warheads ranged against Western Europe. In particular, the United States wants the Soviet Union to reduce to 300 or below the number of warheads carried on its SS20 missiles.

The Soviet Union is understood to have deployed at least 250 of the triple-warheaded SS20s, giving Moscow a 75-warhead advantage over Western Europe. These are in addition to the older SS4 and SSE michos. To was the Soviet SS5 missiles. It was the Soviet Union's deployment of the SS20s which led to the December 1979 Nato decision to deploy the cruise and Pershing missiles, starting at the end of 1983.

European concern at public opinion

The official made it clear the United States wanted to achieve equal ceilings on the warheads deployed by each side. He emphasized that the United States wanted not only a dismantling of the SS20s but a reduction in the other Soviet nuclear forces, including bombers, targeted against bombers, target Western Europe.

If the Soviet Union is pre-pared to cut its theatre nuclear arsenal then the United States and its Nato partners will reduce the number of medium range missiles they plan to deploy in Britain, West Germany, Italy and other alliance countries.

The fact that the United States is prepared to put for-ward the zero option as part of its parkage of proposals is particularly significant, even though the official described

the attainment of this as an ideal. The zero option calls for the dismantling of all the

5S20 missiles in return for Nato not deploying any of the 572 cruise and Pershing 2 missiles. A decision to include the west European initiative at a meeting of Nato defence ministers of the Nato nuclear planning group in Gleneagles last month. The Dutch and other European governments are con-cerned to show public opinion that the Nato decision to deploy medium-range missiles was only taken to counter the SS20s.

Mr Leonid Brezhnev, the Soviet President, has already rejected the zero option. The Resgan Administration has said it does not see it as a practical possibility now but its inclusion in the opening American nego-tiating position is intended to show Nato's determination to press for substantial reductions.

Propaganda victory by Soviet Union

The American decision to open the negotiations with such a dramatic gesture is also designated to assist Nato govern-ments which are coming under pressure from the anti-nuclear movement in Europe, particu-larly West Germany.

The United States is con-cerned that the large demon-strations which have been taking place in European cities recently may weaken the resolve to go ahead with deployment of the missiles.

United States officials have United States officials have been particularly concerned by the propaganda advantage achieved by the Soviet Union as a result of the recent interview with Mr Brezhnev published by Der Spiegel. In the interview Mr Brezhnev sald Nato had slightly more theatre nuclear wespons than the nuclear weapons than the Soviet Union.

One American official dis-missed the Soviet claim as rubbish. He pointed out that Mr Brezhnev made a similar claim prior to the 1979 Nato decision to deploy its medium-range missiles. Since then the Soviet Union had continued to add to its SS20s at the rate of add to its SS20s at the rate of one every five days, while Nato had not added any such weapons to its European arsenal during the same period.

The official did not directly link progress at the Geneva negotiations with the start of new strategic arms, reduction

new strategic arms reduction talks between the two super-President Reagan, during the election campaign, came our strongly against the Salt 2 treaty signed by President Carter and President Brezhnev. Now the United States expects to begin new strategic arms reduction discussions with the Soviet Union during the first

Another royal baby

Another royal birth is expected in June. Queen Silvia and King Carl Gustaf of Sweden are expecting their third child some time in June, the Swedish Lord Chamberlain's office announced in Stockholm yesterday.
The Prince and Princess of

The Swedish monarchs are parental veterans. Their curly-haired Crown Princess, Victoria Ingrid Alice Desirée, is aged four, and her brother Prince Carl Philip is aged two. Sweden's amended succession law gives preference to the Wales, are also due to become first-born royal child, regardless parents in June. first-born royal child, regardless parents in June.



Paris last weekend concluded a Orchestra with its Principal Conductor, Claudio Abbado. performed a series of major pia works with Maurizio Pollini and Alfred Brendel and (at a special Subscription Launch concert at the Barbican Centre) Rudolf Serkin; it also completed its 5th annual Shell/LSO national tour which attracted its largest andi

In the coming month at the Rayal-Festival Hall, the emphasis will be on vocal music, as shown in the adjoining column. For these concerts we shall be welcoming our two Principal Guest Conductors, Sir Colin Davis and Yevgeny Svetlanov for the first time

The concerts on 15 and 20 November

will must the first appearance at the Festival Hall of the exciting young American soprano, Leona Mitchell, These concerts will include Tippett's Triple Concerto played by the same soloists and conductor as at the performance at the 1980 Proms which led one distinguished critic to write the could be hard to imagine a better or more committed first performance. This work was commissioned by the LSO for its 75th Anniversary. Two stalwart tenors return to the Pestival Hall - Charles Craig in Beethoven's Ninth Symphony and Ronald Dowd

Finally we draw your attention to the very attractive Ressian programme on Friday 27 November which includes the distinguished ian artistes, Elena Obraztsova and Yun Masurok, who will be singing aries from operas by Tchaikovsky. Mussorgsky and Rimsky Korsakov.

Senday 15 November 7.30 Friday 20 November 8.00 TIPPETT Triple Concerto Gyargy Pauk, Violin Raioh Kirshbamm, Cello BEETHOVEN Symphony No. 9 Choral Leona Mitchell, Linda Finnie London Symphony Chorus Sir Colin Davis, Conductor £7.00 £6.00 £5.00 £4.00 £3.00 £2.00 Sponsored by British Airways and the LSO Chib

Friday 27 November 8.00 TCHAIKOVSKY Polonzise from Eugene Onegin Your Masurok sings arias from TCHAIKOVSKY Engene Onegin, The Queen of Spades, Iolanta MUSSORGSKY Khovanshchina Prelude Elena Obraztsova sings arias from MUSSORGSKY Khovanstichina RIMSKY-KORSAKOV Katschei the

lmmortal TCHAIKOVSKY The Maid of Orleans TCHAIKOVSKY Symphony No. 4 Yevgeny Svetlanov, Conductor £7.00 £6,00 £5.00 £4.40 £3.70 £3.00 £2.00

Sponsored by Rank Xerai Sanday 29 November 3.15 Tuesday I December 8.00

ELGAR The Dream of Geronius Ronald Dowd, Tenor Helen Watts, Mezzo Soprano Robert Lloyd, Bass London Symphony Chorus Yevgeny Svetlanov, Conductor £7.00 £6.00 £5.00 £4.00 £3.00 £2.00 Stonsored by British Airceas

Tribune

MPs

Main parties at Crosby see economy as top issue

The prospective candidates of all the three main parties in the Crosby by-election have publicly agreed that it is going to be fought on the issue of the

national economy.

Maintaining the momentum
of an election in which the official campaigning is not due to start until next Monday, Mr John Butcher the Conservatives John Burcher the Conservatives' choice, 'keld a press conference yesterday and said that he agreed with Mrs Shirley Williams, his Liberal-Social Democratic Alliance opponent, that the state of the economy was the inescapable issue.

He added, however, that, in an area put far from Liverpool's

an area not far from Liverpool's Toxteth district, law and order was also bound to loom large.

Mrs Williams spent most of Mrs Williams spent most of yesterday holding private talks with local newspaper editors. She intends to do her first "walkabout" today in the shopping areas. Mr Butcher also plans to walk about, but party scouting groups will be out to keep the two apart.

Mrs Williams's workers have Mrs Williams's workers have transformed some rather seedy and dusty rooms on the first floor of a building in College Road, Crosby, into a campaign headquarters with an appearance approaching the apparent efficiency of the Tory headquarters. The Conservatives are in a single-storey building behind the town's biggest discount store.

signed as an opposition spokes-man on legal affairs. He is the

second frontbench spokesman to resign his position since the

Labour Party's annual con-ference last month.

Mr John Grant, Labour Mr for Islington, Central, resigned two weeks ago as a spokesman on employment and, like Mr Thomas, said that he would not seek reselection. Mr Grant has since been having exploratory talks with senior members of the Social Democratic Party.

In a letter resterday to Mr.

In a letter yesterday to Mr Michael Foot, leader of the Labour Party, Mr Thomas, who has been MP for Abertillery since 1970, said that he was profoundly disturbed by what was happening in the party. He

told the management committee of his local party last night that the decision had caused him

General election: J. Thomas, 21,698; R. Tuck (C), 4,513; D. Harries (Plaid Cymru), 2, 48. Lab

Mr John Grant, Labour MP

The alliance is offering for sale "Warrington, July, 1981", nes, SDP book matches and copies of Mrs Williams's latest agent, to conserve the energies

chief executive of Sciton
Borough Council, who will be
the returning officer on November 26. They include Lieutenant
Coumander William Bodss
(Public Safety), who has sent
the expected that Mrs Williams
(Public Safety), who has sent
the expected that Mrs Williams
through the post, suitably
instribed, as a first instainment
on his deposit

Others are Mr Richard Small,
aged 29, an environmental
science lecturer at Liverpool
college of higher education, for
the Ecology Party, and Mr
John Kennedy, a student at
Middlesex Polytechnic, who is
standing on behalf of "suspended students" at the
polytechnic.

college of higher education, for the Ecology Party, and Mr. John Kennedy, a student at Middlesex Polytechnic, who is standing on behalf of "suspended students" at the polytechnic. Nomination papers have to be handed in at Bootle Town Hell by next Thursday. The count will probably take place in Crossby.

The Conservatives and the alliance are launching their first formal press conferences early on Monday; Labour will not be holding one until Wednesday.

The apparently slow movement of the campaign for Mr John Backhouse, Labour's leftwing prospective candidate, should not be taken to show any lack of determination. It is it had risen by 16 per cent.

Labour frontbench man resigns

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

Mr Jeffrey Thomas, QC, Lab-our MP for Abertillery, is not to seek reselection as a parlia-mentary candidate and has re-ent writes).

Because of boundary changes Bristol will be left at the next

general election with two in-

stead of three seats considered safe for Labour. Mr Benn had

looked certain to be selected for Bristol, East, on the dis-appearance of his constituency,

Bristol South-East.

Bristol, South-East.

Until now Mr Arthur Palmer, much of whose constituency, Bristol, North-East, will be merged with Bristol, East, had planned to retire, avoiding a clash with Mr Benn. But Mr Palmer, a member of the moderate Labour Solidarity Group, says constituency workers from all over the city have asked him to try for the

asked him to try for the Labour nomination for Bristol,

Mr Palmer, who campaigned against Mr Benn's attempt on Labour's deputy leadership, said: "There is a feeling that someone like myself with a moderate Labour outlook would be more appealing to the

be more appealing to the electors than Mr Benn.".

copies of Mrs Williams's latest agent, to conserve the energies of all concerned until a byfive prospective fringe can election really attracts the dictres have so far epplied for attention of the public and the nomination papers from the voters.

election, it was announced yesterday (the Press Association reports). He told his constitu-

ency association that he would make way for a younger

candidate.
General election: M. Hamilton,
24,962; J. Lakeman (L), 18,718;
C. Boney (Lab), 6,321. C majority,

6,244. ☐ Lord Hailsham of St Maryle-

bone, the Lord Chancellor, speaking in Oxford last night, called the Liberal-Social Demo-

caned the Liberal-Social Demo-cratic Alliance a strange phen-omenon (Our Political Staff writes). "Without a leader, without a policy, without a coherent political philosophy, they are admirably adapted to be all things to all men", he said.

"The question is whether such a contraption or contriv-ance has any hope of survival in general elections or, if they achieved any measure of suc-

cess, whether they have any prospect of contributing constructively to national survival or even local government."

nor restricted to the right. The Tribune Group has splintered into two camps, one allied to Mr Wedgwood Benn, the other forming around Mr Silkin and other Labour frontbenchers such as Mr Stanley Orme, Mr Albert Booth and Mr Neil Kinnock.

The latest ploy of the Bennites has been to call for an attendance qualification at Tribune meetings, with those who fail to attend regularly losing their right to vote.

That would eliminate many of the group's 72 members, mostly the "soft left", who find Tribune debates increas-

ingly tedious. One source said last night: "It is so typical of the Benn lot, It at first you do not succeed, change the rules,"

NO DPP ACTION ON POLICE BAR

Mr David East, Deputy Chief Constable of Devon and Cornwall, said yesterday that the Director of Public Prosecutions had decided not to prosecute two policemen over an alleged fraud at their social club.

Mr Rest will consider internal Mr East will consider internal disciplinary proceedings against the men, who were suspended in August after the club and bar of Tiverton, Devon, was £200,000 campaign to challenge GLC



Dr Garret FitzGerald, the Irish Prime Minister, being greeted by Mrs Margaret Thatcher at 10 Downing Street yesterday when he arrived for talks on Anglo-Irish cooperation.

Outlines for Anglo-Irish links

from the joint report on the Anglo-Irish studies which was issued by both Prime Ministers

Possible new institutional struc-tures: Officials considered how the deteriorment of the unique relationship between the two countries might appropriately be enhanced by giving it more com-prehensive institutional expres-sion, without impeding the many informal kinks; and in this context examined the following possibilities:

context examined the following possibilities:

1. the establishment of an Anglobility intergovernmental council to provide the overtill framework for inter-governmental consultation, at head of government, ministerial and official levels, on all matters of common interest and concern with particular reference to the achievement of peace, reconciliation and stability and the improvement of relations between the two countries and their peoples; and what might be the component elements of the structure, its functions and certain aspects of its operation;

The following are extracts room the joint report on the between the two countries might went deeper. In this context the most appropriately be developed issues which were relevant were sound by both Prime Ministers the matural and desirable the constitutional "claim" and complement to the establishment to the "guarantee"; and church/

of a new intergovernmental body;

2. The establishment, as an adjunct to the proposed intergovernmental council, of an advisory committee on economic, social and 'cultural cooperation, with a wide membership reflecting vocational interest;

4. The establishment as an interim measure, pending the creation of an Advisory Committee as at ill.

of an Anglo-Irish encounter organization, under the direction of an executive board composed of independent public figures; of repute and ability and government representatives, with the major function of organizing high-level conferences on the Koenigswinter model.

measures to ecomage mutual, understanding: . . . It was recognized that as between Britain and the republic, the problem appeared to be more one of lack of knowledge than of misconception. This might be remedied by efforts aimed as a more intensive exchange of information. As between north

the guarantee ; and church, state relationship.

Action to reduce misunderstanding of these matters would clearly be needed. Institutional arrangements were also required, deliberately framed to reduce suspicion and distrust, together with measures to make more effective the prosecution of offenders who seek to evade instice by crossing from one side of the border to the other. Moreover, greatly increased contacts and joint endeavours in appropriate fields, as well as immensified information exchanges, mighat all offer some bope of progress. They considered a range of possibilities including: in the field of education, increased exchanges between teachers and inspectors as well as between pupils and students; particularly the potential for more use by students from the south of tertiary education facilities in Northern Ireland. . the establishment of a formel scheme for interchange of officials.

Science report

Mile quite

dement d

The first weather movie now, showing

By Pearce Wright Science Editor

A way of broadcasting mov-A way of products in moving television pictures from weather satellites has been developed at University College London. The films, recorded on videotape from a computer system at the college's laboratory of planetary sciences, are to be shown by Thames Television.

The process is an extension of the method devised for

of the method devised for compiling pictures of the clouds covering Saturn from signals transmitted by the Voyager spacecraft. That work was done as a research project for the American Jet Propulsion Laboratory.

The same equipment is now processing data from the new European weather satelite, Meteosat, received on a four-metre dish-shaped aerial on the roof of University College. The resulting pictures were broadcast for the first time in the early evening forecast last night, and are routine service for the Thames area.

Thames area.

Dr Garry Hunt, head of the planetary sciences laboratory, said as he watched the pictures that they showed a classic pattern for a cold weekend. The changing scene they showed the cleaning scene weekend. The changing scene showed the clockwise motion of a hoge anticyclone over the north of Scotland moving north-east, creating the conditions that drag in colder air from northern Europe.

For television presentation the changes over five to six

hours are transferred to a video recorder from the magnetic storage discs of the computer image processing

system.

The viewer can see cloud The viewer can see cloud formations at different heights because the air masses are moving at different speeds and directions. Particularly heavy concentrations of cloud bringing rain, and other features, such as fog, can be shown in diferent colours.

The signals received by the laboratory contains data to synthesize three different types of picture; from the infrared thermal radiation emirted by clouds, land and sea; from normal reflected light; and from water vapour. The television pictures are compiled from infrared cameras, allowing night photography, and display temperature variations as well as cloud formations.

Bootees and a wish for royal baby

The Queen was handed knit-ted white bootees and a wishbone yesterday at Newcastle upon Tyne to pass on to the Princess of Wales, who is expecting a baby in June. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh were in the city to open the £200m Metro rapid transit system, on which they travelled to the end of the line at Heworth, near South Shields.

Outside the station Helen Danes, aged four, presented the gifts to the Queen, who accepted them and told the girl's aunt, Mrs Majorie McAllister, who made the bootees on Thursday, that they had worked very quickly.

The Queen officially declared The Queen officially declared the Metro system open when the train stopped at Gateshead. After unveiling a plaque, she said: "I hope the people of Tyne and Wear will recognize their Metro as an outstanding achievement and take full advantage of it."

The Princess, whose preg-nancy was announced on Thurs-day, spent yesterday relaxing at Highgrove, her Gloucestershire home, before starting a busy six-day schedule of engagements

Tonight she and the Prince will be at the Albert Hall for the annual Festival of Rememwith the Queen and other members of the Royal Family, will be present at the Cenotaph in Whitehall for the Remem-

brance Day ceremony.

On Monday the Prince and the Princess will be in Devon, the first time the Princess has visited a Duchy area since her

Queen Mother in Field of Remembrance photograph,

AWARD FOR RADIO 4 TEAM

By Kenneth Gosling .

A silver trophy was presented to the members of the Radio 4 Today team yesterday—Brian Redhead, John Timpson and Libby Purves—in recognition of the programme's "good spirits and cheerfulness" at the start of every weekday.

of every weekday.

The tram received the National Viewers' and Listeners' Association's tenth annual award for what Mrs Mary Whitehouse, the association's founder, called "very good, very balanced and thoroughly professional world-wide cover-

age ".
The award is based on assessment by members of the association during the year, after which a decision is taken by a small committee. The presentaassaulting a policeman outside Buckingham Pelace. He desiled the charge. tion was announced by the town crier of the City of London, Mr

Moss Side gets violence study project

Greater Manchester Council the reasons for those attitudes. iog committee had been set up is to organize research into the The inquiry could only get an to consult with ethnic groups reasons why young people in idea of what the young people on the training of police Moss Side feel harassed by the felt, particularly young blacks." recruits.

police. The research was one The committee decided the "By continual appraisal and police. The research was one of the recommendations made by the police committee which met yesterday to discuss the report into the Moss Side riots prepared by a tribunal headed by Mr Benet Hymer, QC.

The committee accepted the view expressed in the report that young people in Moss Side that young people in Moss Side believed they were barassed by the police but accepted that no evidence that that was true had

been presented.

Mr Peter Kelly, the committee chairman, said: "Properly conducted research is the only way we can gauge the attitudes of young people and IN BRIEF

Father dismisses

Mr David Trenchard, general manager of his family's removal business in Poole, Dorset, has been dismissed by his father, Mr Jack Trenchard, the menaging director, because he was spending too much time carrying out duries as a councillor in Rounemouth

Mr Trenchard, junior, of Wilfred Road, Bournemouth, who says he spent at least fifty hours a week on company business, has bought a rival removal firm.

Two on murder charge

Murder committal

Lerby Lynch, aged 27, unemployed and of no fixed address, was committed by Highbury magistrates in London yesterday to the Central Criminal Court, to be tried for the murder of Miss Angela Hunt, aged 19

18, a student, in Stoke Newington, north London, on September 3.

Mr Russell Twisk, aged 40

has been appointed to succeed Mr Anthony Howard as editor of The Listener. He has been

development manager of BBC publications since 1976.

Simon Dee fined £100

Simon Dee, former disc jockey and television chat show host of Victoria Road, Mort-lake, London, was yesterday fined £100 with £15 costs by Bow Street magistrates for

Listener' editor

councillor son

The committee decided the broader issues raised in the report should not be discussed until the Scarman report had been completed. The two reports could then be discussed together. It was decided, how-

ever that a community officer should be appointed to deal with complaints against the police and to try to improve relationships between the police

constant listson with the repre-sentatives of the ethnic groups progress will surely be made towards a better trained police towards a better trained police officer, with a sound knowledge of his duries and a deeper understanding of the community in which he must work," he said.

Liverpool transport management and union leaders have decided to resoure buses around troubled areas of the located district because of fears.

relationships between the point and the community.

Mr James Anderton, the crowd aroubled areas of the chief constable, told the communities that he was asking black for the safety of drivers and people to help to train better passengers (a correspondent officers (the Press Association writes). The position will be reviewed on Monday.

The campaign, the brainchild of the right-wing Aims of Industry organization, may also challenge decisions by other Labour-controlled councils if the organization considers those activities to be outside

the organization considers those activities to be outside the law.

Almost £1900,000 has been raised in donations, according to Mr Michael Ivens, director of Alms of Industry. The money has come from some of Ermain's biggest companies, he said, including a five-figure donation from Sir Charles Forte, executive chainsan of Trusthouse Forte,

Among early action that the campaign will be considering are challenges to the appointment of a "political commissar" as Amis of Industry calls him, to oversee political education in Inner London Education Amhority schools, the decision to place a hearding across County Hall detailing the memployment figures, and the publication of the free newspaper, The Londoner.

Sir Hroace Cottler, Conserva-

Sir Hopace Cutler, Conserva-

Leading industrialists and a committee of 21 members tive opposition leader in the fix00,000 campaign to challenge in the courts decisions of the Lebour-controlled Greater London Taylor, managing director of Labour-controlled Greater London Taylor, managing director of Taylor, The campaign will also devote

money to publicizing the case for abolishing the GLC and changing the rating system. Mr Ivens said yesterday: "We hope to raise between £100,000 and £200,000 for a legal fund, and a similar sum for a publi-city campaign to change the form of administration in London and for a more equitable rating system. The message of the campaign would be that the GLC was acting illegally and

" wrecking London".

New battle over auction premiums

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent The battle between art auctioneers, Sotheby's Christie's, over the legality of auction premiums, is being stirred back into life by the Office of Fair Trading.

The dealers and auctioneers

settled their differences at the beginning of last month on the eve of a High Court hearing at which counter-allegations of malpractices, long suppressed for the good of the market, were expected to rumble into were expected to rumble into the open, to the lasting damage of market confidence. Now Mr Gordon Borrie, Director General of Fair Trading, has written to Mr John Baskett, president of the

Society of London Art Dealers, and Mr Charles Lee, president of the British Anzique Dealers' Association, to ask whether he may see the evidence that they had intended to place before

the court.
Mr Baskett and Mr Lee are Mr Baskett and Mr Lee are to discuss the position with their lawyers on Monday. Later in the week Mr Baskett will be discussing the decision with his executive; Mr Lee intends to call a special meeting of his council to debate the issue.

> From yesterday's later editions

New transport chief sought

The Greater London Council is to advertise for a successor to Sir Peter Masefield as chairman of the London Transport Execu-tive. Private soundings failed to find a suitable candidate (our Transport Correspondent

writes).
Mr Ted Knight, leader of Lambeth Council, was apparently considered. A suggestion by Mr David Wetzel, chairman of the GLC transport committee, to turn London Transport into a workers' cooperative which would elect its own chair-man did not find favour. Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environ-ment, will be challenged in the High Court if he sends in his agents to take over the sale of council houses from Norwich

City Council.

He threatened to appoint commissioners to sell about 650 homes because, he says, the council has made insufficient progress in sales.



The stranded pleasure boat that no one wants council, said . "It is an extra-

Colin Parker, of Springfield Road, Smallford, Hertfordshire, and William Bricknell, of Porter Hill, Harpenden, Hertfordshire, both coach drivers aged 33, are to appear in court at Barnet today, charged with the murder of a fishmonger, Mr Michael Walker, last Saturday. After the first big storms since she was beached the Prince Ivanhoe (above) is a sorry sight. She lies lose to shore in the middle of Port Eynon Bay, on the beautiful Gower Peninsula, shedding her super-structure and turning an ugly rust red in the autumn sun (Tim Jones

writes).
In spite of efforts by Swansea City Council to determine who owns the former passenger ship, she seems destined to remain a disintegrating eyesore until experts navigate the complexities of maritime law to find matter was in the hands of the com-

whose responsibility she is.

More than 400 passengers had to
be rescued from the Prince Ivanhoe after she was deliberately beached at high speed to avoid sinking after hitting submerged rocks while on a day trip from Minehead in August. She was then owned and operated by the Firth of Clyde Steam Packet Company. But yesterday Mr William Lind, the managing director, said: "We do not know who now owns her. She has been declared a total constructive loss." He added that the

panys insurance brokers. The city council is unhappy with the situation and its legal department is discovering that there are more holes in maritime legislation than there are in the boat.

It wrote to the Department of Trade, which said that as there was

no polution threat it was not responsible. Trinity House also declined to become involved, as the stricken vessel did not constitute a hazard to shipping.
Mr Fred Tuchy, who has been

trying to resolve the matter for the of Trade." . . .

be responsible for it.

"It seems that everyone is waiting for it to be washed up in bits on the shore so that we will then have the task of clearing it up." He said the council was seeking advice from the Admiralty Bar. Admiralty Bar.
Mr Alan Williams, Labour MP for

Swansea, West, said: "This is a very curious situation and I shall be raising the matter with the Department

ordinary situation, where the vessel is abandoned and no one appears to

More sea cull arrests

of Kirkwall.

of Kirkwall.

Two licensed marksmen with that they were investigating a claim by the conservationing as pups when the group from Sea Shepherd, who had followed the hunters to the island in a chartered boat, intervened.

The police and that the sevent the Orange islands.

Police in Orkney arrested would be held in custody to seven more Sea Shepherd appear before the Sheriff on Monday on charges of obstruction and breach of the peace. Seven other members of the organization were arrested island of Farray, 12 miles north Policew yesterday confirmed

Birmingham Coroner, yesterday appealed for a fund to be set appeared for a rund to be set up to finance a new psychiatric unit at Queen Elizabeth Hospital, after hearing inquests on thre patients who fil from windows of the fifth-floor unit between last. July and September.

ber. The unit was cleed last month after the third death The coroner was told that senior nursing staff had earlier written to the authorities expressing

Plea for new psychiatric unit From Our Correspondent, Birmingham Dr Richard Whittington, the concernar at staffing levels but quarters for doctors but was

concernat at staffing levels but were told there was no money available for extra nurses.

The coroner said that there had been deficiencies in security and staffing, but the pimary difficulty had been lack voluntary 10p lety on prescriptions might help to pay for a new unit.

Professor William Trethowan, a lecturer in psychiatry at Birmingham in Junversity, who worked at the 31bed unit, said that it had been intended as fiving the first floor, extra locks were put on the windows.

The coroner said that there but on the windows.

The coroner recorded verdicts that the three patients, Edna Taylor, aged 60, of Yardley Wood, Birmingham; Amanada Fisher aged 20, a university sudent, of Rotton Park, Birmingham; and David Kitson, aged 33, of Catshill, Bromsgrove, had killed themselves while the balance of their minds was distarbed.

High Court allows challenge on new contempt Act

New powers in the Contempt of Court Act which enable of political assassinations, and courts to ban reports of legal proceedings were challenged for the first rime in the High justice.

Court yesterday.

The Newspaper Society, representing provincial newspaper publishers, and the National Union of Journalists won the right to contest a ban imposed by Horsham magistrates, in West Sussex, on any further re-porting of the communi proceed-

ings in a gun-running case.

The ban has been made under Section 4 (ii) of the new Act and is thought to be the first use by the courts of the Act's powers since they became avail-able on August 23. Granting both the NUJ and the Newspaper Society leave to

the Newspaper Society leave to seek to have the order quashed, Mr Justice Woolf said: "Bearing in mind that this is a new statute, the workings of which have got to have a proper case to come before proper consideration, this is a the court?"

the court".

He also granted leave for the hearing to be expedited, as the committal proceedings at Horsham are due to resume on Wednesday. The case is expected to be heard on Monday.

The actions will be brought by the National Council for Civil Liberties on behalf of Mr lan Farquharson, a reporter on the West Sussex County Times, and the NUJ. The newspaper will also bring an action, backed

by the Newspaper Society. Mr Andrew Nicol, counsel for the NUJ and Mr Parquharson, said yesterday that according to the latter's affidavit the only reason given for the application for the ban by one of the defendant's counsel was that the charges involved "very emotive

The order to stop further re porting was made by the magis-trates on October 16 during the committal proceedings in a case

appeared in the West Sussex County Times, as reporting restrictions in the case had been lifted. But on October 16 countsel for two defendants applied for the order under the Contempt of Court Act, which

tration of justice in those proceedings, or in any other proceedings pending or

the qualities we feared.

narges involved "very emotive to restrict even further sues". the reporting of committal it was also said that "the proceedings".

Plea to quash Bill of Indictment dismissed

By Nicholas Tinunius

The 15 black youths charged after the death of Terence May, the motor cyclist, in Thornton Heath, south London, in June, are to proceed direct to trial without further committal hearings in a magistrates' court.

Mr. Intrice Lawrence etting at

A64.5

And the second of the second o

Mr Justice Lawson, sitting at the Central Griminal Court, yesterday dismissed an application to have a Bill of Indictment, ending the magistrates hearing, quashed. Seven of the fifteen youths charged with murder, including one juvenile, were granted hail. The remaining eight, who are variously ing eight, who are variously charged with affray and riotous assembly, were already on bail.

Defence lawyers were con-sidering later whether to apply to the divisional court in a further attempt to have the bill quashed, while efforts were being made by both the judge, the defence, and the prosecu-tion to bring the cases swiftly to trial.
The Bill of Indictment,

sought by the Director of Public Prosecutions, to send the accused direct to trial was granted last month after Croydon magistrates became con-cerned that the commital hearing had already lasted nearly three weeks, with little prospect of an end in sight. There have been charges and counter-charges from defence and prosecution that each was

in which four men are accused of illegally exporting firearms and ammunition. Several reports had already

would put a ban on reporting until any crown court hearing. Under section 4 (ii) of the Act a court may ban a report of a hearing for any period where it appears to be necessary for avoiding a substantial risk of prejudice to the administration of invertee in which is the section of the section.

After the hearing yesterday, Miss Harriet Harman, legal officer of the NCCL, said that both the NCCL and the NUJ had lobbied strenuously against that section before it became

"We opposed it then because we thought it too widely drawn, and now we can see the first order made under it has just

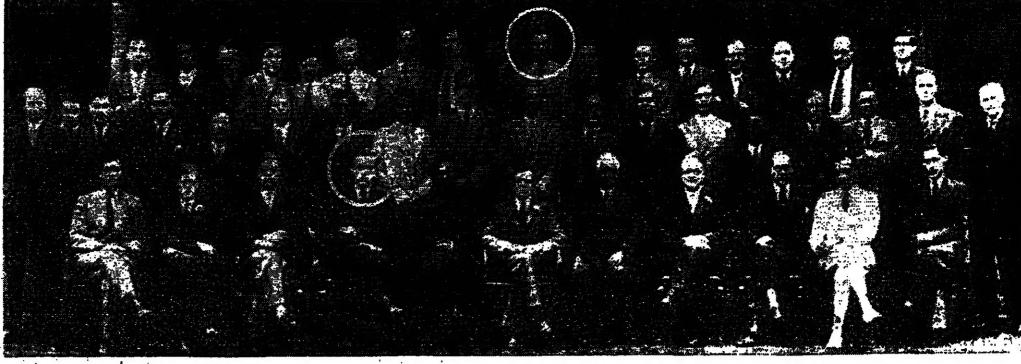
Mrs Margaret Mair, legal and parliamentary adviser for the Newspaper Society, said: "The effect of this order has been to show that the Act is not being used as the liberalizing measure it was hailed as, and to restrict even further

responsible for delay in that hearing. Appealing against Mr Justice Davies's decision to grant the bill, defence lawyers argued that the Attorney General's guidelines of 1976, stating that identification evidence should be tested in a magistrates' court, had been flouted.

Mr Justice Lawson said the care had caused him much anniety. He had decided that he had jurisdiction to quash the bill, but only if Mr Justice Davies, and exceeded his jurisdiction in granting it. He was not empowered to review was not empowered to review discretio had exercised in coming to his decision.

Ir seemed to him that the grounds the defence had raised went not to Mr Justice Davies's jurisdiction, but to the discre-tion he had exercised. On the strength of past authorities, Mr Justice Lawson said, he was not able to review that discretion. "I am bound by the authorities, and therefore I must dismiss this motion to quash the Bill of Indictment."

He made clear, however, that he had sympathy with the de-fendants and said the court would use its best endeavours to arrange a pretrial review and the full trial as soon as possible.



Cambridge beginning of a spy for Russia

The above photograph, taken in May, 1937, of members of the Cambridge Union Society, shows a youthful Leo Long (circled, back row) and Michael Whitney Straight (circled, front row who were approached by Professor Anthony Blunt. the Soviet spy, to supply information to the Soviet Union. Mr Long, now aged 64, confessed in public last Sunday to spying for the Soviet Union. Mr Straight and Mr Long, both students at Trinity College, were members of the Apostles, the semi-secret dining society at Cambridge University, as were

Professor Blant and Guy Burgess, who

fled to the Soviet Union in the early 1950s

with Donald Maclean. Mr Straight, who

was approached by Professor Blunt in the year the photograph was taken, eventually supplied another person with political appraisals from the United States. He confessed his role to the FBI in 1963 and named Professor Blunt as a recruiter for the Russians and Mr Long as having been recruited. Both Blunt and Long confessed to MI5 in 1964, but were never prosecuted. On this occasion, the only known photograph of Long and Straight together, they were attending a Union Society celebration of the award of honorary membership to Haile Selassie, the Emperor of Abyssinia, who was in exile in Bath. Straight was vice-president of the mion. Also attending the function were union. Also attending the function were Abba Eban, who became Israel's deputy

Prime Minister and then Foreign Minister, Philip (now Lord) Noel-Baker, founder of the World Disarmament Campaign, Mr Charles Fletcher-Cooke, now a Conserva-tive MP, and Maurice Dobb, who became the marxist Emeritus Reader in Economics at Cambridge and died five years ago; Robin Maugham (nephew of Somerset Maugham) who died earlier this year, Professor Frank Thistlethwaite, former Vice-Chancellor East Anglia University, Mr S. M. Kumaramangalam, who became a prominent Communist in India, and Pieter Keuneman, general secretary of the Communist Party of Sri Lanka. The photograph shows (back): Hon R. C. Maugham, R. M. Patel, N. Singleton, J. H. Watson, F. Thistlethwaite,

E. Welbourne, L. A. Humphrey, A. H. Gordon, A. P. Astbury, L. Long, L. Henderson, G. H. Jackson, J. Dollar, F. K. P. Vinter, C. N. Parkinson, D. W. Ewer. W. H. Dutton, Middle: M. H. Dobb, Kwer, W. H. Dutton. Middle: M. H. Dobb,
R. A. De La Sota, A. S. Eban, C. J. H.
Churchill, R. E. Swartwont, J. N. Emery,
S. M. Kumaramangalam, L. K. Jha, P. B.
Hague, Hon P. Butler, G. W. GuthrieJones, P. G. B. Keuneman, D. G. Bosanquet, Sirak Herony, J. Boon, A. J. Alexander, H. G. Atherton, Stanley S. Brown. (front): P. R. Noakes, G. B. Croasdell, C. Fletcher-Cooke, N. W. Straight, H.M. The Emperor of Abyssinia, R. V. Gibson, H. E. Blaten Gueta Herony, J. Singleton, P. J. Noel-Baker, H. L. Elvin, J. M. Simonds. Letter, page 7

Down's case 'will cause deaths' By Annabel Ferriman, Health Services Correspondent

recent court case because more parents will reject their children and doctors will consider that to be sufficient reason to let them die, it was said yesterday.

Mr Rex Brinkworth, educational director of the Down's Children's Association, said that such a negative impression was eiven of Down's children during

given of Down's children during the case that anyone giving birth to a Down's baby would imagine that the child had no worthwhile future.

The case, in which Dr Leonard Arthur, a paediarrician from Derby, was acquitted of attempting to murder a Down's

a Down's syndrome baby, but withheld until afterwards.

or others, or or me judgment or society. Each individual in society, and society itself, has a corresponding and most serious obligation to respect that right. It makes no difference whether the innocent person is in full vigour or is handicapped, whether life is just beginning or is drawing to its

years, he told a press confer-eence in London.

Members of the association took particular exception to three statements, that Down's syndrome was one o fthe worst forms of handicap; that Down's children were walking time-bombs of disease and infection; and that it was correct medical practice to allow a child to die merely because it had Down's syndrome. syndrome.
The first two statements were

quite untrue and the last, made by Sir Douglas Black, Presi-dent of the Royal College of

More bables with Down's baby, would pur back the popusydrome will die after the recent court case because more parents will reject their children and doctors will consider that to be sufficient reason to let them die, it was sald yester day.

Mr Rex Brinkworth, educational director of the Down's children were walking times.

Baby, would pur back the popusure baby, would pur baby, would pur

"Families have children with disabilities but it is society that turns these disabilities into handicaps, when they do not provide adequate support. With proper teaching and

stimulation from an early age the children's developmental achievements could be greatly

Catholics' guidelines on right to live

the onset of death.

It was written before the end, on Thursday, of the case in which Dr Leonard Arthur was cleared of attempting to murder

withheld until afterwards.

The Roman Catholic bishops' statement is as follows:
In common with other Christian Church teaches on both religious and rational grounds that all innocent people have a fundamental right to life. This right is totally independent of the wishes of others, or of the judgment of society.

A statement of five principles close. This duty cannot be qualrelevant to the treatment of babies born severely handicapped has been issued by the
Roman Catholic Bishops' Conference of England and Wales.

When an individual is clearly before the state of the control of when an individual is clearly dying, or suffering from a fatal allment, there is usually no moral obligation to undertake special treatment such as major or dangerous surgery which will not appreciably improve the situation, or which will only briefly interrupt the operat of death. have a basic right to all the normal things, including simple nourishment, which are necessary to sustain that life.

This literally basic human right to live is not created or conferred on human beings by the laws of any land. The function of law in regard to life is to acknowledge and protect it, without fear or favour, as fundamental to the very purpose and quality of human society. the onset of death.

There can here be a delicate matter of clinical judgment for doctors to assess, and for all interested parties, not only the doctor, to take into account when a decision is to be made. But even in the case of a dying person, any action, or so-called treatment, which deliberately and of set purpose aims at shortening life, or at bringing about its end, is always morally wrong.

No human legislation or legal judgment can ever morally justily an action which deliberately sims an action which deliberately sims at destroying the life of an innocent individual. Indeed, in so important a matter society itself should be grateful when public attention is drawn to the behaviour of either individuals or groups who actively encompass such destruction. Human life can be ended by neglect just as much as by action. And people can be just as morally guilty by not doing normal but

Law review likely on liquidators

By John Witherow

The disappearance from Britain of Mr Barrie Calvert, a liquidator who failed to pay redundant employees thousands of pounds of Department of Employment money, may in-crease pressure on the Government to reform the laws on insolvency.

Mr Alfred Morris, Labour MP for Manchester, Wythen-shawe, tabled five parliamentsnawe, tabled five parliament-ary questions yesterday in which he urged the Govern-ment to introduce legislation to regulate the appointment of liquidators. At present anyone can set himself up to deal with voluntary liquidation.

He called on Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employment, to make a Com-mons statement and to name 14 other companies which were wound up by Mr Calvert.

He also asked if the Attorney calvert and whether the Gov-ernment would hold an inquiry into his company, Corporate Management of Planning, of Sheffield.

The South Yorkshire fraud squad, which is investigating the case with Department of Trade assistance, has not issued an arrest warrant for Mr Calvert who disappeared at the beginning of September. He is thought to be in Malta or Spain. from to be in Maila of Spain.
The case of Mr Calvert, a
former taxi driver who had no
accountancy qualifications,
came to light when former
employees of the Brinley Davies
Bakery, in South Wales, found
that cheques sent by him were
not honoured.

Surgeon's drug care 'like Russian roulette'

Paul Vickers, the surgeon who is accused of murdering his wife, yesterday agreed that the drug treatment he gave his wife for a suspected cerebral tumour was "more like Russian contests" was "me roulette".

roulette."

He said: "That is a very apt description of it." He also agreed with Mr. Harry Ognall, QC, for the prosecution, that he was guilty of the grossest form of medical negligence.

Mr Pickers, aged 47, of Moor Crescent, Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne, is charged at Teesside Crown Court jointly with Pamela Collison, aged 34, his former mistress, of Margaret Road, New Barnet, Hertfordshire, of murdering Mrs Vickers in 1979 by the use of the anticancer drug, CCNU.

Both deny the charge, He said that at first be did not think there could be a link between the drug and his wife's severe depression of bone

severe depression of bone merrow.

Mr Ognall said: "You knew perfectly well Margaret was dying and you wanted her to die". Mr Vickers replied: "That is totally untrue".

"I'm afraid the only precaution I took was to reduce the dosage and spread it out", Mr Vickers said of the drug.

Mr Ognall asked him: "What steps did you take to satisfy yourself that your wife was taking your recommended dose at your recommended interat your recommended inter-

Mr Vickers: "I took none". The case continues

£600m farm output bonus

Improved agricultural production and marketing would benefit the balance of payments by between £600m and £700m this financial year, Mr Peter Walker, Minister of Agricul-ture, said yesterday.

But if Britain produced all that it was able to grow, the figure could be £3,000m. The country was not only failing to meet domestic demand but also failing on a big scale to meet the challenges of the export market.

Mr Walker, speaking at the annual luncheon in London of the National Grocers' Benevo-lent Fund, nevertheless had warm praise for farmers and the food industry.

'If the British performed as well after the war as British agriculture, we would be in a very prosperous posi-tion today", he said. The at-mosphere in agriculture now was dynamic. He believed that by the end of the 1980s the by the end of the 1980s the progress in food processing and retailing would be seen as a remarkable achievement.

Another speaker at the luncheon, Sir John Sainsbury, said that the food industry should not have to shelter behind

hind import bans, health regulations or other ingenious methods of keeping out foreign competition. But there had to be an end to the differential, often hidden, subsidy among EEC countries.

PARLIAMENT November 6 1981

Pledge on retirement pensions

HEALTH SERVICE

Mr William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary, will be giving careful consideration to the judgment given in Strueburg on Thursday by the European Court of Human Rights on the position of the special group of detained mentally disordereed patients who are also subject to restriction orders. Mr. Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, said when resuming the debate on the Queen's Speech.

He said the new Mental Health Bill, to be published next week, would provide an opportunity to debate the issues arising from the judgment.

judgment.

This tound the Government to have broken file European Human Rights Convention by denying mental patients proper rights of speed against their detection. appeal against their detection.

Mr Fowler repeated an assurance
by the Prime Minister that pensions would be compensated for
price increases over the lifetime
of this Parliament. However, he
refused to be drawn on whether
other benefits, such as memployment benefit and invalidity pensions, would also retain their real
value.

sions, would also retain their real value.

The Mental Health Bill was about the status and legal position of those mentally disordered people who needed special protection or courrol. The 1959 Mental Health Act swept away many of the old legal constraints and ensured that legal provisions were applied to the minority of the mentally disordered for whom they were essential.

they were essential.

Only a small minority of just over 7,000 parients defained in hospitals under the 1959 Act were hospitals under the 1959 Act were involved, compared with about 130,000 patients who had been admitted informally as voluntary patients. Nevertheless, if the 7.000 were to be deprived of their liberty, either in their own interests or for the protection of others, this had to be done in a way which fully recognized their rights.

in the law, to clarify the position would provide some of these of staff who care for detained children with more appropriate surroundings.

Later this month guidelines on The Bill would halve the time

The Bill would halve the time before a patient's, detention in hospital or period under guardianship had to be reviewed by a Mental Health Tribunal. The reviews would be more regular. The Bill would also set up a new special health authority called the Mental Health Act Commission, which would have an important responsibility as: a watching for detained patients.

Members of the commission would visit hospitals where patients were detained and monitor procedures for detention, a valuable safe guard for the patients.

The Bill water simed at an area of

patients.

The Bill was simed at an area of real need. Providing additional resources was only part of the problem that the health service faced. Large numbers of mentally handicapped people did not come



Fowler: Learning from foreign experience

within the scope of the Bill. The basis of Government policy was to give mentally handicapped people the fullest possible life and the best chance to achieve their full potential, and to do this as far as possible in the community rather than in institutions. sather than in institutions.

Some of the progress from hospital to community had been encouraging, as in the case of mentally handicapped children, it was good news that the aumber of children now resident in hospital was falling steadily to about 2,000, well under half the figure for the 1970s.

Later this month guidelines on the scheme would be issued to organizations interested. The vol-uniary sector had a tremendous contribution to make to this initia-tive.

tive.

The picture was less happy for mentally handicapped adults. There were still about 15,000 people in large mental handicap hospitals with no health reason to be there. Progress should be made as quickly as possible to reduce the numbers in hospital. The government were giving immediate priority to this and more details of policy in this area would be given in the coming weeks.

The Government would continue

The Government would continue to give priority to provision for the elderly. By the end of the century, the number of people aged 75 and over was expected to increase by about one fifth, and the number 85 and over by one half.

half.

Pressures on primary health care service, especially in some inner city areas of poor housing and shifting population, were also considerable. The Opposition was hopelessly mistaken if it was suggesting the Government had cut back on the health service. The Government had spent more, in real terms, than in any year of in real terms, than in any year of the last Labour Government. The process of reducing the disparities in the levels of funding of the health service by ensuring that the relatively more deprived that the relatively more deprived health authorities received a greater share of available resources would cominme. More than £11,000m a year was now-being spent on the health service. Hospital waiting lists had been shortened, Management costs were being reduced through reorganization by 10 per cent, which would save about £30m a year. It was vital that those responsible for spending thousands of millions of the taxpayers' pounds should be constantly aware of the need to be as economic and efficient as possible in the use of resources. The Department of Health was no exception. The health was no exception. The health was no exception.

patients. Nevertheless, if the 7,000 well under half the figure for the protection of liberty, either in their own interests or for the protection of others, this had to be done in a way which fully recognized their rights.

The system established by the 1959 Act for detention (le said) is sound in principle but it is now in need of overhand. The new Bill seeks to remove the uncertainties was to set up projects which it was to set up to the project it would not turn its back on new ideas.

Other countries flower sent since 1979

Every future Government would be faced with the product of enough resources and ever increasing the flower flower flower out of enough resources and ever increasing the sent and the province out of the experiment to the province out of the experiment to the province out of the province out of the experiment to the province out of the province out of the pro

Labour to fight sick pay changes

Mrs Gywneth Dunwoody, Opposition spokesman on the health service (Crewe, Lab), said it was typical of the Government's attitude to health and weffare that these were only two items in the Queen's Speech referring to that subject. The change in the mental health laws were overdue but welcome.

The reason this measure was in the speech at all was that yesterday in Strasbourg a case was heard in which the Government was held up to considerable criticism as being one of the few Governments that still maintained the sext of laws which were not was hear up to constant and criticism as being one of the few Governments that still maintained the sort of laws which were not usual in the rest of Europe.

The other measure, which would be fought tooth and nail by the Opposition, was the changes the Government intended to bring in in siciness benefit.

This would be the first time since the Beveridge report implemented in 1948 that any Government, no matter what its political colour, had sought to move away from the idea of universal provision towards a completely different system, differently funded, and whose effect on those who were sick was not at all clear.

Britain was an ageing population with increasing numbers of elderly people. I suspect (she said) that what the Government is saying is something different from the honeyed words of Mr Fowler. In future the state system will be left to cope with the mentally and physically handicapped and the geriatric and psychogenatric patient, and those who can afford privileged care from the private system will be able to get whatever they want in terms of rapid help and advice.

If this is the sort of two-tier system they have in mind it will just not be acceptable to the people.

Private health care was not the

sector to improve its cash flow and that was unacceptable. When the Labour Party came to office, it would make sure that the private sector was at least frozen where it was and that no private practice was allowed to operate within the NHS.



Durwoody: Private care not the answer

that Clegg was not a suitable way of dealing with comparability and that it intended to produce an alternative system. The minister had referred to it as a basket, an adequate description but one which did not explain what happens about nurses pay in future.

One of the difficulties about the imposition of rigid cash limits had been that NHS staff had been told consistently that too high a wage rise would mean degriving patients rise would mean depriving patients of money. It was a cry that could not be allowed to continue. not be allowed to continue.

It was impossible to run an efficient health service by making the role of doctors and nurses more difficult. To have proper staffing ratio and proper conditions of work health service professionals must be properly paid. The question of nurses pay must be looked at with far more compassion than this Government had demonstrated.

What steeped differe minister in

privileged care from the private system will be able to get what ever they want in terms of rapid help and advice.

If this is the sort of two-tier system they have in mind it will just not be acceptable to the people.

Private health care was not the answer to the problems of the answer to the answer t

irentment were not given to third parties, whatever the reasons, and essential time those working within the health service should have confidence in one another.

confidence in one another.
Mr Pani Dean (North Somerset, C) said when the Government looked at the short-term benefits he Poped it would recognize that there was growing evidence that some people on short-term benefits were bearing more than their fair share of the necessary economies. The Government's attitude to-wards nurses' pay was incompre-hensible. On coming to office it' made great play with the argument

economies.

Mr Laurence Pavitt (Brent, South, Lab) said that one of the gravest omissions from the Queen's Speech was nurses' pay. The Minister of Health sheltered behind the fact that it had nothing to do with him and it was for the Whitley Council, and that the responsible and responsive attitude of the nursing profession was such that they would cause him less trouble than any other sector of the NHS when it came to pay awards.

The clear message from the Queen's Speech to the nurses was

it came to pay awards.

The clear message from the Queen's Speech to the nurses was that the only way to get justice was to raise hell.

Mits Ann Taylor (Bolton West, Lab) said it was good if Me Fowler believed health care should be for all people regardless of means, but it was doubtful if this could be put into effect by the Government. Inequalities were getting worse and there was little hope for the unemployed being able to look after their personal health needs. There should be pressure for more money for health deprived areas and a reduction in unemployment which caused so many health problems. Mr David Cronch (Canterbury, C) said Mr Fowler should reassure them that the NHS would not be diminished in the extent and quality of its services. They must ensure they were working towards a first class service. Into an economy one.

Mr Isak Ashley (Stoke-on-Trent, South, Lab) said the Opposition would be fighting the deeply resented cuts in the real income of the long-term unemployed and other benefit receivers and the failure to increase civil benefit properly.

The new Mental Health Rill was welcome, but the Government should realize that in the light of

The new Mental Health Bill was welcome, but the Government should realize that in the light of the judgment of the European Court of Human Rights on Thursday, if was damaging for British to be apparently dragged kicking and screaming behind the rulings of the court. The Home Secretary should give an assurance that he would surrender his powers to act without reference to the courts, and the government should give an early response to the judgment.

A truly independent second opinion was necessary in the medical treatment of mental hospital patients against their will. A medical second opinion was not independent. Action was needed to persuade local health authorities to take better care of the elderly mentally ill, and for these people to be transferred from antiquated institutions into modern units nearer the community.

Mr. Nicholas Winterton (Macclesfield, C) said Mr Fowler's decision placing consultants' contracts with the regions rather than the district health authorities was regrettable. Inevitably it must be tied with the placing of junior hospital doctors' contracts which he suspected, as a result of this decision, would be placed with the district. It was the view of the Select Committee on Social Services, which carried out a full inquiry into post-graduate medical education, that the junior hospital doctors' contracts should be placed with the tregions and the surecture of medical education, that the junior hospital doctors' contracts should be placed with the regions and the doctors' contracts should be placed with the regions and the consultants' contracts placed with the districts.

While he was deeply concerned

While he was deeply concerned about the irresponsible local authorities which seemed to ignore the request of Government to contain expenditure, the proposal outlined by Mr Michael Reseltine, the Secretary of State for the Environment, on the use of referenda was unacceptable.

If Mrs placed any value on the integrity and independence of local government, the use of referenda was unacceptable because inevitably local government representa-

tives had to come up for elections every few years just as MPs did. It was important these matters should be highlighted at an early

Mr Terence Davis, an Opposition spokesman on the health service (Birmingham, Stechford, Lab) said if the Government was concerned with improving mental health and preventing mental litness the House would have heard a different speech from Mr Fowler. There was not a word about the prevention of mental Biness as distinct from its treatment. This was a policy for Biness and not a policy for health.

Dr Gerald Vanstan. Minister of

policy for illness and not a policy for health.

Dr Gerald Vanghan, Minister of State for Health and Social Security (Reading, South, C), said he could not recall a single constructive comment from Mrs Dunwoody. Instead she had given an extraordinary mixture of rebuke and misinformation.

Nurses had had a major increase in salaries in the last two and a half years. The Government was as concerned as Labour MFs that nurses should be properly looked after and recognized that they had given undertakings not to go on strike.

Labour MFs chould put their views to and put pressure on the other mursing unions to give a similar undertaking. Af the moment these undertakings came from the Royal College.

He had now met both sides separately and it would now be right to have a meeting with both saides together.

The debate was adjourned until Monday.



More opposition faces Trudeau on constitution

From John Best, Ottawa, Nov 6

Having struck a deal with all the provinces except Quebec on bringing home Canada's constitution from Westminster, Mr Pierre Trudeau, the Prime Minister, today turned his attention to the problem of getting it through Canada's Parliament. First indications were that passage will not be as quick and simple as the Prime Minister would like.

Mr Trudeau scheduled meetings with both Mr Joe Clark, the Conservative Opposition leader, and Mr Ed Broadbent, the leader of the New Denocratic Party, to discuss a timetable for putting his revised constitutional package through the House.

But Mr Clark had already made it clear that he is in no mood to expedite passage, especially in view of the "dark shadow" cast by French-speaking Quebec's rejection of the federal-provincial agreement.

Mr Rene Lévesque, the Quebec Premier, angrily turned the package down when it was concluded yesterday, because in his view it diminishes his province's powers:

Mr Clark told the Commons, after listening to Mr Trudeau's announcement of the historic agreement calling for final patriation of the 1867
British North America Act, that his party would want to give the proposed settlement careful's tody.

The Tories might even have some amendments to put forward aimed at making the

The Tories might even have some amendments to put forward aimed at making the accord acceptable to Quebec, which has about a quarter of Canada's 24 million population, he said.

The agreement worked out yesterday, after four days of hectic and often confusing negotiations between Mr Trudeau and the 10 provincial rade-off.

The federal government proposals. premiers, involves a classic trade-off.

Merano, Nov 6. — Viktor Korchnoi won the thirteenth game of the World Chess Championship today when Anatoly Karpov, the Russian titleholder, resigned without resuming the adjourned game.

Karpov leads 4-2 and seven

games have been drawn in the series. The title goes to the player winning six games. The game had been adjourned after the forty-first move last night with Korchnoi

in a strong position to win.
Playing white, he had sealed
his forty-second move, which
analysts expected would take
Karpov's remaining knight.
The next game is scheduled

to start tomorrow at 4 pm

GMT. Reuter-AFP.

Karpov resigns without

resuming 13th game

Papandreou receives a Turkish olive-branch

From Mario Modiano

Turkey today reciprocated the peace overtures made a week ago by Mr Andreas Papandreou, the new socialist Prime Minister of Greece; when he sent the Turkish leaders a message of goodwill — an olive-branch, as he called it.

olive-branch, as he called it.

Mr Papendreou amaounced today that he had received a message from Mr Bulend Ulusu, the Turkish Prime Minister, which he said was "also an olive-branch."

"Without wishing to sound over optimistic, I believe that this may be the beginning of a new era in Greek-Turkish relations. What will follow will, I hope, vindicate this optimism" he said.

The content of the verbal messages exchanged between Athens and Ankara were not disclosed. However, it is understood that the two sides have agreed in principle to

understood that the two sides have agreed in principle to maintain a dialogue. Its nature remains to be defined. A Greek-Turkish diplomatic dialogue has been in progress; for several years but has produced no substantial results on the differences of the two Assess courses. the two Aegean countries.

After a meeting with Mr. Fahir Alacam, the Turkish Ambassador, Mr Papandreou said that the aim of his initiative has been "to make The Socialist takeover in Creece was seen with some mons Select Committee which mons Select Committee which examined the legal impli-

Throughout his election campaign Mr Papandreou had openly treated Turkey as a potential enemy of Greece. After his victory he declared that Greece would pull out of Nato's military arm unless the United States guaranteed Greece against an attack by Turkey. examined the legal implications of the move, said:
"The agreement of nine of the provinces removes the fundamental objection which

DAnkara: Herr Hans Dietrich Genscher, the West German. Foreign Minister, ended a visit to Turkey today during which he said that Nato countries were deeply concerned about securing a clear commitment to speedy restoration of democracy, (Reuter reports). Sources said that Herr Genscher had emphasized that

Turkey's recent severe mea-sures against politicians had alarmed parliamentarians in West Germany and elsewhere, and had been assured of a commitment to an eventual return to democracy. Turkey's mili-

tary rulers passed a new law today stripping universities of administrative autonomy and barring academics and stu-dents from political parties The law, drastically reshaping Turkey's higher education system, appeared in today's official gazette with immediae effect. It empowers the head of state to appoint university rectors, with free-dom to choose non-academics. The move is seen in academic circles as entirely ending the universities' autonomous status. Until now rectors were elected by faculty members.

Before they seized power 14 months ago, the military men now ruling Turkey frequently criticized what they called the immersion of universities in



Goodbye to all that: The Soviet submarine heads for international waters under escort by a Swedish naval vessel.

Sweden says farewell

Soviet submarine makes a public exit

Soviet submarine No 137 today sailed out of Swedish waters to be greeted by a flotilla of Russian vessels 20 miles south-west of the naval base at Karlskrona. The Swedish authorities released the Soviet submarine after revealing yesterday that

their tests showed the vessel almost certainly carried nuclear torpedoes. Swedish tugs towed the 1,000-tonne submarine out of Sweden's southern waters at daybreak under an escort of mine-sweepers, patrol boats and helicopters with press boats in attendance. After an hour, heavy seas forced the trigs to release the

submarine and it was allowed to sail out with an escort under its own power to international waters where Soviet vice-admiral Aleksej Kalinia was waiting aboard his destroyer.

investigation into what the weapons on board. submarine was doing in a Mr Ullsten twice issued submarine was doing in a military restricted area. The inquiry included a seven-hour Moscow through Mr Mikhail interrogation of the Soviet Jakovlev, the Swedish Amcaptain and his navigation bassador, which accused the officer in the presence of Soviet Union of flagrantly Soviet diplomats aboard a violating Swedish territory. Swedish minesweeper. The second protest, made yesterday, said the violation inspected the navigation was "all the more remarkable equipment aboard the obsol-

the conclusion that the sub-marine had intentionally viol-ated Swedish territory to gather intelligence. The Swedish defence staff had earlier revealed that the Navy had been conducting secret trials of a new anti-submarine torpedo in the area the day the submarine grounded nine miles south east of Karlskrona.

The investigation revealed

that the submarine almost certainly had nuclear war-heads on its torpedoes. During their inspection, naval officers detected the presence of uranium 238 aforeships.

his destroyer.

Seven-hour

Rough seas prevented the signature and exchange of documents to mark the formal handing over of the submarine. Instead, Swedish commander Roderick Klintebo and the Soviet admiral exchanged signals to mark the end of the Soviet submarine's uninvited stay in restricted Swedish waters, which began on October 27. The submarine captain Pyotr Guzhin, claimed he strayed into the area and went aground after a fault in his gyro-compass

The Swedish authorities refused to agrain and a request that Swedish experts should be allowed to inspect the account of radiation drew a serious question, Mr Ullstein said. The Russians refused to

tish authorities re- said. The Russians refused to fused to accept this expla-allow inspection but did not nation and conducted a full deny there were nuclear-

stronger line.

Mr Olof Palme, leader of the Opposition Social Democratic Party, expressed his full support for the Government's stand vectories.

ment's stand yesterday.
"There has been a united Swedish political front over

the whole affair", he said.

escent diesel-electric powered submarine has carried nuclear submarine and Mr Lennart weapons into Swedish terring and we reacted in a political matter tory". Mr Ullsten said when waves through neutral non-question of faulty navigation.

Mr Ola Ullsten, the Foreign Minister said yesterday that the Government had drawn the Government had drawn a sensitive area. The Swedes would not have been legal that conclusion, that the sub-This revelation sent shock waves through neutral non-nuclear. Sweden even greater than those produced by the discovery of the submarine in a sensitive area. The Swedes regard the incident as a cynical act by a superpower against a neutral country. In their eyes the Soviet Union explained. To detain the crew that lost credibility in its peace or link their release with sovertures towards the Nordic another issue would have been responding to a crime been responding to a crime with another crime, he said. Its support for a Nordic nuclear-free zone is now seen as hypocrisy by most Swedes. Russian proposals to declare

Political mileage

the Baltic a sea of peace are seen as a means of ensuring military superiority in the Early indications that the captain and crew would not be prosecuted and that force would not be used were criticized by many Swedes as bad tactics. However, the Swedish Government has got considerable political milese. area.

The Soviet Union has been condemned by all political parties here and even the normally pro-Moscow Communist Party has voiced criticism. The Government has received widespread support for its firm handling of the affair though some would have preferred an even stronger line. considerable political milage out of the incident at the expense of Soviet embarrass-The Swedish Government

feels it has at least dented the reputation of its Goliath-like neighbour across the Baltic. It has shown itself prepared to defend Swellish neutrality and its sovereignty, Government spokesmen have claimed.

Reaction to the incident in sweathen to the inchest in the Nordic area outside Sweden has been relatively muted. Unsurprisingly, Finnish newspapers, glancing over their shoulders at their big neighbour on the doorstep, confined themselves to reporting the incident without

☐ Madrid: The United States sharply criticized the Soviet Union over the submarine at the European security review conference here today

(Reuter reports).

Mr Max Kampelman, the
United States delegate, said
the incident served as a Ola Ulisten: 'We reacted in a was global and far larger than political way'. reminder that the Soviet navy

American warmth cheers Moroccans

Rabat, Nov 6 — A strong United States military delegation led by Mr Francis J. West Jr, the assistant defence secretary ended a three-day visit with a renewed assurance of American backing for Morocco in its war against the Marxist-led Polisario guerrilla movement.

Morocco in its war against the Marxist-led Polisario guerrilla movement.

A similar assurance was given by Mr Joseph Verner Reed, the new American ambassador, in presenting his credentials to King Hassan in the mountain resort of Ifrane.

At Rabat airport, Mr West emphasized the American view that Polisario's recent escalation of the war was likely to obstruct King Hassan's proposal for a cease-fire and a referendum among the disputed territory's 100,000 inhabitants.

The delegation, including two generals, went on a helicopter tour on Thursday of the desert battle 20ne where Moroccan forces have fought a costly war against the guerrillas for six years. The Polisario movement, backed by Algeria and Libya, is seeking the independence of the former Spanish Sahara territory annexed by Morocco in 1975.

Mr West said the upsurge in

in 1975.

Mr West said the upsurge in the war gave "a new and added urgency" to the group's visit to evaluate.

American military assistance

needed.

The Moroccan Government has asked for additional American help to counter new, sophisticated Soviet-built Sam-6 missiles said to have destroyed four Moroccan aircraft and a helicopter last month. — AP.

EXPULSIONS ORDERED BY BAGHDAD

By Hazbir Teimourian
The Government of Iraq has
expelled 1,200 fragis to Iran,
according to Tehran radio,
monitored in London.
The Iranians said that the
expelled included many
women and children, three of
whom had died while crossing

whom had died while crossing a minefield at the border. The announcement did not give announcement did not give the religion or ethnic origins of those expelled, but the Kurdish town of Javanrud, the point at which they crossed the border, is far to the north of the traditional point of expulsion for Iraqi Shia Muslims of Iranian origin.
It is possible that most of

the expelled are families of Irani Kurds who have reacti-vated their rebellion against the Government in Baghdad.

E Nich

Mai

Sixteen months ago Iraq
expelled 16,000 Iraqi Shia
Muslims of Iranian origin.
It was announced in Paris
yesterday that the Kurdistan
Democratic Party of Iran had
formally joined the new
national council of resistance
recently set up by former recently set up by former President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr and Mr. Massud Rajavi, leader of the left-wing Mujahedin Khalq.

Dr Saeed Badal, a member of the central committee of the party, who is visiting Western Europe said on the telephone from Paris that be had been conducting negotiations on behalf-of his party with the leaders of the council and that the negotiations had been completely successful. -

Court of Appeal

Law Report November 7 1981

Divisional Court

justices might take into account in coming to the decision that the rules for service had been obeyed.

There was nothing in the Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 or

Guidance on admissibility of confessions

He objected to admissibility of evidence about an oral confession and a statement under caution by him. There was a trial within a trial. The ground of objection was based on his evidence that he had confessed because words used by Det Sergeant Don led the appellant to believe that, unless he admitted guilt, the police would interview, and perhaps arrest and charge, further members of his family.

within the trial Sergeant Don, when asked about an interview with the appellant, denied having told him that he was going to bring the rest of the appellant's family into it.

family into it.

He was then asked: "And it was only because he feared that you were going to bring them into it that he made this confession?" The answer was: "Yes, I would admit that he did fear I was going to bring them into it, Yes".

The judge ruled that the evidence was admissible. He did not accept that Sergeant Don was right in his opinion about the reason for the confession. The

Regins v Rennie judge came to the conclusion that ably to the exclusion of a Before Lord Lane, Lord Chief it was the strength of the case justice. Mr Justice Mustill and Mr Justice McCullough in the appellant which decided him to make the confession would be rendered inadmissible.

That was not the law. In some

admissible in evidence.

The drawing of inferences from the course of events at the interview was a matter for the judge, not the witness. It was true that the sergeant's opinion was elicited without objection, but that did not mean that a decision on the issue was to be taken out of the judge's hands.

Even if it were the fact that the appellant had decided to admit his guilt because he hoped that if he did so the police would cesse their inquiries into the part played by his mother, it did not follow that the confession should have been excluded.

Very few confessions were

excluded.

Very few confessions were inspired solely by remorse. Often the motives of an accused person were mixed and included a hope that an early admission might lead to an earlier release or a lighter sentence. If it were the law that the mere presence of such a motive, even if prompted by something said or done by a person in authority, led inexor-

Refore Lord Lane, Lord Chief Justice Mr. Lord Chief Justice, Mr. Justice Mustill and Mr. Justice McCullough
LJudgment delivered November 61

Guidance to courts on applying the principle relating to the admissibility of confessions was given in a reserved judgment by the Court of Appeal when dismissing an appeal by Raymond Mitchell Rennie, of Kempston, Bedford, from conviction at Knightsbridge Crown Court Judge Mendil) of conspiracy to obtain a pecuniary advantage by deception. He had been sentenced to nine months' imprisonment.

Mr. David Walsh, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the appellant; Mr. Henry Green for the Crown.

The LORD CHIEF JUSTICE

The LORD CHIEF Justice was plained and the confession was done at the confession and the confession was unsound. Integrating a pecuniary advantage by deception in having cashed cheques tocalling 13,279 at various gaming clubs and other places in London. She had made a confession. A charge against the appellant which are related to the cause of the summing to the course of the summing to the course of the summing to the summing to the course of the summing to the summing to the summing to the summing to the summing the presence of the pure the proceeding conversation, the long could not properly have held that the confession and the confession was a precuniary advantage by deception in having cashed cheques tocalling a pecuniary advantage by deception in having cashed cheques tocalling 13,279 at various gaming clubs and other places in London. She had made a confession. A charge against the appellant alone.

Re objected to admissibility of confession was a trial. The ground of objection was based on an existence at the land was the strength of the case:

The drawing of inferences form to make the confession would rever more than the pure that the confession and a statement under caution by him. There was a trial within a trial trial

It was, as stated by Lord Summer in Breakin v The King ([1914] AC 599, 609): no statement of an acrused is admissible in evidence against him admissible in evidence against him unless it is shown by the prosecution to have been a voluntary statement in the sense that it had not been obtained from him either by fear of prejudice or hope of advantage exercised or held out by a person in authority" or, as had now to be added, by oppression.

It was unnecessary and undesir-

or, as had now to be same, by oppression.

It was unnecessary and undestrable to complicate that question by considerations of whether conduct was "improper" or constituted an "inducement".

The sense and spirit of the principle were more important than the particular wording in which it was expressed. Above all it was to be applied with common sense.

The person best able to get the flavour and effect of the circumstances in which the confession was made was the trial judge, and his findings of fact and reasoning were entitled to respect

How was the principle to be applied where a prisoner, when deciding to confess, not only realized the strength of the evidence known to the police and the hopeleseness of escaping conviction, but was conscious at the same time, of the fact that it might well be advatageous to him, or as might have been so in the present case, to someone close to him, if he confessed?

How, in particular, was the How, in particular, was the

him, if he confessed?

How, in particular, was the judge to approach the question when those different thoughts might all, to some extent at least, have been prompted by something said by the police officer questioning the prisoner?

The answer would not be found from any refined analysis of the concept of causation nor from too detailed attention to any particular phrase on Lord Sunner's formulation. Although the question was for the judge, he should approach it much as would a jury were it for them. In other words he should understand the principle and the spirit behind it and apply his common sense. Their Lordships would add, he should remind himself that "voluntary" in ordinary parlance meant of one's own free will.

Returning to the present case, their Lordships had to ask themselves whether it had been shown that the trial judge made a wrong assessment of the evidence before him or failed to apply the correct principle. It had not been shown.

Solicitors: Solicitor, Metropolitan Police

Before Mr Justice Purchas

Judgment delivered November 61

The crown court had jurisdiction ander the provisions of section 8 of the Affiliation Proceedings Act 1957 (as amended) to hear an appeal by Mr. William Maher, of Cowstip Road, South Woodford, London from a decision of Barking justices made on November 27, 1969 adjudging him to be the putative father of a child born to the complainant on November 11, 1968.

Mr. Justice Purchas sitting as a Divisional Court of the Family Division allowed an appeal by way of case stated from the refusal of Judge Stacley sitting with justices at Snaresbrook Crown Court on July 8, 1976 to hear his appeal on the ground that the crown court is consider evidence about the ground that the crown court to consider evidence about the summons could not be questioned before the court.

Mr. Philip Shepherd for Mr. Maher, Mrs Gower did not appear and was not represented.

MR. JUSTICE PURCHAS said

The justices proceeded to hear the mother's evidence and made the order. The mother made no effort to enforce the order for five and a half years. In June 1975 the mother issued a summons claiming the arrears which had accrued under the order.

Mr Maher maintained that he knew nothing about the affiliation order until he received the summons relating to the arrears. There was an appeal to Snaresbrook Crown Court. One of the grounds of the appeal was that the appellant had never been served with the original summons and that it was open to the crown court to consider evidence about the service notwithstanding the certificate of service.

The crown court refused to

Maher, Mrs Gower did not appear and was not represented.

MR JUSTICS PURCHAS said that the case was exceptional. The complainant mother had alleged that Mr Maher was the father of her illegitimate child. The Barking justices had found her complaint proved and ordered him to pay £2.50 a week. Mr Maher to the summons. A certificate of service endorsed on the maristrages' court summons. Had seen the appellant's affidavits. The appellant stated that the address at the indicate of service endorsed on the maristrages' court summons. A condition of the maristrages' court summons. The appellant's affidavits. The appellant's affidavits. The appellant stated that the address at the summons of the warrant officer by the mother was a boading house. Mr Maher had not appeared in answer to the summons for the summons for the summons for the summons had been produced certifying that the address at the address at the address at the address at the warrant officer by the mother was a boading house. Mr Maher had not appeared in answer to the summons for the summons for the summons had been served at his correct address.

The mother was reluctant to cooperate with her solicitors and

When property in cheque passes

Where a victim was induced to sign and hand over a piece of paper not knowing that it was a cheque, the property in that cheque did not pass to the recipient and therefore remained if property belonging to another of or the purposes of the Theft Act 1968, Lord Justice Eveleigh held in the Court of Appeal (sixting with Mr Justice Drake and Mr Justice Anthony Lincoln) on October 29.

HIS LORDSHIP said that the defence had submitted that unless

The questions posed in the case stated were: (1) Whether the crown court had any jurisdiction to hear an appeal on the basis that an appellant had never been

Challenging the certificate of service

to hear an appeal on the basis that an appellant had never been served with a summons althought the court was in possession of a warrant officer's certificate of service endorsed on the magistrates court summons; (2) whether the crown court was wrong in rejecting the appeal of the appellant and thus refusing to consider the revocation of the magistrates' court order; (3) whether the crown court was wrong in rejecting the appeal of the appellant as to the substance of the order.

The appeal in the crown court was a rehearing of the matter.

Had the appellant known of the hearing before the justices it would have been open to him to show that there had been a misservice. The certificate of service was only evidence which

Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 or the Magistrates' Courts Rules 1968 (SI 1920 as amended by SI 1969 No 1711) to the effect that such a certificate was binding on the justices. The crown court was not in a less advantageous position than the magistrates court. The crown court had a power to admit evidence of misservice. misservice.

The crown court had jurisdiction to hear the appeal and the court was wrong to refuse to consider the question whether the appellant was properly served on its own merits.

The crown court should have proceeded to hear the substantive sppeal. The appeal must be remitted to Suaresbrook Crown Court to be heard by a different judge and a fresh paniel of justices.

Solicitors: Hussing & Co.

Solicitors: Huggins & Co.

Damages for premature onset of menopause

MR JUSTICE McCOWAN, in the Queen's Bench Division, said on October 30 that although the first defendant's negligence had not caused the plaintiff's cancer or prevented its complete eradication, it had caused the cancer to reoccur four years earlier than it would have, thus causing the plaintiff to suffer damage.

In a trial on causation and quantum of damages only, negligence having been established, his lordship said that the plaintiff had to prove that the first defendant's failure to take proper care had caused or contributed to the serious effects sile had suffered. On the basis of the

Sutton v Population Services Family Planning Programme
Ltd and Another
Dumages were awarded for the premature onset of menopause as well as for four "lost years" for a patient whose cancer was not detected early enough because of the negligence of a nurse.

MR JUSTICE McCOWAN, in the Queen's Bench Division, said on October 30 that although the first defendant's negligence had

expert evidence, that negligence had caused the cancerous growth to be detected and removed at a bine stage. Since it was a cancer of high grade malignancy, an earlier removal would have been a reocurrence but that report evidence, that negligence had caused the cancerous growth to be detected and removed at a bine stage. Since it was a cancer of high grade malignancy, an earlier removal would have been a reocurrence but that report evidence, that negligence had caused the cancerous growth to be detected and removed at a bine stage.

Since it was a cancer of high grade malignancy, an earlier removal would have been a reocurrence but that report evidence, that negligence had caused the cancerous growth to be detected and removed at a bine stage.

Since it was a cancer of high grade malignancy, an earlier removal would have been a recourrence but that report evidence, that negligence had caused the cancerous growth to be detected and removed at a bine stage.

Since it was a cancer of high grade malignancy, an earlier removal would have been a recourrence but that report evidence, that of the cancerous growth to be detected and removed at a bine stage.

The plaintiff was awarded damages for four years lost of future earnings and the conventional figure for four years lost of expectation of life. An award of £1,000 was made for the suffering raused by her menopause being brought forward prematurely.

Since on the evidence, she would have gone through the same operations and treatment but four years later and had suffered no extra pain and suffering, no award could be made under that head of damage.

Police move

against

Frankfurt

protesters

From Patricia Clough Bonn. Nov 6

A second long cabin village erected by environmentalists

trying to prevent the building of a third runway at Frankfurt airport was evacuated by police

The operation, which met with no resistance, followed a week of violent clashes between police and protesters at the clearing of the first village on

Sympathizers held demonstra-

tions in several other West German cities, as the evacuees starred building a second

While police were clearing the new village this morning,

unknown attackers smashed the window of a Frankfurt savings bank and threw an incendiary device causing substantial damage. Another home-made bomb damaged the Austrian

bomb damaged the Austrian sulate-general.

Last night traffic in central Frankfurt was paralysed when some 54,000 demonstrators staged a march and sit-in outside the mayor's office.

The bitterness of the environ-mentalists and their sym-pathizers has mounted with repeated allegations of police brutality. Eye-witnesses said that injured demonstrators were

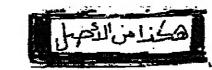
beaten off their stretchers at first-aid stations and there were reports of several cracked skulls.

The Association of Civic Action Groups spoke of "tear gas, anti-riot gas and truncheon orgies against children, pensioners and women which aro unprecedented in the history of Wast Comman."

Kohl victory: Herr Helmut

West Germany."

village.



Changing guard in Middle East

Haddad resigns as leader of Christian militia

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem, Nov 6

The announcement took both the Israeli military establishment and some of Major. Haddad's own men by surprise, although the resignation had been predicted last week by the Beirut newspaper An Nahar which warned that it would lead to Israeli appreparion of the to Israeli annexation of the territory.

to Israeli annexation of the territory.

The report was denied by Israeli sources. Tonight, Israeli radio claimed that senior Israeli officers were trying to persuade the 44-year-old major to reconsider his decision.

No reason for the resignation was given but there have been recent rumpurs in southern Lebanon that the major was dissatisfied with restraints imposed on him by Israel under the terms of the cross borden ceasefire with the Palestinians which has been in effect since July 24.

There have also been doubts about the state of Major Haddad's health. He was taken to the intensive care ward of a hospital in the Israeli port of Haifa, in April, suffering from a mysterious illness which was never properly explained.

The French language service of Israel radio tonight quoted Major Haddad as having said in his resignation broadcast that

Major Haddad as having said in his resignation broadcast that his decision had mainly been taken for health reasons, and emphasizing that it had nothing to do with Israel. He thanked the Israeli Government for its

the israeu Government for its assistance, and urged his officers to courinue their task.

The major remained incommunicado at his home in the south Lebanese town of Marjayoun and was not available to elaborate on the reasons for his private meeting yesterday with.
Christian and Muslim representatives from many of the villages in southern Lebanon.
Major Haddad named his successor as Lieutenam Sharbal

Barakat, a young Beirot-trained Lebanese Army officer, who since last summer has been in

Major Saad Haddad, com- Little is known about Lieuten mander of the Israeli-backed ant Barakat outside southern Christian militia forces in Lebanon, but he was described southern Lebanon and self proto me by a senior United Nations source as 2 serious and responsible officer who had northern border, today announced his resignation in a broadcast on the local gospel Nations peacekeeping troops by militiamen under his command.

new commander would be able to exercise the same control over the heavily armed but hap-hazardly disciplined militia army as Major Haddad,

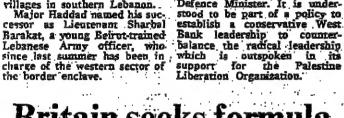
army as Major Haddad,

Beirut: Lebanese newspapers had predicted that Major Haddad would resort to a suicidal move to protest against Israeli land policies in southern Lebanon (Robert Fisk writes).

According to An Nahar, Major Haddad was angered by an Israeli decision to fence off a small salient of land near the Lebanese-Israeli frontier and had subsequently been critorized by south Lebanese villagers for surrendering territory to the Israelis.

z land mine explosion.

Exile's return: Mr Nadim Zarou, a former Palestinian mayor of Ramailah, returned to his home in the occupied West Bank from Jordan today, 12 years after being banished by the Israeli authorities for alleged subversive activities (Christopher Walker writes). The decision to rescind Mr Zarou's deportation order was approved last month by Mr Ariel Sharon, the new Israeli Defence Minister. It is understood to be part of a policy to



Britain seeks formula for Sinai force

The confusion and uncertainty refused to be drawn on pro-over British and other West gress, maintaining merely that: European countries participa- consultations were continuing tion in the proposed Sinal to find the right form of peace-keeping force continued words.

ar bark

vesterday.
Although the Foreign Office

Lord Carrington's dilemma was how to steer a course between the opposition of the radical Arab states, condemning the Camp David process Although the Foreign Office was how to steer a course besaid that an announcement was tween the opposition of the
expected "soon", it was still
not clear last night on what
terms Britain would join the altogether, and the growing
force, due to monitor the peace hostility of Israel to any
in Sinai after the Israeli with attempt by the Europeans to
drawal in April.

drawal in April.

While the United States was pressing Britain to take a decision quickly and thus back the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty agreed at Camp David, Lord Cartington, the Foreign Secretary, was consulting his BEC partners in search of a common position.

The risk was that if agreement was not reached, the whole idea of European puricipation in the peace-keeping force could collapse in a welter of recriminations.

The situation was particularly of the Greek arristude.

While the United States was distance themselves from Camp David, at the same time as joining the peace force. The decision in principle that Reitain, France, Italy and the Netherlands would provide troops for the peace-keeping force was taken at a meeting last week. But in an interview with 'Arab fournalists Lord Carrington later admitted: "I don't think that we can pretend that we are anxious to do it." The first problem arose over the Greek arristude. But while this sort of difficulty is nothing unusual within the Community, in the time it took to get discussions moving, the Israeli Government weighed in with its own, far more strident and fundamental objections.

Husain gives backing to Saudi peace plan

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington, Nov 6

ing for many years.

The King, in a speech pre-pared for delivery at a World Affairs Council meeting in Los Angeles, said that Jordan had adhered with constancy to the principles of the United Nations Security Council Resolution 242 for a settlement. The speech was the king's only important public policy statement of his United States visit.

Prince Saud, the Saudi Foreign Minister, is reported to have said that his Government would seek a resolution at the United Nations endorsing the eight-point plan and then ask the Security Council to sponsor an international conference.

King Husain said: "When I addressed this council on April 6, 1976, I called for appropriate guarantees of all states in the area, including Israel, and for Israel's withdrawal from all Arab territory occupied since June 1967 as well as for the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination and their right to return to their homes or be compensated for their lost

property ". He added that Jordan was prepared to pursue the course of peace with Israel on these torms: "We have been constant since 1967 in our adherence to Security Council Resolution 242,

radio station, the Voice of militiamen under his command.

Hope.

The announcement rook both

The announcement rook both

surrendering territory to the Israelis.

The Israelis tame to admire Major Haddad for his determination to fight Palestinian guerrillas but to many people in West Beirur, he appeared to be little more than a buffoon, constantly threatening to shell Muslim towns north of the Litani river if his water supplies or electricity were cur off. He inspired terror among the south Lebanese who fived outside his enclave and who had to bear the brunt of his murderous artillery salvoes. On Easter Sunday this year, his gunners killed 23 men and women in Sidon in reprisal for the death of two militamen in a land mine explosion.

By David Spanier .

King Husain of Jorden said as both we and the United today the eight-point Middle States understood it at the East peace plan proposed by time."
Saudi Arabia was close to what his country had been advocate central issue was and always ing for many years. tinian people to exercise their inalienable right of self-determination, including the right to establish an independent state

in Palestine if they so desired. Meanwhile, American officials have said that a decision by King Husain of Jordan to by King Husain of Jordan to buy surface to air missiles from the Soviet Union could complicate United States. Jordan arms relations. The weapons deal, reportedly in-volving Sam 6 missiles, would be King Husain's first arms purchase in the Soviet Union. Hitherto Jordan has looked to Hitherto Jordan has looked to the United States and Britain

for its defence equipment. Damascus: While Europe and the United States are showing increasing enthusiasm for the Saudi plan, Syria is treating it with a mixture of suspicion and disdain (Robert Fisk

writes).
Unwilling to offend the Saudis before the Arab summit discusses the plan in Morocco later this month, the Syrians are none the less hurr that yet another Arab state appears to be offering a guarantee of recognition for Israel before recognition for Israel before the Israelis have themselves shown any sign of recognizing a Palestinian "right" to state-hood on the West Bank and in Gaza.



Chad crowns Mitterrand's African success story

The Franco-African confer- sed ence held in Paris this week, appr coupled with the announcement of the Libyan withdrawal from Chad, has undoubtedly produced diplomatic success for President

sed satisfaction with his approach to African problems and his advocacy of the cause of African countries at the Cancun summir" last month.

All 20 heads of state participaring in the two-day talks, six of whom were entertained to luncheon by him at the Elysee Palate yesterday, have expres-

his peace keeping force to Chad. The misgivings entertained by some of the "moderate" governments of French-speaking Africa over the coming to power of the Socialists in this country last summer have been dispelled. The condemnation of past French military interventions, the support for "liberguings the support for "liberguings the support for "liberguings".

They regard Colonel, Gaddafi's surprise decision to evacuate his troops as being provoked by the impact on world opinion of the

colonizing" French aid expression culty in finding the right man-sed by M Mitterrand and ner and tone in speaking to Socialist leaders before and just them.

after the elections, have been Lagos.—The inter-African

tact group on Namibia leaves here tonight for London with guarded optimism that its latest

proposals for ending the consti-tutional deadlock may be accepted by the different groups as the basis on which indepen-dence can be achieved in Namibia in 1983.

The group contains represen-

tatives from Britain, the United States, France, West Germany

and Canada. They met President Daniel Moi, chairman of the Organisation of African Unity, here today for more than an hour, and discussed the group's proposals and the immediate reactions already expressed by

the African front-line states, the

South-West Africa People's

Organisation, other Namibian

political groups, and South

Samora Machel has ordered

purges of the Mozambique

military, police and security

services in an attempt to stop

beatings and torture of civi-

Mr Machel yesterday de-

nounced "enemies disguised in the uniforms of the state", who "violate law and order" and made life "fficult for the

people. He deplored cases ranging from torture and rape to arbitrary arrest and confis-

The problems in the security APP.

cation of property.

after the elections, have been peace-keeping force for Chad could be installed by the that. The French president, who has a personal experience of Africa and bonds of personal friendship of long standing with African leaders like President from Peris to San Minoria's the could be installed by the beginning of next week, an informed source said here today (AFP reports). Chad's president from Peris to San Minoria's the could be installed by the beginning of next week, an informed source said here today (AFP reports).

African leaders like President from Paris to see Nigeria's Houphouet-Boigny, had no diffi- President Shagari

will eventually be drawn up by an elected assembly in 1983.

Phase two will deal with questions arising from the first

phase—the parties and groups involved have still to submit their detailed reactions—and settling the mechanics of a ceasefire, the positioning of a United Nations force in Namibia, the withdrawal of guerillas and South African

rillas and South African forces, and arrangements for an

the contact group is asking all those who plan to take part in

of "political consciousness".

The President added that high

standards set by the Frelimo (Mozambique Liberation Front) guerrillas during the bush war

against the Portuguese had not been maintained since indepen-

The speech, which was de-livered in the presence of the Cabinet and broadcast nationally, appeared to be an extension of Mr Machel's two-

year campaign against incomperence and corruption in all government departments.—

survives first phase

From Charles Harrison, Nairobi, Nov 6

The five-nation Western con-act group on Namibia leaves gests that there should be here tonight for London with agreement on the principles of guarded optimism that its latest a Namibian constitution which

This is the first of the three the election to take part in the election to commit themphases which the Western selves to the principles on which states want to conclude. It the eventual Namibian assembly involves the projection of a will draft its constitution.

Triple purge ordered

Maputo, Nov 6.—President forces were caused by a lack

Kohl emerged from this week's Christian Democrat Party congress with his position as party chairman considerably strengthened.
Many Christian Democrats

Many Christian Democrats are unhappy with Herr Kohl's uninspiring leadership and doubt his intellectual qualifications for the chancellorship. But by tacit accord the need for harmony wis given priority.

Herr Kohl, who gave a dull performance at the last conserss, dominated the scene. He gress, dominated the scene. He told those who had disagreed with him that they would do better to attend election rallies

than give interviews. The congress approved a final document supporting the Nato decision on medium range missiles. Its most important foreign policy aim, it said, was balanced arms reduction and it reaffirmed its commitment to the United States and Nato.

IN BRIEF

Far East agrees election. Phase three will in-clude the election and the adoption of a constitution. In putting forward constituon news exchange tional principles (such as a dec-laration of human rights and protection of minorities) now, Singapore.-Delegates at the

Kuala Lumpur meeting of the Organization of Asia-Pacitic News Agencies have agreed to establish an Asian-Pacific news exchange (David Watts writes) The delegates said the exchange was not intended to dislodge the big international news agencies, but would supplement their coverage.

Israeli air strike Tel Aviv. - Hundreds

people were stranded in Israei as the strike by El Al airline workers entered its second day. The strike began after the airline announced 18 flight engineers would be made redundant. Flights scheduled for tomorrow have been cancelled.

Judge wounded

Santiago.—Extremists vesterday shot and wounded Senor Israel Borquez Montero, the President of Chile's supreme court of justice. He was hit in the left shoulder.

tions, the support for "libera-tion movements" and the proclaimed intention of "de-Dissension grows in Communists | Western plan for Namibia

The Pope said today that "the problem facing us is to save Europe and the world from further catastrophes". He was addressing the international congress on Europe's Christian roots (Peter Nicholas reports from Rome).

rioters, the official news agency PAP said today (Reuter reports from Warsaw). PAP said the two were killed

of lynch law. It did not say whether they were prisoners or

A Warsaw court has ordered

the temporary release of three leaders of the dissident Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN), sources close to the three said today. Mr Leszek

the supreme court.-AFP.

Monsignor Glemp : historic

Deputy Premier in charge of agriculture, was voted president of the Polish Peasants Party

(ZSL) in an uncontested elec-

tion today after his predecessor resigned in response to a cell for a vote of confidence, PAP

Mr Ignar, aged 73, walked out

of a parry meeting yesterday when members decided to take a vote of confidence in his

traditional stranglehold by the Flemish Social Christian Party

The Socialist Party in the French-speaking part of the country, which was responsible for breaking up the last govern-

on the government, ..

news agency reported.

taiks.

guards.

what it called an outbreak

From Dessa Trevisan, Warsaw, Nov 6

ranks of Solidarity

The Praesidium of Solidarity Primate, Mr Walesa soubbed has assured the Polish authorithe commission which was still the toming talks with the Government should be ready to make concessions.

The communication signed by the communication of the communi

The communiqué, signed by.

Mr Lech Walesa, comes after the tripartite summit last week which seems to have agreed only on the principles of seeking a national consensus to restore social peace.

Mr Walesa paid tribute to General Jaruzelski for agreeing to meet bim as well as for readiness to discuss the sub-levisithe pusion has raised. The mutiny by 1,000 prisoners at a

jects the union has raised. The summit showed there are reasons to hope that peace can be achieved. The praesidium is Solidarity's executive which runs day-to-day business but in theory only with the blessing of the national commission.

Serious doubts on whether Mr Waless can get the full sup-port of the national commis-sion have not been allayed. The commission has 107 members, commission has 107 members, 59 elected at last month's congress, and 38 heads of regional chapters who represent the fiercest opposition to Mr Welesa. Just before Mr Walesa forced their hand by springing the announcement that he was to meet General Jaruzelski and Monsignor Glemp, the Polish Primate, he was criticized for doing things alone.

doing things alone.

The commission, since last month's congress, has been doing its urmost to curb his powers. But Mr Walesa, enjoys the support of the church, and the authorities have every interest in seeing that his position is strengthened because he remessars, the moderate line doing things alone. represents the moderate line and still enjoys sufficient sup-port to fight his opponents in the union leadership.

The radicals and even some moderates, who accuse him of acting too often over the commission's head, have been angered by his decision to go to the meeting alone. During this week's meeting Mr Jan Rulewski, the radical regional leader from Rydeners acked leader from Bydgoszcz, asked iromically: "If you are going with the intention of giving the Premier the gift of ending strikes, you should at least tell the national commission what programme you are taking

Mr Walesa lost his temper and accused Mr Rulewski of wanting to spread chaos so that everyone could say that Soli-darity had lost control of the situation. He threatened to dissolve the union within a fort-

He was accused of placing himself above the national com-mission and reminded that the mission and reminded that the supreme authority of the union rested with the national commission and not with its chairman. The time had come, one regional leader said, to change the chairman.

After the meeting with General Jaruzelski and the documents of continue in the post, which he had held on an interim basis.

Liberals expected to gain

The larger political parties in Belgium stand to lose most in the general election on Simday, according to the latest opinion polls. The right-wing Liberals, however, stand to make significant gains and both the ecologists and the anti-tax party

in Belgian elections

From Ian Murray, Brussels, Nov 6

government over economic an increase in support from 7 policy, nevertheless does not to 9.2 per cent

The larger political parties in seem capable of breaking the

of Spain expel their rebels

From Harry Debelius Madrid, Nov 6

While Spain's ruling Centre Democratic Party took time off from its internal squabbling for a pause for reflection." the executive committee of the Spanish Communist Party relentlessly pursued its purge here today of party members who sided with a breakaway faction of Basque Communists.

Senor Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo. the Prime Minister, spoke about the pause for reflection in a Two people were killed in a mutiny by 1,000 prisoners at a jail in Kaminsk, northern Poland, where tear gas and water cannon were used against left Parliament in Madrid last his party is plagued by defec-tions on both the right and left and an internal power struggle.

Meanwhile, the decision of Senor Roberto Lertxundi, the leader of the Basque Communist
Party, to unite with the Revolutionary Nationalistic Basque
Left against the explicit instructions of the secretary-general of the Spanish Communist Party, prompted the PCE's executive committee to propose here this afternoon the expulsion of six members of the party's central committee who publicly sided with Senor Lertxundi.

Moczulski, aged 50, Mr Moczulski, aged 50, Mr Romuald Szeremieriew, aged 35, and Mr Tadeusz Stanski, aged 32, were freed despite the objections of the government, which appealed the decision to The expulsion move followed the party's demand yesterday that all Communists holding public office who signed a document in favour of the Basque breakaway group should resign from their posts.

Coup fear: Señor Felipe Gouzález, the leader of Spain's Socialist opposition, said today Socialist opposition, said today that a crisis in the ruling Centre Democratic Party could lead to a coup attempt (Reuter reports from Madrid).

He told Spanish journalists that anti-democratic elements were emboldened by the split in the ruling party and were making comments that precede

Army Plotters: Extreme right-wing Army officers are seeking to revive a clandestine organization, the "Spanish Military Union, to conspire against King Juan Carlos, who saved Spanish democracy from a military coup last February (Richard Wigg writes from Madrid). Madrid).

While striving to avoid detec-tion by military intelligence, these rightist officers are trying to create a network ready to attempt another coup when the country's political situation appears favourable, the sources The seriousness of such a

threat for democracy hardly needs underlining with the Government of Senor Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo weakened by interminable clashes of rival fac tions within the ruling Centre Democratic Party. The forth generals, accused of participation in the February coup attempt, places further strain on the civilian administration.

The officers' idea of reviving the Spanish Military Union, barks back to the organization formed chiefly by junior and middle-ranking Army officers opposed to the Republic after ☐ Picasso tribute: As police

sharpshooters watched on the roof of Madrid's Museum of Modern Art, King Juan Carlos and Queen Sofia opened today a retrospective exhibition of 137 paintings by Picasso organized as homage to the country's greatest modern painter.

CORRECTION

ment, has apparently lost only half a per cent of its support in the same period, and can expect the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the collapse of the last coalition government over accommon to the coalition governm In a report from Paris yesterday the seasonally adjusted figure for unemployment in France was given as 1,322,000. This should have read 1,822,000. Back sufferers! The relief you've

dence in 1975.



endings and joints.

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Local government and its sup-porters are already angry about the Government's Local Government Finance Bill published yesterday. Three main arguments are advanced in opposition to the Government's proposals to limit local spending, that they are unconstitutional, undemocratic,

and that they centralize power.

Despite the squeals from the local government lobby, the constitutional argument is weak. According to the 1859 case law concept of ing to the 1859 case law concept of "ultra vires" a statutory corporation "exists merely for the purposes for which it is established by Act of Parliament, and it has an existence for any other purpose".

Ever since the Municipal Corporations Act 1835, the powers of local government have been legally subordinate to Parliament. The

subordinate to Parliament. The Departmental Committee on Local Taxation of 1914 reaffirmed this view, stating that local authorities "and their revenues are in fact the creation of Parliament and subject to its control, direct and indirect".

Reflecting its controlling power, central government has over the decades passed a series of acts that have added to local powers (slum clearance, education), taken away local powers (providing hospitals and water), and on occasion reorganized local government structure. Of particular significance in the current debate is that cance to the current debate is that we have long looked to central

intended partly to curb local concuption.

Subsequently, Parliament has imposed checks such as the District Audir Service, Planning Appeals, and the Education Inspectorate, all staffed by civil servants, and transferred rating valuation from local government to the Inland Revenue to curb local abuse. Most importantly it has imposed a variety of legal constraints upon how local government can finance itself, and dispose of assets.

The central power is consistent with how we regard our politics.

Local councils have increasingly

politicized along party lines, and the outcome of many local elections is decided not on local issues, but upon the popularity of the government of the day. The GLC Labour Party has taken matters further by including opposition to the national It states that "mass opposition to Tory Government policies led by a Labour GLC could become the focal

point of a national campaign against the cuts and for a general election". The politicization of local government may strengthen national parties, and may strengthen the the influence of local government on its national water and may strengthen on its native at Westernstein. ment on its party at Westminster, but it has weakened local govern-ment and distanced it from its local

by Alex Henney

We regard central government as responsible for the welfare state. Westminster politicians make election pledges to achieve programme targets — building houses, hospitals, schools, universities; etc.—regardless of whether the central approximates the executor or not the executor or not present the executor or not present in the executor of th government is the executor or not. Subsequently, ministers attempt to ensure that the programmes for which local authorities are respon-sible are implemented by a mixture of legislation, subsidies and per-

Social pressure groups, such as Shelter and Mind, devote much of their efforts to effect change by attempting to influence central government to impose duties upon local authorities. It is consistent within our political traditions for ratepayers to look directly to central government to curb rates. reffect custom and practice into a constitutional matter, but rather argue the question of the wisdom of further central control pragmati-

The argument that democracy will be lessened implies that local government is democratic and representative. Yet the 1967 "Committee on the Management of Local Government" commented that it "found no evidence to support the common belief that our local

government has some uniquely democratic content. The reason for this view is not difficult to find for this view is not difficult to find. Turnout at local elections in Britain averages only 40 per cent of the electorate (a far lower proportion than in other major European countries). And our voting system leads to gross misrepresentation. For example in the May 1981 GLC election the turnout was 44.4 per cent of the electorate. Labour obtained 41.8 per cent of the votes, fomly 18.6 per cent or the electorate (only 18.6 per cent or the electorate voted for it) but 53 per cent of the

Like many councils the GLC has no credible mandate for musual policies. In particular, as the Labour manifesto costed its proposals at a 6p to 8p rate, the GLC clearly has no mandate for the recent supplementary rate (with ILEA) of 16.6p.

Local expenditure accounts for about a third of all public expenditure, some 16 per cent of the GNP, and central government grant pays for 59 per cent of local grant pays for 59 per cent of local costs. Central government has curbed local capital spending, which it can control directly through existing powers, and it has been reduced over the past five years, from £7,500m to £3,000m (1979 survey prices). It has tried by persuasion and by reducing the exchequer grant to get local government to reduce current expenditure, but has failed. Current

expenditure and staffing are much the same now as they were six years ago, when Mr Crosland said, years ago, when Mr Crosland said, "the party was over" and costs have been shifted on to ratepayers. Yesterday's Bill proposes that from next year the Government will set a limit to the rate an authority can levy. If it wishes to rate above that level, then before June 1 it will have to specify how much it wants in a supplementary rate, and then put it to a referendum of the electorate before the end of June.

A referendum seems a most appropriate way of determining whether a council can pursue high spending policies. With a high poli-it will be democratic. And most importantly it keeps the decision local: The proposals do not involve much growth of central power. Rather central government sets a

Rather central government sets a trigger level, then if appropriate implements the will of local people. The reason politicians object to referenda is that they deter unpopular measures, and shift power from political parties to people. As the constitutional lawyer, Mr A. V. Dicey, commented of referenda, "every party which wishes to force its own will upon the electorate detests this particuthe electorate detests this particular reform".

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Geoffrey Smith



Men at the centre of the American foreign policy controversy:
Alexander Haig, Richard Allen and Caspar Weinberger

What a way to run a foreign policy

Once again this week the question has been presented in dramatic form: just who is running American foreign policy? It had seemed recently policy? It had seemed recently that Mr Alexander Haig was recovering some of his authority as Secretary of State after his fall from grace at the time of the shooting of the President in April. His knowledge of international affairs is respected, he is considered to have made some excellent appointments at the State Department and he is regarded as the principal advocate within the Administration of a moderate foreign policy. But moderate foreign policy. But now his vulnerability in the

Washington jungle has again been made evident. He has been undermined in a number of ways. The column that Mr Jack Anderson, of the Washington Past, had prepared suggesting that the President had lost confidence in his Secretary of State, was not in itself significant. It was Mr Haig's reaction that mattered. It has been difficult in Washington this week to find anyone willing to defend his tele-phone calls to Mr Anderson in the attempt to persuade him that the publication of such a column would not be jus-tified. Mr Haig managed only to focus public attention on the allegation and, once again. to give the impression of a man who does not remain

calm under pressure. His well-publicised com-plaints that a senior White House official has been trying to discredit him may also have been ill-advised. They sound-ed querulous. They drew attention to the difficulty he has with-colleagues and to the weakness of his position. But they were, in substance, accurate. The difficulty in Washington this week has not been to think of a White House official who has privately been disparaging the Secretary of State, but to decide which official Mr Haig had in mind.

The most obvious candidate National Security Adviser, even though there have been the Secretary of State.

Mr Haig has his critics, but Mr Allen has few friends. Washington is a place where wasting the a pergetual market in political reputations, and once a person's stock slides below a certain point it is difficult for him to recover. Mr Allen's stock is not high, and one hears the suggestion time and again that he should be replaced:

Yet that would not be enough to restore cohesion to the conduct of American foreign policy at a time when the Secretaries of State and Defence join in open combat before Senate committees. It was not surprising that Mr Caspar Weinberger should wish on Thursday to dissociate himself from Mr Haig's assertion the previous day that there, are contingency plans for exploding a nuclear warhead as a demonstration warhead as a demonstration to deter the Soviet Union from trying to oversum West-ern Europe in the event of a conventional attack. But there

with the maximum impact.
He is close to the President and has been for many years, much closer than Mr Haig has ever been. In a battle for Mr Reagan's ear, all the smart-money would be on Mr

money would be on Mr Weinberger.

This has naturally fed suspicions that, despite denials, Mr Haig is indeed on his way out. His abrasive manner does not suit Mr Reagan's style: the President does not like having to sort out conflicts between his subordinates. He prefers an atmosphere of consensus and harmony. harmony.

who is not experienced in international affairs and does not immerse himself in the conduct of foreign policy. He is not the man to be his own Secretary of State. His most trusted advisers — the White House triumvirate of Mr Ed Meese, Mr James Baker and Mr Michael Deaver — are also not experienced in international affairs and they also have the whole range of domestic policy to worry about. But they are not prepared simply to leave foreign policy to others. foreign policy to others.

Mr Allen does not rival Mr

Haig's expertise, or his authority, in the way that some national security advisers have rivalled or, indeed, overshadowed their Secretary of State. It was always the intention of the Reagan administration that the national security adviser should play a secondary role, and Mr Allen has satisfied this requirement will enough

this requirement well enough. Then there is Mr Weinberger, who is a force in the conduct of foreign policy just as he is successful in resisting Mr. Haig's encroachments into the defence field an effectiveness which Mr Weinberger has demonstrated once again this week. But as Secretary for Defence, Mr Weinberger cannot run Ame-rican foreign policy. He can be an important player in the game, but no more.

The presence of other is Mr. Richard Ailen, the players need not prevent a strong. Secretary enjoying the confidence of denials, on both sides. Mr the President, from imposing Allen may not have been a reasonable cohesion. It running a campaign against could lead to a constructive Mr Haig but he is well known dialogue. But Mr Haig does for the frequency and vigour not enjoy a sufficient degree of his slighting references to of confidence from Mr. Reagan to make him secure in his role and, in any case, he is not a good team man

So Mr Reagan now has some critical decisions to make. He could instal another Secretary of State with whom he would have a closer he would have a closer natural rapport, in which case the most likely, but not necessarily, the best choice would be Mr Weingerger. Or the President could concentrate on making things work better with Mr. Haig. In which case he must follow through his declared intention to cut out the feuding in his team. This would not be as team. This would not be as easy as it sounds. It may now be too late to give Mr Haig the necessary influence and authority to be an effective Secretary of State.

But unless Mr Reagan follows one of these courses nebody will be same who

nobody will be sure who speaks with authority on American foreign policy.
Each major decision will
depend on the uncertain
outcome of a new contest in the cockpit of pressure and persuasion. Which is not the best way to secure either consistent performance or the confidence of allies.

Meg's fate: TV tycoons write off the viewers

On Wednesday, the eve of Bonfire Night, a furious blaze engulfed one of the most familiar sights on British television, that of the Crossroads motel. The agonizing cliff-hanger holding Crossroads' 14 million viewers in the property over this weekend is suspense over this weekend is whether the owner of the motel, Meg Mortimer, has died in the blaze, or will be allowed to retire gracefully to distant

to retire gracefully to distant shores.

These events are the climax of a "real life" plot which began on Monday, June 22, when the British public awoke to the startling revelation in the Daily Mirror that Meg's alter ego, Noele Gordon, the star of ATV's long-running soap opera, had been sacked.

By early evening the event By early evening the event was high on the schedules of national television news. ATV had chosen not to renew the actress's contract and Charles Denton, the Director of programmes, became a hate figure to thousands of Crossroads fans. Next morning's

popular press reacted with appropriate outrage. Crossroads is a muchmaligned programme, being at the same time enormously popular and devastatingly riticized. It has been running for 16 years, attracting large audiences and appearing high in the ratings, even though it is transmitted on different days and at different times throughout the country.
In a scheduling slot which anticipates that the audience

will dip in and out of items, as in the short items in news magazine programmes, Cross-roads can boast that it holds its audience's full attention.

Critics of the programme are easy to find but hard to pin down; often they are very vague about the specific aspects which offend their sensibilities. The most famiwithin broadcasting is a swift retreat behind the barricades of professionalism, whence they imply that they are operating with different critical faculties and criteria from those of the ordinary viewer.

If pressed, they are apt to come up with quite simple points which could easily be mproved by the injection of a binger budget into the programme. It is well-known that Crossroads has a low budget, a very fast turnround and that production staff and per-formers work very hard, at episodes a week. Soap operas do not rate highly in the hierachy when funds are

This latest Crossroads saga has given rise to a rare display of public anger about the absolute control which television companies have over programmes. In some of the letters written to the press and to ATV, the audience did not restrict themselves to comments about Crossroads, but made wider points about their feeling of powerlessness to control the programmes they like.



Noele Gordon: will-

Meg live or die? woman wrote: Crossroads because it is so popular." Another writer admitted to being puzzled about the decision taken: "Surely the very fact of her popularity (Meg) and that of popularity (Meg) and that of the programme is the only operas. Crossroads does communicate with its audichanges to the format of a ence and manages to present social problems in an acceptmany times been proven to able form. It would perhaps please the viewing audience, be more positive to try to which I would have thought understand why Crossroads was the only opinion that can attract such allegiance from its audience while band.

difficulty in coming to terms with popular television. Time and again writers, producers, and performers create suc-cessful, popular programmes and then critics within their own industry shy away in horror as the programmes win popular acclaim.

What these critics seem to be saying is that they don't casting institutions cannot sparing her life.
continue to see themselves as Within the nex some sort of arbiter elegan-tiarum for all their viewers.

The popularity of a programme like Crossroads, despite the unrelending criticism it attracts, cannot be explained away in terms of differences in professional or personal taste. The programme provokes a straightforward clash of cultures. What the critics are saying is:
"This programme offends me and my cultural values." and my cultural values." What the fans are saying is: "I like this programme, and for the most part, it enter-tains me." The audience holds sheer entertainment value high on its list of priorities, yet the Reithian legacy of the

uneasy feeling about the status of entertainment and whose values it should reflect

or represent.
Part of the wide appeal which Crossroads has for its audience is illustrated in the words of a compulsive viewer whom I interviewed: "It brings in every aspect of life, the poorer part and the rest, like Coronation Street as well. It does involve people getting drunk, having babies without being married and all this, that and the other. It is an everyday programme, you get involved in it. I mean, they have brought mugging into it now, haven't they. I think it's because they bring everything into it that it is so

One woman wrote: I good.

always have a feeling that Perhaps conventional nosomeone has 'the knife' in tions of popular entertain
Crossroads because it is so ment should be reformulated
popular." Another writer and extended to include more coverage of serious issues, even if treated through day to-day problems and experi-ences — the stuff of soap operas. *Crossroads* does

Some letters were more ling such topics, indignant than upset: "I feel I Since the news of the must write and protest at the sacking of Noele Gordon, high-handed attitude of some television controllers. They seem to have forgotten that their job is to serve the public."

Actually, they have not forgotten at all, but television companies do seem to have difficulty in coming to terms of the surface while handling such topics, indicately with motor cyclists. The Ridgeway, along the crest of the Berkshire Downs, is the most notorious example of this. When I last tried to walk it, it was a churned up morass and we had to leap into the hedge when a group of bikes came pounding and squelching by. We have had similar experiences recently character would not be credfrom its audience while handcharacter would not be credible, since everyone now knew nia, and in Derbyshire, where

that the actress had been An interesting dilemma now faces the programme control-ler and his producer, Jack Barton. If the character does die, then they will have carried out their original decision in the face of like the programmes they overwhelming public pressure themselves make and, in and appeals. If we find that effect, that they wish the rest of the television audience happily into the sunset, howwould not persist in wilfully ever, they will be seen to have watching them. But broad-appeased their viewers by enting institutions.

Meg's legacy is perhaps to Walking receives little offi-cial recognition and few or no grants. One would have hoped, therefore, that the Wildlife and Countryside Bill mark the emergence of a form of audience power which should dispel for ever the myth of the passive viewer. This may be the phoenix that will rise from the ashes of the old Crossroads Motel.

Dorothy Hobson

The author is engaged in research at the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies at the University of Birmingham. Her book Crossneed for broadcasters to Birmingham. Her book Cross"educate, inform and enterroads: Anatomy of A Soap
tain" seems to have left Opera, will be published by
programme-makers with an Eyre Methuen in Spring 1982.

Walking for pleasure - but too often nowadays there are hazards on the way Why we conservation weaknesses apart, the Wildlife and Countryside Bill, which soon becomes law, is a disappointment to walkers. They see it need a walkers' charter

weaknesses

as a lost opportunity.

More people are walking for pleasure. One reason is

our greater leisure time -

voluntary or enforced — and another the fact, that it is so

cheap: no costly equipment or special facilities required. Yet the walkers' domain is shrink-

ing. The ever increasing numbers of cars have driven

were traffic-free and safe and on other byways they have to

compete, unequally, with motor cyclists.

The Ridgeway, along the crest of the Berkshire Downs,

on the Moelwyns in Snowdo-

motor cyclists were conduct-ing speed trials.

The National Parks and

Access to the Countryside Act

of 1949 was supposed to have opened up most of upland Britain to the walker. In practice only a few national

parks, such as the Peak District, and even fewer county councils have really worked to get access agreements to open country. The Aran Ridge in Snowdonia is a prime example. Here are two

prime example. Here are two and a balf miles of official

would have redressed the

balance. Because it has not, I

would hope that the new militancy among walkers — a

determination that they be

given more rights, better access, less interference —

will crystallize around de-

mands for a walkers' charter which could form the basis of future legislation.

Conservation

to the Ramblers' Association, which I think should be part of a walkers charter —
perhaps Times readers can
suggest some more.

Local authorities should be under a statutory duty to keep public footpaths — like roads — free of obstructions at all times. At the moment walkers are often faced with barbed wire, fallen trees, old bedsteads, dumps of rubbish, blocked ditches, broken

 We need a single, simple procedure so that farmers can short . footpath diversions for short periods to avoid essential farming activities such as ploughing or running a bull with cattle. In return for this inconvenience to the walker, it should be illegal for the farmer to obstruct the free use of a footpath unless a clearly marked diversion is provided.

 Walkers should have the Walkers snown nave me legal right to walk freely over any "open country", moor-land, woodland, or publicly owned land, and along the coast, except where the owner has applied for a specific restriction. This would re-verse the present position whereby a walker has right of access only where national park authorities and county councils have negotiated an agreement. Under the charter, the onus would be on the landowner to prove that the walkers presence was dangerous or destructive; not on the walkers, or their representatives, to prove them harmless.

• Every local authority should have a duty to survey footpaths in its area and arrange to extend them or add new ones. If any path has to be closed for any reason, the authority should have the duty to provide a comparable one in the same locality.

to mark all footpaths where they join roads. In addition, they should have a new obligation to way-mark any footpath where the route is not clear.

not clear.

The Ordnance Survey should produce within three years an up to date footpath map for every area. In some areas existing maps are hopelessly out of date and in others there are no footpath mans at all maps at all.

Action should be taken to minimize noise on footpaths. A simple code of conduct like the Country Code, well publi-cized and freely available, might do a lot in the cause of good manners and consider-ation for others.

• An enforceable: code of practice should be introduced to stop footpaths, green lanes, or ridgeways, being destroyed by motor cyclists or owners or ORRV's (off road recreational vehicles). Getting a Land Rover once to the summit of half Snowdonia's mountains might be heroic lunacy, but when it becomes a regular occurrence it spells

disaster for walkers. Local authorities should be obliged to consider how country lanes could be made safe once more for walkers.
This would be particularly
welcome where short lanes
could be linked with footpaths to provide an attractive pedestrian route.

• Every local authority should appoint a footpaths officer to inspect paths in its area, offer advice and help to walkers and landowners alike, and organize local volunteers to maintain and improve paths and report infringements of the walkers' charter.

No doubt many walkers will feel these suggestions do not go far enough; on the other hand, many farmers and landowners may feel they go too far. I hope, though, that farmers will not oppose a walkers' charter because of the sins of the careless and inconsiderate minority. Perhaps walkers, as a quid pro quo for the farmers cooper-ation, could offer a streng-thened and enforceable Coun-try Code for which farmers

Andrew Bennett are ways in which a minister can take a different line from The author is Labour MP for a cabinet colleague with the

might like to make sugges-

ew one in the same normal. ■ Local authorities should carry out their existing dury Taking the long and private road to Clevedon pier

Clevedon Pier on the Bristol Though beautiful in silhouette Channel — according to the Victorian Society, "undoubtedly the most graceful pier in the country" — changed hands yesterday. Woodspring District Council leased it for five years at a peppercorn rent to the Clevedon Pier Trust Ltd, a company set up to restore this romantic but decaying structure to its

former glory.
In returning Clevedon's noble pier to the "private", or at least voluntary, sector, Woodspring is in effect reversing what a prominent local landowner, Sir Arthur Elton of Clevedon Court, did 90 years ago. As chief shareholder of the original pier company, he gave the pier company, he gave the pier to the Clevedon Local Board. Even then it was never the moneyspinner its pro-moters hoped: that was why they were keen to dispose of

The 112-year-old pier that Woodspring have leased to the new company is also generally conceded to be no bargain, even at a peppercorn rent.

at a distance, it is closed, derelict, and dangerous. In particular, it lacks two whole spans which collapsed into the sea in 1974 when Woodspring's predecessor council were load-testing it for in-Surance purposes.
Clevedon public opinion was, and still is, strongly in favour of restoring and using

the pier. Councillors were not so sure. Their uncertainty coincided with the hiatus of local government reorganiza-tion, and for five years the local authority did little or no maintenance on this Grade II starred "listed building". Then in 1979 Woodspring decided to seek consent for its demolition.

There were objections, of course, and at the ensuing public inquiry the Clevedon Pier Preservation Trust, supported by a technical group, convinced the inspector that this exceptionally important building" with its "unique and delicate design" -- it uses sections of Barlow rail, designed for Brunel's Great

zontal members — should be preserved. They should, the inspector concluded, be given a chance "to work out and implement their proposals in So that is what the new pier

company is doing, led by a board that includes two architects, a surveyor, a builder, and Lady Elton, widow of Sir Arrhur's great-grandson, whose unique collection of industrial prints and documents is now at the Iron-bridge Gorge Museum. The task is no light one. Estimates of the cost of restoration given at the inquiry ranged between £750,000 and £1m. Clevedon's will to keep its pier found concrete ex-pression in an appeal fund, launched in 1974, which raised some £70.000

The new company's direct-ors are confident and determined. Apart from their collective expertise, they have a number of factors in their favour. First, Woodspring council has agreed to contrib-ute towards the restoration

the sum — around £170,000 — which it would have otherwise had to spend on demolition. Second, an elegantly produced but pithily written book* by one of their number, architect Keith Mallory, is bringing national support and may strengthen their hand in negotiations with such potential sources of funds as the National Heritage Memorial Fund and the Historic Buildings Council. Mrs Jennifer Jenkins, chairman of the HBC, is sympathetic. She and her colleagues have no funds for piers this year, she says, but as soon as they have, Clevedon's will have priority. A first step, already under-

A first step, already under-taken before the formal completion of the lease, was to obtain planning permission to use the pier's Victorian gothic tollhouse with a refreshment stall alongside to refresh flagging energies and lend a modest extra boost to Much of the work in the

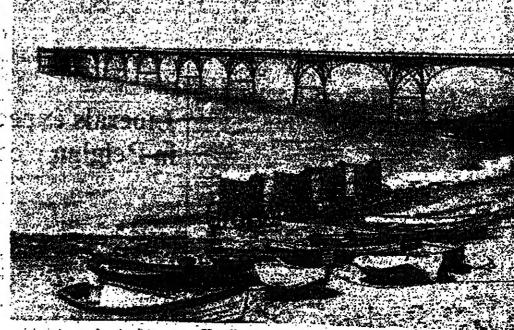
directors have been discussing this possibility with the sing this possibility with the Manpower Services Commission. MSC grants could be a crucial component of that daunting film.

Once the pier is restored, the aim is to make it self-financing, earning enough money to pay for maintenance. Events like dances and wedding receptions will boost wedding receptions will boost income as the trust prot the pier as the place to hold a party and it becomes once

its heyday. One director, Michael Allman, thinks that despite the continuing threat of storm damage and corroding iron-work, the pier is already saved. Public opinion, he believes, has turned a corner Despite the recession, the loss of this, the prettiest pier in England, is now unthink-

ore the social asset it was in

Tony Aldous five-year restoration project *Clevedon Pier by Keith Me could be undertaken by Job lory (Redcliffe Press, £6.50): *Clevedon Pier by Keith Mal-



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ANGLO-IRISH HARVEST

Dr FitzGerald has not been and officials. This is not as 1973: the Taoiseach affirmed handed the opportunity (nor is much as Dublin-would have his country's ambition to it in his political style to liked, for it does not mesh secure "the unity of Ireland in manufacture it) that Mr Haug-Northern Ireland into the agreement and in peace", and hey was given, or took, a year. ago to rouse exaggerated expectations in the Republic and thereby exaggerated fears in the North of Ireland. Yesterday's ceremonies were something of a harvest festival to put on display the fruits of the joint Anglo-Irish studies of the past year. As befits such an occasion concord and peace reigned and the two principals engaged together in the political equivalent of

praver. The sample fruits themselves look rather meagre. In the matter of bringing to justice terrorists who flee the jurisdiction the two sides have got no farther than putting their attorneys-general on to the problem together, al-though it has been a running sore for years, which the Republic's Criminal Law Jursdiction Act has done little to mend. Nothing would do so much to sweeten the Republic in the nostrils of unionists, which it is Dr FitzGerald's declared ambition to promote. than the extradition by the courts of his country of criminals wanted in the North for crimes of terrorism. Even in the field of energy, where the lines of cooperation are most obvious and the subject matter most concrete, things are still at the stage of consideration, study or negotiation.

machinery. The question of a agreed with the proposition parliamentary element in the that any change would require they attach great importance, the people of Northern Ire-in Dublin, is being committed land: the Prime Minister afto the two parliaments for consideration

Mrs Thatcher's gradualism is sensible. There are practical difficulties in a parliamentary element inclusive of Northern Ireland. There is no provincit parliament at present. Representation of the nationalist community of Ulster at Westminster runs to Mr Gerard Fitt, an admirable but now eccentric representative, and Mr Owen Carron, only one of the objections to whom is that Dr FitzGerald will not meet him. If the net is spread as far as Strasbourg only one more nationalist is brought in Mr John Hume, along with Dr Paisley who would as soon sit in a consistory at Rome.

But the chief reason for not rushing ahead with a parliamentary component is that the that.

Yesterday's meeting leaves elected representatives of Ulster unionism, the largest... political constituent in the province and the one whose attitude the new council is intended to affect, are unlikely to agree to have anything to do with it until they can be confident that it is not part of a process of sapping away at two governments and their the constitutional position of officials. That in itself is a

Anglo-Irish council, to which the consent of the majority of land; the Prime Minister affirmed the necessity for that consent precedent to any change, and added that were it to be forthcoming through the procedure laid down in the Constitution Act of 1973 the British Government would accept the decision and support legislation to give effect to it. On the merits of the issue she remained non-committal. She did not give Ulster unionists that gentle push that Dublin asks of the British Government and the Labour Party here is now ready to administer. Nor on the other hand did she display any particular enthusiasm for the union. The words of the communique offer the correct assurances. But those words have not now the potency to banish unionist suspicions, only evidence of will can do

the "Irish question" where it was and, it must be said where it is likely to remain awhile. But it has enlarged the two prime ministers' under-standing of each other and adorned the already good working relations between the Working arrangements between the two governments are to be dignified and decorated by an Anglo-Irish intergovernmental council, a framework for the already regular meetings of ministers are to be dignified and decorated by an Anglo-Irish intergovernmental council, a framework for the already regular meetings of ministers are to be dignified and decorated by reiterating what is a good day's work, and the symbolism as well as the kindness of the Taoiseach's wounded Irish Guardsman is more eloquent than any regular meetings of ministers.

NO WAY TO POLICE THE PARISH PUMP

In rushing out the Local Government Finance Bill within three days of the start of the session, Mr Heseltine has boldly out its opponents in his own party on the spot. It was one thing for them to press to change the unformed basis of a Bill not yet published, but it will be another matter to abstain or voteagainst it now.

A referendum may superficially seem admirably demo- eager to blame the Governcratic. Councils wishing to the 1980 Act would have to ask money is spent is the essential the consent of their electors factor in our system of local before levying a supplementary rate. To concentrate seeking to deny a council the voters' minds, the Government resources to carry out a would be able to stipulate that programme it may have been the disenfranchised business elected to fulfil only a few ratepayer should pay less than months before will tend to his usual share of the supplementary rate, or even nothing at all. The Government need to reassert control of the calculates, no doubt correctly, economy, the Government is that in most cases the electors allowing itself to be drawn will reject the council's into a misconceived consti-appeal, thus forcing it to limit tutional attack on local

1

authority expenditure". The the few exceptions harshly ceiling on initial demands will affect their ratepayers, who have to be set fairly high if will have their chance in time

many moffensive Tory coun- rates has no effect at all on cils. All councils will be the money supply and the tempted to spend right up to a public borrowing requirement, ceiling which can be claimed the primary areas of the to have official approval. The Government's justified con-few councils which defiantly cern to regain control of the spend far beyond the levels economy. that Governments have rec-ommended will be turned into platforms for local politicians effectively freed from financial responsibility and only too

ment for all shortcomings in its spending to what Whitehall government. Much public might sanction. spending is in the local sector, It is doubtful whether the and most councils have re-plan will achieve the Govern- sponded willingly to progress-ment's declared aim to "con- ively more extreme demands strain the overall level of local for cuts. The extravagances of

machinery is not to penalize polls. But the sum collected in

But opponents of the new proposals must recognise that local government will always be vulnerable so long as its finance is based on property rating — a tax with many advantages, but one which raise more in rates than the local services.

advantages; but one which limit prescribed on the basis Councillors' accountability simply cannot bear the burden government will not survive if it cannot be made more accountable to its electors. including the many who do not directly pay rates at all. This must mean either sup-plementing the rates with some other form of taxation, or replacing them with a locally-determined income tax. The formidable problems of either course have defeated all comers over the years, but solutions have to be found. Mr Tom King apologetically as-sures us that the referendum scheme is only a temporary step towards long-term re-form. There is nothing to say so in the Bill. Temporary steps of this kind, which seek to take off the pressure for a real solution to a fundamental problem, have an unhappy wayward assessment to make their comment at the habit of becoming permanent-

WHEN LOVE CONGEALS

The Scottish Law Commission has taken a bold stab at trying to resolve the irreconcilable differences that form when parties to a divorce start squabbling about money. The financial consequences of divorce arouse a passion which often exceeds that caused by the breakdown of the marriage itself. The reason, for the most part, is that there is not enough money to

go around. There is justice or injustice on both sides. Wives are often deserted and left to cope on inadequate maintenance while their husbands set up comfortable homes with their new partners. It is equally true that husbands, and their new families, can be crippled for years, even to the grave, by having to pay maintenance to their former wives, many of whom continue to live in the style to which the marriage had accustomed them. Many of the allegations and counterallegations that are the norm in these disputes have their basis in the circumstances in which the break-up occurred. The abolition of the "guilty" party in divorce may have simplified the law but it has not convinced those who believe themselves to have been the innocent partner and resent the other spouse get-ting away with his or her wrongdoing with financial

impunity. The Scottish Law Commission rightly rejects the "meal ticket for life" approach, which would impose on one of the spouses (in practice the husband) the continuing obligation to support the other even if the Of course, it might be said, willingly and happily when marriage no longer existed. such wives must share with things go wrong the law The "clean break" approach the husband the penalties for should err, if it ears at all, on would work injustice the other the failure of the marriage. their side

A.

way. The commission has opted for a compromise which would impose the obligation of maintenance for three years, after which it would cease unless there were exceptional

circumstances.

The Scottish compromise is well directed against those wives who regard maintenance as a pension and make no effort to create a new life and livelihood. It is generous to the small group of wives who leave their husband after a brief marriage and luxuriate in a new lover. But it would be harsh on very many other: wives. Two separate considerations suggest that the simple three year rule is unjust. It is too short a period for those divorces which leave a wife with very young children who need constant-care for four orfive years or more. Maintenance for them alone is not enough; the mother is almost always the right person to look after the children and she should be financially assisted while she does it in their. formative years.

The second consideration is more awkward for the threeyear rule. Many a wife, by staying at home caring for children or even just devoting herself to her supporting her husband's career, thereby irretrievably diminishes her own career and expectations. Some very able barristers are locked into baby care and bedmaking when they might be blazing a trail to the bench, and everyone knows there are better managers marking time at home than go out to climb the ladders to the boardrooms.

And a brief interruption is a small penalty. But what of the career which is wholly sacri-ficed? Should not the husband have to accept some of the consequences of such a wife finding herself unemployable? A sense of fair play suggests he should.

The answer may lie in relating the cut-off period of maintenance to the length of marriage — rather, if it is not an indelicate comparison, in the way redundancy payments are related to years of service. Three-months entitlement for every year of marriage, for instance, would give the wife of a 20-year marriage a guarantee of five-years of maintenance. This is fertile ground for actuarial equity. Certainly, the length of a marriage is a most important

There is further reason for feeling the Scottish rec-ommendation is unfair to wives: It is an unhappy fact, beyond the control of parties to a divorce, that it discriminates against women both in employment opportunities to which they have access, and in the rewards available to them when they find jobs. British employers, moreover, lag far behind many of their European and American counterparts in providing facilities, creches and the like, for the children of working mothers. Until more genuine equality of opportunity is achieved - and a recession works against that ine sharing of child care.
Wemen will continue to have to take the primary responsi-bility. Most of them do so

Local government

spending curbs From Professor G. W. Jones and Professor J. D. Stewart Sir, The Government is proposing a major constitutional change to meet an alleged problem of local government overspending in a particular year, the introduction of referendums as part of the process of budget-making in certain local authorities defined by criteria laid down by the Secretary of State. He has indicated that those powers will be used against only a few authorities who are spending well above his own view of what their expenditure should be.

It has been calculated that if the level at which a referendum was introduced were 40 per cent above

introduced were 40 per cent above present grant-related expenditure fewer than 20 major local authorities would be involved.

Apart from the grave constitutional objections that can be laid against the proposal, so well set out in your editorials of August 26 and September 26, it fails to achieve its stated purpose of controlling what the Secretary of State chooses to call over-spend-State chooses to call over-spending by local government.

The alleged excess expenditure over any likely referendum level of those twenty authorities would go nowhere near the level of expenditure reduction he cur-rently seeks, even if every one voted No in the referendum, and American experience suggests that some Yes votes are likely.

However, there will be another important effect. The Secretary of State has yer to learn that whatever targets may do to those whatever targets may do to those above the target, they encourage those under the target to come closer to the target. It becomes a norm. The vast majority of local authorities well below the referendum level will thus be encouraged to maintain or increase their expenditure.

The Secretary of State also proposes to allow some authori-ties, whose electors at the refer-endum reject the supplementary rates, to borrow to meet their current expenditure commit-ments. He will thus support deficit financing is local govern-ment, which will be inflationary. increasing aggregate demand and the public sector borrowing requirement.

The Secretary of State is therefore forging an instrument which will not give him the results he wishes to achieve. He will be driven either to further change or to using the new instrument in ways that he has not even considered.

Just one year after the Local
Government, Planning and Land
Act the Secretary of State
proposes further major legislation. We fear that next year he
will have to recognise the failureof this new Act and prepare yet
further basty change in an area
which cries out for stability. The

The Lact that the wapon, and not all types of nuclear strikes, are necessarily
aimed at such masses of innocent
humans, does not at all alter the
humans, does not at all alter the
yours sincerely,
wall rests, upon the
ultimate - open-eyed threat of
which cries out for stability. The
"assured destruction" of millions

Middleton,
Ilkley, West Yorkshire. answer hes not in continual panic ad hocery but in a fundamental change in the basis of local government finance. Until that is done there should be a moratorium on further change. Otherwise the Secretary of State will only make the situation worse—for himself and for his Government.

Yours faithfully. G. W. JONES,
Professor of Government,
London School of Economics and
Political Science,
(University of London),
Houghton Street, WC2. D. STEWART,

Professor of Local Government, Institute of Local Government Studies. University of Birmingham.

Spying denial

From Mr Michael Straight Sir, In The Times (November 2) I am referred to as "an American who had spied for the Russians".
This statement is simply not

true. As an undergraduate at Cambridge I was approached by Professor Blunt in 1937. It was his repressor bount in 1937. It was his hope that, I would provide economic appraisals from the vantage point of a Wall Street banking house. I declined to do

that.

During the brief period in which I was employed by the United States Government I did give my own appraisals of the political situation to a gentleman who called himself "Michael Green". They were based exclusively on my reading of newsively on my reading of news-papers and magazines, and they included a denunciation of the Nazi-Soviet Pact.

I did not seek, nor was I given access to any sensitive information. I did not provide any such information to Mr Green or to anyone else.

I went on my own initiative to the FBI in late 1963. As you note,

I subsequently met on many occasions with British intelligence officers. I told them all that I

Yours truly, MICHAEL STRAIGHT, 5910 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda, Maryland 20014, November 3.

Burdens and benefits

From Mr P. E. Taylor Sir. Your leading article "Burdens and benefits" (October 29), contains a not unexpected saide reference to "public bureaucracies and the public monopoly utilities ... plump with overmanning and over-rewards".

And this from a newspaper And this from a newspaper journalist. Does your hypocrisy know no bounds?

Yours, etc., P. E. TAYLOR. 70 Haselworth Drive, Gosport,

October 29.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Unresolved issues in Dr Arthur's case From Professor J. K. Mason decided in a trial for mandecided in a trial for man-slaughter, was an indication as to whether a doctor acting in good faith, as was Dr Arthur, is covered legally by what is effect ively the doctrine of necessity. Do we, as a society, consider a "fruitless" life to be worse than

Sir, It is perhaps dangerous to discuss the implications of a major case on the basis only of press reports. Nevertheless, within these limitations, the trial of Dr Arthur seems to have been A conviction for murder or

attempted murder surely implies some evil intent and this is an allegation which nobody could conceivably hold against Dr Arthur; on this count alone the verdict can never have been in death. Earthur the continual doubt. Further, the original charge of murder, carrying with it an obligatory life sentence in the event of conviction, forced the accused to defend himself rather than his principles — a course which was principles — a course which was profitably available to Mr Bourne in 1939, when he tested the Infant Life (Preservation) Act in performing an abortion. The trial has, therefore, done nothing to establish what is the public attitude to this facet of current medical practice.

There can be little doubt, however, that neglect of care leading to the death of someone to whom one has a duty of care

whom one has a duty of care would, in certain circumstances, come within the compass of culpable homicide. What was needed, and what could have been

Christians and the bomb From Mr Walter Stein

Sir. Your editorial of October 24 performs an important service in considering Christian arguments considering Christian arguments for viewing a just nuclear war as a self-contradiction. One might add that these Christian perceptions remain at the roots of all civilized norms of defence in Western

traditions.
The definitive relevant crux, here, is the immunity of noncombatants from military attack, even in a war wholly justified in the ends it sets out to defend. For such ends must include the rights of innocent lives to be unconditionally respected. Any deliberate attack on such lives therefore belongs not to lawful killing in a justifiable act of war but simply to the criminal category of murder.

The nuclear deterrence system depends upon declared, and carefully promoted, intentions to annihilate millions of innocent lives in certain circumstances. The whole chain of command, from the Government to the humblest agent in nuclear deter-rent activities, depends upon the willingness to commit such geno-cide if all else fails. Thus our society, in so far as it condones this state of affairs, is here and now condoning mass murder.

and millions of dwellers on our globe. This unparalleled murder-ous intent is the foundation of all "deterrence" strategy. Who dares to say that the collection of cities we hold as hostages, lest the deterrent break down, are candidates for execution in the name of Christian solutes? Christian values? It is, however, a grave error to conclude that such perceptions

and millions of dwellers on our

no life at all and, if we do, are we happy to leave the definition of "fruitless" to individuals?

The medical "establishment" is

clearly in favour of keeping the courts out of individual decisions in the "letting die" situation and

this is surely right. But the requirement is for a clear legal direction as to the underlying and

general propriety of taking such a decision. The incomprehensible policy decision to charge Dr Arthur with murder, rather than

Arthur with murder, rather than with a lesser offence which, in the event of conviction, would have attracted discretionary sentencing, has deprived us of such assistance. Presumably, someone will have to go through the whole thing again in the not too distant

J. K. MASON, Professor of Forensic Medicine, University of Edinburgh Medical

I am, Sir, yours faithfully,

future.

School, Teviot Place, Edinburgh.

nevertheless leave open a moral option to retain "the deterrent" precisely as a practical measure designed (among other things) to prevent the actual outbreak of such a war. Not only is it increasingly hazardous, as the arms race proceeds to put our trust in this technological pragmatism to stave off catastrophe. History's recorded enormities justify the most shameful horrors by "reasons of state" — striving to press calculations of sheer expediency beyond any calculus open to human beings — have still not sufficed to teach us their lessons. The salutary reminders of your editorial are apparently undercut by its conclusion.
"Moral conviction may dictate the objectives of policy, but it is no guarantee of sound political judgment and no substitute for an understanding of power politics in the present. Do sound political judgment and an understanding of power politics, condone our present condonation of the execution of cities under certain

Historic interview

From Lady Mosley Sir, Perhaps you will allow me to say why I am so anxious that the transcript of my late husband's hearing before the 18B Advisory Committee in 1940 should be made available to his eldest son, my stepson, Lord Ravensdale, who is

stepson, Lord Ravensdale, who is writing a memoir of his father. He has been told it will be available only after 100 years.

My husband and I were arrested in the summer of 1940 at a moment of general panic. All our possessions were searched, safes broken open and so forth. I welcomed this at the time, as I thought it would ensure our early release. I had four young children; the youngest was 11 weeks old on the day of my arrest.

Months and then years went by, and we remained in prison. As we had not been charged with an

had not been charged with an offence we were denied the luxury of a trial. Instead, there was an advisory committee, whose chairman was Norman Birkett, KC. It was held in camera. He KC. It was held in camera. He questioned Mosley for 16 hours, and at the end Mosley asked him if he might put a question to him. It was: "Is it suggested that if the Germans invaded we should help them in some way?", to which Birkett replied: "Sir Oswald, you can put any such idea right out of your head".

"In other words!"

"In other words I am in prison

for having advocated a negotiated peace, while Britain and the Empire are intact?"
"Yes", was the reply.
This exchange was repeated in the House of Commons by R. R. Stokes, MP, (December 20, 1940). Mosley had openly campaigned for a negotiated peace. He had spoken at many meetings and

Unification Church

From Professor R. V. Jones, FRS Sir, According to your columns of November 3, Mr Tim Brinton has named me in Parliament as being expected to attend the International Conference on the Unity of the Sciences in Seoul later this month, "based on information supplied by Mr [Casey] McCann".

Not only am I not going this

Not only am I not going this year but I declined to go to the two previous conferences, as Mr McCann should have known, for my refusal of the invitations, including that for this year, was fairly widely reported in the press. More than two years ago I wrote to Mr Moon, telling him that much as I valued the excellent conferences organized by his International Cultural Foundation I could not attend any more so long as the American component of the Unification Church continued to persuade British students to break off their university careers, causing inconvenience to universities and pain to parents, as well as prejudicing their own futures.

Although several students have returned to Britain as a result of the projection.

my intervention, the position is still unsatisfactory. It is, however, regrettable — if your report is

published his views in his paper, Action. Everything he did was in the open and no secret from anyone. As Lloyd George once said: "Is every politician who opposes a war during its progress of necessity a traitor? If so, Chatham was a traitor, and Burke and Fox." and Fox." As we were held in silent prison

for several years, there is no doubt that many of our fellow countrymen thought we had done something dishonourable. We were finally released and put were finally released and put under house arrest in November, 1943, because my husband was gravely ill with phlebitis. He had lost four stone in weight and gave the doctors a fright.

The disasters of war, 1939-45, were ghastly. The dead numbered many millions. Nevertheless 100 years is too long to allow injustice to fester for Mosley's family.

My husband's peace campaign

My husband's peace campaign was during the "phoney war". When the real war began he published this message in Action: According to the press stories concerning the invasion of Britain are being circulated. In such an event being circulated. In such an even every member of British Union would be at the disposal of the nation. Ever one of us would resist the foreign invader with all that is in us. In such a situation no doubt exists concerning the attitude of British Union (May 9,

A fortnight after these words were published habeus corpus was suspended and Mosley was arrested, I and my sons and stepsons would welcome the light shed in this murky corner. Yours faithfully, DIANA MOSLEY.

correct — that Mr McCann in his understandable anxiety to see further students return should be

so heedless of the facts as to have had pilloried in Parliament those

whose quieter and less "orches-trated" efforts have perhaps been less unsuccessful than his own.

l rue des Lacs, 91400 Orsay, Essonne, France. November 4.

Yours faithfully,

R. V. JONES,

Point of precedence From Mrs Margaret Lane Sir, Now that the expectation of a Wales baby has been announced, and before the birth while we are still ignorant of whether it will be a boy or a girl I suggest it is time to amend the laws of inheritance in accordance with today's climate and equal opportunities legislation. The firstborn ought to be sovereign irrespective of sex; it is only fair, and after all, in our history, queens have made just as good a job as kings of ruling — if not better. Yours faithfully.

as from; 8 Queens Terrace, Aberdeen.

MARGARET LANE 5 Cavendish Gardens, Sneyd Park, Bristol,

Iranian Studies decision .

From Dr F. R. Allchin, FBA

Sir, Of course the Cambridge Oriental Faculty slipped up (The Times, October 24) — they underestimated the number of their colleagues who would vote for any cause, so long as they had no responsibility for its implementation. But is not The Times slipping too?

It is common knowledge in these parts that the members of our Faculty Board are Fascist Beasts, and doubtless they are happy to receive the further accolade of Stalinists. It is less widely known that the faculty office contains a cupboard hous-ing a variety of oriental instru-ments of torture. These we use to discipline any unruly younger members who have the temerity to hold views differing from our own. Nor is it generally appreci-ated that we have a number of sinister resorts in the remoter corners of the Orient, to which we are wont to banish these young pupples (or rather, we did hanish them until the university suspended the Travelling Expenses Fund).

Equally we accept that we are incorrigible Philistines, baving in our midst such dubious characters as the President of the Pari Text Society, and (mirabile dictu) a founder trustee of the Ancient India and Iran Trust, recently set up to provide independent support for Indian and Iranian languagehistorical and archaeological re-search in the face of their longstanding neglect by almost every-one elsel

We do from time to time learn of events in the world outside and we try to respond to them. Our decision about the future of transan Studies was not made hastily in the panic of current financial pressures. Rather it was part of a carefully planned policy. There is a national demand for speakers of certain languages (Arabic, Chinese and Japanese, for example) which expresses

itself, among other ways, in the numbers of young people who apply to read them.

We flatter ourselves that our courses have educational value, not least because we are trying to integrate the contributions of groups of teachers to provide breadth and balance. We believe that for undergraduates such courses are to be preferred to exposure to a single teacher, no matter how eminent, throughout all of three years. Thus we aim to provide our students with a sound basis for a career outside the university or for further speciali-

zation. Like every other university and department or faculty we are faced by the unpalatable facts of life: if we are to make good use of scarce resources we have to decide on priorities, and some things will have to go. But, Sir, it COULDSU TO did your intemperate and unbelp-ful leader, that anyone of us can agree to delete a subject from our Tripos with other than profound regret, even a subject which has only produced, according to our records, two graduates in the past 10 years! Therefore we stand by our decision.

Yours faithfully, F. R. ALLCHIN, Faculty of Oriental Studies, Sidgwick Avenue, Cambridge. November 3.

Crumbs from the table?

From Mr Michael R. Bond Sir, You report (November 4) that the sum charged by Mrs Thatcher for her pre-Queen's Speech dinner was £23.50. Is it mere coincidence that £23.50 is the sum paid for a week's work on a Government special employment scheme? I also find it barely credible that

those who spend more on an evening meal than most of us spend on our family's food for a week can believe that it is our pay levels which are the cause of the Country's economic plight.

On this date I am drawn to the conclusion that Guy Fawkes had

the right idea. Yours faithfully, MICHAEL R. BOND. 5 Church Road. Newton Abbot, South Devon.

A sound of fairness From Mr. Philip Goldenberg

November 5.

Sir, I entirely agree with Professor Norman MacKenzie (November. 2) that the term "proportional representation" is decidedly ungainly. Even less gainly, however, is the full title of the best system, namely "proportional representation by the single-transferable-vote-in-multiportional-representation-by-the-single-transferable-vote-in-multi-member-constituencies". Hence the adoption by electoral reformers of the expression "Supervote", implying (rightly) a vote which gives not only propor-tionality between political parties but also power to the electors to choose between different candidates of the same party. Yours faithfully. PHILIP GOLDENBERG.

"White Trees", White Rose Lane,

Surrey. November 3.

Taken in vain From Mr Robert Robinson

Sir, The Rev W. T. Armstrong (October 31) criticises my use of the word "theological" to charac-terise a discussion of whether "dog's breakfast" or "dog's dinner" is the correct expression. The adjective seemed the right one, since the distinction is immaterial.

Yours faithfully ROBERT ROBINSON, 18 Cheyne Row, SW3.

October 31.



COURT CIRCULAR:

BUCKINGHAM PALACE November 6: The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh visited Tyne and Wear and Northumberland

today. Her Majesty and His Royal Highness arrived at Newcastle Central Station in the Royal Train and were received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for and were received by ner-Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Tyne and Wear (Sir James Steel) and the Lord Mayor of Newcastle-upon-Tyne (Councillor B. Abra-

The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh then drove to the Monument Metro Station and, having been received by the Chairman of Tyne and Wear County Council (Councillor R. County Council (Councillor R. Fenwick) and escorted by the Director of Engineering Tyne and Wear Passenger Transport Executive (Mr D. F. Howard), travelled by train to the northern approach of the Queen Elizabeth II Bridge. After opening the Bridge, Her Majesty with His Royal Highness, continued by train to Gateshead Metro Station.

Metro Station. At Gateshead Metro Station The At Gateshead Metro Station The Queen declared the Tyne and ware Metro System open and unveiled a commemorative plaque. Her Majesty later drove to the Gateshead Leisure Centre and was received by the Mayor of Gateshead (Councillor C. H. Wheatley). Having toured the facilities, The Queen opened the Centre and unveiled a commemorative plaque.

The Duke of Edinburgh opened and toured the Tyneside Sewage

and toured the Tyneside Sewage Treatment Scheme at Howdon excerted by the Chairman of the Northumbrian Water Authority (Sir Ralph Carr-Ellison) and the Chief Executive (Mr W. F. Ridley).

Her Majesty, with His Royal Highness benouved the Chairman

Hichness, honoured the Chairman of Tyne and Wear County Council with her presence at luncheon at the Civic Centre Newcastle-upon-

Heath Mount Preparatory School

Heath Mount Preparatory School, Woodhall Park, Watton-at-Stone, will be celebrating its golden jubilee in Hertfordshire in 1984 and the bicentenary of its foundation in 1990. Would OHMS who have not received The Chronicle please contact the headmaster, the Rev Ian Watson, or write to the old boys', secretary, Mr Paul Aroold, Keepers Cottage, Desborough Road, Tewin, Hertfordshire, They Road, Tewin, Hertfordshire. They are hoping to produce a new register, trace lost members and clicit information from those who remember the Hampstead days and the great move. The jubilee appeal now stands at 552,000 and work on the enlarged science laboratory will probably start at Christmas.

Luncheous

Prime Minister The Prime Minister was bost at a luncheon given yesterday at 10 Downing Street in honour of An Taoiseach, Dr Garret FitzGerald. The other guests were: and distribution of the state o

1f M Government Mr Barney Hayhoe, Minister of State, Civil Service Department, was host at a luncheon held yesterday at 1 Carlton Gardens in honour of a group of senior French civil servants who have just completed a six-week Civil Service College course under exchange training arrangements between the British and French Covernments

mr A. Britten
and Miss C. Chaloner
The engagement is announced
between Anthony Britten, younger
son of Colonel and Mrs R. L.
White, of Lymington, Hampshire,
and Caroline, elder daughter of
Professor and Mrs W. G. Chaloner,
of Rarnes

This afternoon The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh visited the Northumberland and were received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Northumberland) and the Chairman of the Police Authority (Councillor L. Walson). The Queen opened the Police Headquarters, unveiled a commemorative plaque and, with The Duke of Edinburgh, was escorted on a tour of the building by the Chief Constable of Northumbria Police (Mr.S. E. Bailey).

Her Majesty and His Royal Highness later left Newcastle Airport in an an aircraft of The Queen's Flight for London.

The Countess of Airlie, Mr Robert Fellowes and Lieutenant-Colonel Blair Stewart-Wilson were in attendance.

W. D. C. Wilford Mr C. H. Noble
and Miss C. A. Woodchouse
The engagement is announced
between Christopher, son of Mr
and Mrs Basil Noble, of Darlington, co Durham, and Catherine,
daughter of Mr and Mrs John
Woodehouse, of Anzere, Switzerland.

Mr D. G. Wilford
and Miss L. E. Baton
The engagement is announced
between David Gray, second son
of Mr and Mrs F. A. Wilford, of
Englefield Green, Surrey, and
Louise Elizabeth, eldest daughter
of Mr and Mrs H. B. Baton, of
King's Sombourne, Hampshire. CLARENCE HOUSE
November 6: Queen Elizabeth The
Queen Mother this morning
planted a Cross in the Royal
British Legion Field of Remembrance at St Margaret's Church;
Westminster.

Service dinners

Westminster.
The Hon Mrs John Mulholland and Major John Griffin were in

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

The Duke of Edinburgh will be president for the Royal Navy Club of 1765 and 1785 dinner to be held on December 3. The guest will be Admiral of the Fleet Sir Terence Lewin.

PRESERVING

NORMANDY

BATTERY

Dinner

Recruitment Opportunities

VACANCY

for a

SENIOR MEDICAL OFFICER

OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

Hong Kong Caritas Medical Centre Invites applications for the above post. Candidates should possess either a relevant Higher Medical Qualification, e.g. M.R.C.O.G.

(UK) or five years' continuous Post-Registration ser-The commencing salary is HKD 15,860.00 per

The appointee may be considered on contract terms for 2; years and is eligible upon completion of the centract for a gratuity equivalent to 25 per cent of the total salary earned during the contract period.

Applications together with detailed resume, a recent

photograph and copies only of documentary evidence

The Medical Superintendent Caritas Medical Centre No 111 Wing Hong St

within two weeks of this advertisement being published.

Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

Gynaecologists Mr R. M. Feroze, president presided over the annual dinner of

YORK HOUSE
ST JAMES'S PALACE
November 6: The Duchess of Kent
this evening opened the new
Treasury at St Paul's Cathedral.
Mrs Alan Henderson was in RNVR
The RNVR Officers' Association held their annual dinner yesterday at the Royal Naval College, Greenwich Admiral Sir Derek Empson, president, and Mr G. P. Davies, chairman, welcomed as their guests Sir David McNee, Commissioner of the Metropolitan. Police, and Admiral Sir James Eberle, Commander in Chief, Naval Home Command. Others THATCHED HOUSE LODGE
November 6: Princess Alexandra,
Deputy Colonel-in-Chief. The
Light Infantry, this afternoon
visited the 2nd Battalion at
Weeton Camp, Lancashire.
Her Royal Highness travelled in
an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.
Miss Mona - Mitchell was in
attendance. Eberle, Commander in Chier, Naval Home Command, Others present were:

Viscomi Boyd of Merton, CH, the Bight
Rev A K Ramition, Shr Robin Gillett,
Vice-Admiral R J Hays. USN. Beart
Admirals G M K Brewer, and R. W.
Gerken and Commodures G G
Greenfield, RNR, and R C Restie, RNR.

Inkerman Dinner Club The Inkerman Dinner Club XX
The Lancashire Fusiliers held
their annual dinner at the Castle
Armoury, Bury, last night. MajorGeneral D M Woodford presided
and Lieutenant-Colonel G W

and Lieutenant-cooled G W Rothband was in the chair. The guests were the Mayor and Chief Executive of Bury and Mr Frank White, MP.

46th Infantry Division (1939-45)
Officers of the 46th Infantry
Division (1939-45) held their
annual dinner at the Army and
Navy Club last night. Major-General Sir Douglas Kendrew was in
the chair.

RAF Tempsford Association
The annual Tempsford dinner (138
and 161 Squadrons) took place
last night at the Trinity Club,
EC3. The guests were M Pierre
Fourcaud and members of
Amicale Action de la France
Combattante. Air Chief Marshal
Sir Lewis Hodges presided.

A joint Franco-British project is under way to preserve the heavily fortified German coast defence battery at Merville, in Normandy. The battery, which commanded the sea approaches and landing beaches of the British 1st Corps, was silenced by a paratroop assault in the early hours of D-Day in June, 1944.

The assault was launched by 150 men of the 9th Parachute Battalion of the 6th Airborne Division. The other 450 men of the battalion were widely scattered on landing. Only 67 of those who took part in the successful attack survived unharmed.

A French trust has bought the **RAF Education Officers** RAF Education Officers
The RAF Education Officers'
Association held its annual dinner
at RAF Newton yesterday. Air
Marshal Sir Michael Beavis, AOCin-C RAF Support Command, was
the guest of honour. Air Commodore E N Meats presided and the
other guests included MajorGeneral A J Trythall, Air ViceMarshal J F Miller, Mr Francis
Hanrott and Captain M F Law,
RN. A French trust has bought the site and with the people of Merville has fenced it and supplied it with a road, car park; and other facilities. The 6th Airborne Division Trust is raising Arroorne Division Frust is raising money to restore one of the gun casements, replace the gun and arrange a small museum in which audio-visual aids will be available to describe the battle.

Corps of Royal Military Police Corps of Royal Military Folice
The annual officers' reunion of
the Corps of Royal Military Police
was held last night at the ACC
Mehorial Hall, Aldershot. The
Colonel Commandant, Gen Sir
Peter Leng, presided. The Provost
Marshal, Brig. J. F. Thomas, MajGen G. F. Upjohn, Brigs. C. G.
Buttenshaw, L. F. Richards, and D.
B. Rendell attended. presided over the annual dinner of the Royal College of Obsterricians and Gynaecolgists held yesterday at the college. The guest speaker was Mrs renee Short. MP and other, speakers were Mr R. M. Feroze, Mr Thomas Lindans, and Dr G. M. Komrower, President of the British Paediatric Association.

Martin of Tours: a modern saint

this point. But Martin was. also in himself a much-loved saint as monk and hermit, he was revered as the greatest was revered as the greatest monastic founder in the Roman West before St Benedict; as bishop of Tours, he caught the popular imagination by visiting his vast diocese on foot; and there is the well-known story of his cutting his cloak in half to share it with a freezing

beggar. Details such as these hold an enduring romantic appeal; but there is much in Martin's life to which our complex age might respond with particular sympathy. In the incident of the beggar, for instance, pious convention might have shown Martin giving the man his whole cloak; instead, we find him displaying a brother-liness in going half-and-half, a sharing as between equals, a sense of being companions in misfortune, which is attractive to many people today who seek to emphasize the equal dignity of those who give and those who receive. It is.

Next Wednesday is the feast of St Martin of Tours, who died at the end of the fourth century. Martinmas once dominated this moment of the year — partly, no double personal literated as a continuous proposition and the proposition of the proposition and the personal literated as a continuous of the proposition and the personal literated as a continuous of the proposition and the personal literated as a continuous of the literated as because it acted as a convenient liturgical marker for the beginning of winter. "At Martinmas I kille my swyne".

Martinmas I kille my swyne".

a medieval phrase has it, and monastic bouses usually began their pre-Advent fast at this point. But Martin was.

Sided and tess predictable one. In the early 380's the churches of Spain and Gaul were disturbed by the teaching in the thoughts of his friend and mentor; Hilary of Pointers, who had written during the Arian persecution against the Carbolics.

Catholics: God will not have a forced God to be merely a Power, matter evil and man's body the work of the devil, and homage. What need has he of a profession of faith produced by violence?
Woe to the times when the Church threatens her adverconsequentially they con-demned marriage. At a coun-cil convened in Trier in the leadership of Ithacius of Roman Emperor Maximur, the other Spanish bishops, under 384 in the presence of saries with exile and prison, by means of which she would force them to believe. she who has been upheld by exiles and prisoners; when she leans upon the greatthe Ossanova, pressed for the execution of Priscillian and a mass persecution of his ness of her protectors, she who has been consecrated Martin was as opposed as by the cruelty of her anyone to Priscillian's hereti-cal teachings. He had suffered

persecutors. cal teachings. He had suffered for his own orthodoxy under the Arians, having been flogged and driven: out of illiricum and then Milan. But he was equally opposed to Ithacius and his policy. Up to this point it is said, no heretics. He was supported by a small group of this point it is said, no heretic had been put to death for his beliefs in the history of the Church, which had itself excommunicated Ithacius, so barely emerged from persecution. There was, of course, the practical consideration that the Church at his time could not execute prefect. Under torture he anyone without involving the confessed to charges for

OBITUARY

SIR HENRY

BLACKALL Former colonial Chief Justice

Sir Henry Blackall died in Nicosia on November 1. His death at the age of 92 removes

one of the most brilliant members of the Colonial

Legal Service. Henry William Butler Blackall, born in Limerick on

June 19, 1889, and on his

mother's side a member of the Dunboyn family, was educated at Stonyhurst and then at Trinity College, Dublin, where, after taking Firsts in History and Law, he proceeded

to win every possible Law prize and scholarship. Very

rightly did his college honour him, when he received his knighthood, with its honorary LL.D. In 1912 he was called to the Irish Bar, but joined up in 1914 and served throughout

the First World War first in The Cheshire Regiment and

then in the RAF.
In 1919 he joined the
Colonial Legal Service as

Crown Counsel in Kenya, being transferred in 1923 in

the same office to Nigeria, where he remained until 1932. From 1932 to 1936 he was

From 1932 to 1936 he was Attorney-General of Cyprus, and from 1936 to 1943 Attorney-General of the Gold Coast. In the latter year he became Chief Justice of Trinidad and Tobago and

President of the West Indian Court of Appeal, and in 1946 became the first Chief Justice

of Hong Kong after the liberation of that Colony from

the Japanese: He held this post until 1948 when he was

appointed President of the West African Court of Appeal.

West African Court of Appeal.
He retired in 1951.
Outwardly Blackall, burly,
genial and sociable, and
speaking with a powerful
brogue, did not give the
impression of the brilliant
scholar that he was, except

impression of the brilliant scholar that he was, except perhaps in his hobby, which was Irish genealogy. In his social activities he was greatly helped by his charming and capable wife, a Cypriot lady, Maria, the daughter of Mr. D. Severis, chairman of the Bank of Cyprus and at one time a

of Cyprus and at one time a member of the Legislative Council of that Colony.

Private Secretary to success-

ive Prime Ministers; Stanley

Baldwin, as biographies of the

Principal Assistant Secretary

to the Committee of Imperial

Defence. In the Second World

and Buildings and the Minis-

try of Town and Country Planning. For the last year of

the war and into the first year of peace he was at the Ministry of Production.

After three years then at the Civil Aviation Ministry he was appointed Secretary of

Government Hospitality, which post he held until 1956.

SENOR ASSAD

BUCARAM

Senor Assad Bucaram, who died in Guayaquil on November 5 at the age of 64, was a populist leader in the old

tradition of Ecuadorean politics. He was more than once

tics. He was more than once within reach of becoming President and, given his popularity, might have been elected if he had been allowed to stand. But he faced determined opposition from the armed forces, which destroyed his chances.

In 1972 the armed forces seried nower layers to become

seized power largely because they were afraid that Bucaram would win a presidential election due later in the year. In 1978, when they

were preparing to hand power back to the civilians, they adopted legislation which prevented him from standing

on the grounds that his parents were Lebanese.

Bucaram made his name as mayor of Guayaquil, Ecua-

dor's main port, where he had a great following among the poor; and he continued to have his power base there. Once he had been excluded to the continued to the continued to have he had been excluded the continued to the contin

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at least the mass persecution of the Priscillianists in Spain. and thus came to be seperated and thus came to be separated even from his own supporters. They had excommunicated Ithacius: the Emperor now made it a condition for sparing Priscillian's followers that Martin should receive communion with Ithacius and the other persecuting bishops. Marting was persuaded to give in and accept the condition; but to the end of his life he felt he had compromised with his

conscience. Dealing with heresy always Dealing with neresy always raises enormous issues, but Martin can perhaps be considered ahead of his time in his ability to distinguish between heresy and heretics. He emerged from this tangled four-cornered tussie a lonely and troubled man — the price, perhaps, for not evading its

Top price for Cézanne

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

Collectors and dealers paid by expected to reach the \$1m mark but failed to find buyers. New York sale on Thursday night, but selectively; 30 per cent was left urisold.

A beautiful, restrained still life

A beautiful, restrained still life

There was a string of auction by Cezanne of apples and a record prices for individual crumpled napkin on a table was artists: Ensor at \$385,000 estimate \$1.5m), or £1,053,000, to (£163,830), a Feininger painting an unnamed private collector, the highest price in the sale. It was \$275,000 (£146,277), Kirchner at painted about 1879 to 1882. A fine \$203,500 (£108,245) and Gleizes at Moniet of the 1870s, the great \$143,000 (£76,064).

decade of Impressionism, depicting "Pleasure boats at Argenteuil", sold for \$1.43m (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No 1", of 1961-62, made a record \$346,500 (estimate \$1ms figure No

Sotheby auction Sotheby auction
The Duke of Edinburgh will
attend an auction in aid of the
Duke of Edinburgh's Award
Scheme at Sotheby's at 8 pm on
Mooday, November 23. Before the
auction there will be a champagne
reception and exhibition of his
own paintings. Among the items
on sale sire a Fabergé hardstone
carving of an elephant donated by
the Queen, an Edward Seago
Norfolk landscape donated by,
Queen Elizabeth the Queen
Mother, paintings by Graham
Sutherland, Annigoni, Kokoschka
and John Piper and a pearl
necklace by Collingwood's. Admission to both events will be by
catalogue (price £10) on application to Sotheby's.

25 Years Ago From The Times of Tuesday November 6, 1956

Royal College of Music), and Lady Willcocks with Mrs E Wells; Lady, (Edgar) Sonham Carer, Lady Sumon, Sir Peter Shephoard Lady Sumon, Mr William Hairris (vice-chairman, Georgian Group), with Miss Eleanor Murray and Mr Arthur Radey (visits subcommittee); Mr. Brinsley, Ford (National Art-Colloctions Fund); Mr Arthur Foss and Mr Martin; Orury National Trust)...

Mr Derok Sherborn (Department of the Environment); the Rey George Sidebotham (master, Royal Foundation of St Katharine); Miss B Dean of St Katharine; Miss B Dean Moscow, Nov-5.—Russia today warned Britain and France that she was full of determination to crush aggression and re-establish warned Britain and France that the boy of the Environment?: the Rev George 120, Sidebotham a manter, Royal Foundation of St. Katharine? Mess. B Dean the Latimer School: With Miss B Dean by Latimer School: With Miss Mutton St. Control of St. Katharine? Mess. B Dean by Latimer School: With Miss Mutton St. Control of St. Katharine? Mess. B Dean by Latimer School: With Miss Mutton St. Control of St. Katharine? Mess. B Dean by Latimer School: With Miss Mutton St. Control of St. Control

Birthdays

Sir. Graham Vincent, KCMG, CB. CVO, died on November 5 at the age of 89. The son of William Vincent,

Dame Joan Sutherland,

Conservative statesman show, particularly valued his gifts. Flint, 29; Dr Billy Graham, 63; Lord Greenhill of Harrow, 68; Lord Guest, 80; Professor Sir Edmund Leach, 71; Professor K. Lorenz, 78; Mr Wolf Mankovitz, 57; Sir Róbert Micklethwait, QC, 79; Sir John Muir, 71; Miss Ruth Pitter, 34; Miss Lucinda Prior-Palmer, 28; Mr H. A. Wheeler, 62; Baroness White, 72. War he was at the Ministry of Food, the Ministry of Works

Sir William Kimmmonth, 7; Sir Richard Luyt, 66; Professor Robert McWhirter, 77; Mr R. B. Marriott, 70; Sir James Redmond, 63; Mr Tamas Vasary, 48; Sir Alexander Waddell, 68.

He was knighted in 1945. SIR G. VINCENT



who is 55 today.

TODAY: Mr William Alwyn, 76; Sir Arthur Evans, 86; Mr Timmy

Baroness White, 72.

TOMORROW: The Marquess of Abergavenny, 67; Professor Christiaan Barnard; 59; Mr Jimmy Batten, 26; Air Marshal Sir Norman Coslett, 72; Mr Alain Delon, 46; the Rev Professor V. A. Demant, 88; Mr D. A. Head, 56; Sir William Kinninmonth, 77; Sir William Kinninmonth, 78; Sir William Kinnin

Slough wins gold medal at chrysanthemum show

The Queen Mother at the Field of Remembrance of St

Margaret's Church Westminster, where she planted a wooden

cross yesterday.

41 (19)

Memorial meeting

and work of Mr Angus Whiteford' Acworth was held yesterday at St John's, Smith Square; Westminster. The introduction was read by Mr Jeremy Benson (chairman.

Georgian Group and trustee Leche Trust). Readings were given by Mr Brian Acworth (son) and Sir-Anthony. Wagner

Among those present were: Mrs John Rickett (daughter), Mr Nicholas Rickett (grandson).

The Marquess of Londonderry (North-rry Sinfonia Trust), Lady Campbell of Alloway, Inc Hon Mrs Fox, the Hon A. Hoyer Miller (Pligrim Trust), the Hon Syris Fletcher Moulion, the Hon Mrs Miller Jones, Sir John Summerson

Sir Trenchard Cox (chairman, Leche Trust) with Fr Moran Caplat. Miss Jean Monro, Mr Michael Carlwright Share, Lady Wagner, Mr and Mrs W Clowser, Sin David Willicotts, (director,

Brigadier Sir John Ashworth: Barraclough, of Westminster, Chairman of the Engineering Employers Association 1950-67 left estate valued at £49,984 net.

Latest wills

Added interest to levels is given by the standard, fan-trained and pyramid varieties, surrounded by charms and specimen plants. It is an outstanding central exhibit.

following:

Mr I Mace of Treorchy, Bentley ironny and silver medal for bast competitive exhibit in show also silver medal for heat increase with life in the medal for heat in the silver medal for heat in the medal for heat in the medal for heat was reflected blooms with Deptite Cauridge Leicestgrahre Leicestgrahre Leicestgrahre Leicestgrahre Leicestgrahre Leicestgrahren Leicestgrahren

Leading prizewinners in the members' classes for large exhibition varieties include:

extrolled varieties include:
Mr I Mace, of Treorchy, Centenary,
Irophy for 18, blooms, Mr S
Ryuwhnidge, of Billion, Holmes
Mantorial Challenge Cip for 12 blooms,
Mr G A Winler of Chapthan, Keith
and Mr M Graves, of Brigg, Winners of major trophics in the medium exhibition section:

hir D.R. Cottrell, of Dereham, Medium Exhibition Perpetual Trophy for nine blooms; and Mr. R. Hammond, of King's Lynn, Neal Perpetual Trophy, for six blooms, incurved socion; Mr. H. Thomas, of Swanses, won the Holmes

Leading pringwinners in the singles section: Mr J Hawkins. of Woldingham. George Monro Challenge Cup for flee vases. Mr K R Taylor, of Uncoin. Robertson's Challenge Trophy for three vases, and Mr P Roylers. of Shotton. McLillun Shaples Trophy for five vases.

Other prizewinners include: Mr (Hally of Borbury, Charles Luckin Cu, for . Ne . vases i moleced and/o intermediates, Mr R Patrick, of Bath Frank Rowe Challenge Trophy for si vases sprays; Mr A. W Brown, of Wes Wickham, Wright; Challenge Cup for

McLuskey: 3 London Scottish Parade Service Rev. Dr. J. Frasor: McLuskey 6.30. Rev W. A. Calrus.

Once he had been excluded from standing in the 1978 presidential election, his place was taken by Jaime Roldos, who was married to his niece. Roldos was elected with the backing of Bucaram's party, the Concentration of Popular Forces. Forces
Once in office, however,
Roldos proved to be anything
but a pliant tool of Bucaram.

Roldos was killed in an air crash earlier this year, and was succeeded by President Osvaldo Hurtado, whom Bucaram also opposed.

MR R. STANDISH Mr Robert Standish, the author, died on November 6 at

his home at Valbonne, France. He was 83. He was a prolific writer of novels, many of them with novels, many of them with exotic settings, and he wrote a life of the well-remembered writer of mystery stories. E. Phillips Oppenheim. He also published books under the name of Stephen Lister. His real name was Gerahty.
One of his noveis, Elephant
Walk, was made into a film
with Elizabeth Taylor

CROWN COURT CHURCH (Church o Scotland) Russell Street, Coveni Garden: 10.45 Remembrance Day Service, 6.30 few G. Retwyn Wood. WESTMINSTER CATHEDRAL Masses, 7, 8, 9, 10.50 Missa pro defuncts (ab) (Victoria) Justorum Antione (Lasaus) Sicul Cervas (Palestring), 12.5.50 and 7, Vespers and Sepediction, 5, 50. Magnifical servaditori (Anon.) O bone Jesu (Palestring). ST ANSELM AND CECILIA. Kingsway. SM. 11. Missa Pro Defunctis (Antonio ST ETHELDREDA'S, Ely Place (Holborn Circus): Remembrance Sunday. 10.58. Silence. 11 (Sun Laun) Requiem (fisure).

COUPLE CATERING/SECURITY

should be sent to.

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RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS.

By Our Horticulture Correspondent The Royal Horticulture Society's colourful stand of various types of New Hall. Westminster, is ablaze greenhouse Chrysanthemums in maculate condition of particulture Large and members of the Naional Chrysanthemum Society at its second national show of the season. The quality of all blooms is good, and many of the incurved types are outstanding. A large gold medal has been special awards were won by the colour of later flowering greenhouse Chrysanthemums in maculate condition. Of particulture Lorrespondent In the affiliated societies championship class, Poutrardduring the maculate condition. Of particulture Lorrespondent In the affiliated societies thampionship class, Poutrardduring the maculate condition. Of particulture Lorrespondent In the affiliated societies won the Unique Challenge Trophy for seven vases, thus making them society at its second maculate condition. Of particulture Lorrespondent In the affiliated societies won the Unique Challenge Trophy for seven vases, thus making them society at its second maculate condition. Of particulture Lorrespondent In the affiliated societies won the Unique Challenge Trophy for seven vases, thus making them in the particulture Lorrespondent.

Special awards were won by the

many of the incurved types are outstanding.

A large gold medal has been awarded to the paved garden arrangement of Slough Corporation Parks Department. The display comprises, spray, charm and cascade chrysanthemims trained in a variety of forms with a centrepiece of a pillar topped with showers of bloom-covered soray types.

Woolman's, of Dorridge, has received a gold medal for its

Twenty-first Sunday after Trinity Remembrance Sunday

Services tomorrow:

SUNDAY

ST PAUL S' CATHEDRAL: HC. 8: M.

10.58 To Doum: Sunnsion in G.

10.58 To Doum: Sunnsion in The Common Baser: Organ weelies Trebies Service when G.

10.58 To Doum: Sunnsion in G. PALACE: HG. 8.30: No mid-day
Selection of the Selection o

LDICOLN'S INN CHAPEL (public myind, cntry via Lincoln's 10n Gateway) Remembranca Sunday 10.50 a.m. Parade Service. — Spocial Paper, Canon Tyderman, LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 7D. Talls J. Parade Service. — Spocial Paper, Canon Tyderman, LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 7D. Talls J. Parade Service. — Spocial Paper, Canon Tyderman, LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 7D. Talls J. Parade Service. Child Canon LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 7D. Talls J. Parade Service. Child Canon LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 7D. Talls J. Parade Service. Child Canon LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 7D. Talls J. Parade Service. Child Canon LDICOLN'S M. 10.55. 10.50 Remembrance Day, Blathep of Elp. Noble in 8 minor. Child Canon LDICOLN'S M. 10.50 Remembrance Child Canon LDICOLN'S M. 10.00 Remembrance Sunday. M. 11.00 Remembrance Sunday. Ireland, The Ven J. R. Youchs. 3.50 E. Howells in C. A. And I saw a new hoaven (Bainton). ALL SAINTS, Margarut Street: LM, 8-and 5.15, HM, 11. Remembrance Sunday Probendary Michael Baughen; CM Von Weber in G, Solemn Evenson; 6. Canon Marcall: Standard in A ALL SOUIS, Langham Place: 11 Rev. J. Stott: 6.50 Invitation Service Eric

Delve. GROSVENOR CHAPEL. South Andleys Street: HC. 8.15; Sung Eucharist. 10.55 Requiem Mass (Faure), Rev. Br v. 33 secution Mass (Faure); Rev. Br., W. Marts. (O.Y. TRINITY, Brompton: Sam HT; san Sung HC; 1) am M. Renembrance; unday. Bishop of Kensington, 6.30 £5; in Graham Sent. Sam Sting HC: 11am M. Remembrance Sunday. Bishep of Kensinglam. 6.30 ES Dr Graham Scott-Brown. HOLY TRINGTY. WITH ALL SAINTS. Prince Consort Road. SW7: HC 8.30. 12.05. Cabral Morning Prayer and Sermon. 10.55 A. Dulcis Amor Jesu (Pekiel). Roy. Dr M. Israel. HOLY TRINITY. Storne St. (Sloane Sq. 10ber: HC 8.30. HC 10.30. Canon Roberts HC 12.10. ST. ALBAN'S. Holborn: 5M. 9.30; HM 10.55 Pr. Gaskell. Requienz. Agnor Det (Britten): 5.30 LM. ST. HARTHOLONEW-THE-GREAT PRIORY 1A.D. 11231; HC. 9: M. 10.58. Gibbons (Short). A. Justierum

naimare (Syrd). The Rector: E (said) b.
Messcial: Hannete 17.
ST BRIDES. Freet Sireet: RC. 8.30: 11
Choral Matins and Eocharist (Prebandary Dewt. Morgan; 6.30: Choral
Evensons (Sermon in Music).
ST GEORGE 3. Bandver Square: HC.
8.30: Sung Eacharist, 10.50 ireland in
C. A. Greater Low (Ireland). The
Rector. Parade Service 3. The Rev. C
FOS.: Reciot. Parade Sarrice S. The Rev. C. Fox.

STJAMES'S Piccading: HC. 8.50; Sang
Emiharia; 11.00, EP 6.

ST MARGARET'S Westminster: HC.

SI.5. 12.15 11. Choral Metins and
Serming Communication of the Price of the P S. 50 Patronal Testival HC, The Vicar, ST MARY A BBOTS, Kensington, HC, 2 Sang Escharist, 9 30. M. S. 11, 15 Sang Escharist, 9 30. M. S. 11, 15 Sang Escharist, 9 30. M. M. 11, 15 Sang Escharist, 9 30. M. M. 11, 15 Sang Escharist, 9 30. M. A. 9, 46. 7, HM 11, Requiem (Duruffe), Fr. J. Gilling, St. MARYLEBONG PARISH CHURCH, HC, 3 and 10,50. PARISH CHURCH, HC, 3 and 10,50. PARISH CHURCH, 15 Sang All 10,50. Chester Square; HC, 3, 15 and All 15, M. 10, 55. Co. Linguist, 15 and All 15, M. 10, 55. Co. Linguist, 15 and 12, 15, M. 10, 55. Co. Linguist, 15 and 12, 15, M. 10, 55. Co. Linguist, 15 and 12, 15, M. 10, 55. Co. Linguist, 15 and 12, 15, M. 10, 15, Co. Linguist, 15 and 12, 15, M. 10, 15, Co. Linguist, 15 and 12, 15, M. 10, 15, Co. Linguist, 15 and 15, 15, M. 10, 15, Co. Linguist, 15 and 15, 15, M. 10, 15, Co. Linguist, 15 and 15, 15, M. 10, 15, Co. Linguist, 15 and 15, M. 10, M. N. E. G. H. Saunders, 15 Andrew Pince, Krights-Dobble: E. 6.30. Rev. E. G. H. Saunder: S. PAUL'S. Without Place, Krightsbridge; HC, B and Y. Solemn Eucharist 11: Missa Pro Definects (Pulnsong I. Rev. D. Harris.

ST PAUL'S. Robert Adam Street; 11
Mr Amos McGaban; 6.30, Rev. A. Kirk.

ST STAION SELOTES. Cheises: HC S. 10.50. Mp canon de Serry: EP 6.30.

Web G. R. Chrite.

ST STEPHEN'S. Giospesier Road. I.M. 8. 9: Act of Ramembrance. HM 10.56.

Missa in hoporems Dominical (Edmund Rubbra). Prebendary Herbert Moore: E. and B. 6, Rev R. Browne.

ST VEDAST. Fostor Lane: SM. 11.

Canon. Armica-Beylegh. Plat voluntas in -4 Andriassen). Crussing the bar (Glanford).

ST PATRICK'S, SORO SQUARE, Remembrance Sunday, SM. 6pm. Requirm, Drn Andenken Gefallenen (Johannes Klobeck). (Johannes Klobeck).

CHURCES OF OUR LADY. St. John's Wood: SM (Latin) 10.45 Officium Definitionair (Victoria).

THE JESUIT CHURCH, Farm Street. 7.30, 8.30, 10, 11 (Sung Latin Mass). 12.4.15.46.15. REGENT SOUARE PRESBYTERIAN GHURCH: (United reformed). Tavis-lock Place: 11 and 6.50. Rev Dr. K. Middleigh Middeion

ST JOHN'S WODE UNITED REFORMED CHURCH! (ProshyterianFORMED CHURCH! (ProshyterianFORMED CHURCH! (ProshyterianProshyterianProshyterianProshyterianProshyterianProshyterianProshyterianMethodisi Church, W.
Methodisi Church, W.
Methodisi Conference
CITY TEMPLE, Halborn Vladuct; EC.
11. Rev. Dr. B. Johnson; 6.30, Bev. R.
Gordon. VESTMINSTER CHAPEL Bucklocham sie: 11 and 6.50. Rev. Dr. R. T. WESLEY'S CHAPEL City Road.

Ah, But Your Land is Beautiful: An extract from Alan Paton's new novel

It is the time to turn and fight

It is the fifties in South Africa. The Nationalist Government has introduced the Bantu Education Act to separate black and white schoolchildren. For white liberals, such an Act is not something simply to protest about. But they can expect little sympathy from the blacks. Alan Paton's novel thinly disguises the political figures in South Africa at that time.



The resignation of Mr Robert Mansfield from the headmaster-ship of the high school has come as a shock to the people of Newcastle, pleasant to some, unpleasant to others. The parents opposed to the headmaster's racial experiments, the other not necess-arily all in favour but unanimous in their high opinion of his

who are not parents are glad to see him go. They do not all agree with Mr. Barend Coetzee, who had told Mansfield that he was a 100 years before his time; some of them reckon that his time will never come, that the Government, and especially the nowerful Dr Hendrik, have a master plan for the total separation of the races, not for a 100 years but for eyer.

The school is not so sharply divided. There are a few boys and girls who are glad to see him go, and most of these are the sons and daughters of parents who find the racial experiments abhorrent. But most of the boys are full of regret to lose a headmaster who has played cricket for South Africa, and as for the girls, many of them have been in love with him in schoolgirl fashion, which is not altogether surprising, for

is not altogether surprising, for he is a handsome mau.

And what has he resigned for? The newspapers have asked him, of course, but he has refused to tell them until the day afer he leaves the service of the Education Department. This gives credence to the rumour that he is going into politics, and that he is going to join the new Liberal Party.

The party has attracted a fair

themselves liberals, including the redoubtable Margaret Ballinger, one of the three members of Parliament elected by those black voters who, in 1936, were removed from the common roll. In return for their removal they were given three white MPs, and the black voters of Cape Eastern chose Margaret Ballinger to represent

She is one of the finest brains in the House, and has energy to match her intelligence. The Liberal Party considers itself lucky and privileged to have her.

The Liberal Party has had a

contemptuous reception from the ruling National Party. Indeed, some Nationalists are implacably hostile and want it to be made a criminal offence to oppose the policies of separate coexistence. They regard the establishment of a nonracial party as a flagrant defiance of the powers-that-be. Most other white South Africans are hostile also, because, while they reject certain forms of racial discrimination, they really cannot approve of cooperating with other races to fight it. The African Congress, and still more the Indian Congress, accuse the new party of undermining the Congress front.

Most hostile of all is the white Congress, which is strongly Marxist, and regards concern about civil rights as almost irrelevant in a war situation.
Their hostility is understandable, because the Liberal Party has expressed its condemnation of all forms of totalitarianism, including communism and fascism.

I understand what you are doing Robert, and I admire you for it, but I am desolated all the same. You know it is my weakness to lean on you, and whom shall I lean on now?

— I thought of you a great deal before I did it. I had to ask myself

which was more important. You and I have tried to bring our schools and our children closer together, but now our attempts have been forbidden by both our departments. What was more important, for me to stay here to comfort you, or to go out and fight on a national platform for the things we believe in?

— You don't need to explain it to me, Robert. But Elizabeth and I are going to miss you and Naomi ... sorely. But at least you haven't got
Dlamini to contend with. Tell me,
why did he resign?

He didn't tell me, but I

assumed it was because he refused to teach under Bantu Education. The Security Police wanted to know too. - So they've been to see you.

- For two days running. They searched Dlamini's house from searched Diamin's house from
mp to botton. They asked me why
he resigned. I said I had heard
that he had been offered a job as
an industrial chemist in Durban.
But they didn't believe me. They
asked me his views of Bantu
Education, and what he thought
of Dr. Hendrik. I told them that
he didn't approve of Bantu he didn't approve of Bantu Education, but that I had never heard him speak about Dr. Hendrik. Then they wanted to know why he disapproved of Bantu Education, and I said it was his opinion that it was an inferior education, and furthermore that the insistence on home language as the medium of instruction up to Standard Six simply meant that no black child could ever become

a scientist or a mathematician. Then they asked me if I agreed with him, and I said that this was the opinion of the majority of black teachers of Science and Mathematics, and that I agreed with them. Then the black man took over, Sergeant Magwaza washis name, and asked if I was ashamed of the Zulu language. Robert, I nearly laughed, but decided not to I said no, I was very proud of it, and I wanted all my-pupils to speak it well and to write poems and stories in it, but it was not the language of Science and Mathematics, no more than English is the language of cattle and grass and herbs. Then this black fellow asked me what thought of Dr. Hendrik and I told him that my opinion was my own, and that in any case I was not a great talker about other people.

— Good for you, Wilberforce.
How did they take that?

- Not well at all. The white - Not well at all. The white fellow said to me that where the security of the State was concerned, no one's opinions belonged to himself, and that it was the duty of the Security Police to know everyone's opinions, and that it was the duty of every person to let the Security Police know what his opinions were. I wanted to say he was talking rubbish, but I thought I had better not. I just said I did not believe that I believed that every man and woman had a right to privacy, just so long as they were not using their privacy to break

This white fellow said to me that my views were subversive, and that I had better be careful. I said the big trouble was that the court of law was no longer allowed to judge such matters. It was decided by the Minister of Justice acting on the advice of the Security Police. The white fellow was now getting angry, and he asked me whether Diamini and a number of staff members had celebrated the election of Lutuli as national president of Congress.

as national president of Congress. I said they had had a party, yes, but I was not invited so I did not know what they were celebrating. Then Sergeant Magwaza said they had proof that I knew perfectly well what they were celebrating. I thought to myself, only my wife and my vice-principal could have given them proof, and neither of them would. But then I thought of someone else. That's what have someone else. That's what happens, Robert, you begin to trust nobody. I remembered that on his way, to report to me about the hostels, Koza had met Mbele coming away early from the party, and Mbele had told him that the

staff was sending a deputation to me the next day to ask me to change the name of the school. Koza and I have always regarded Mbele as on our side, but then one begins to doubt. So I said to Mawaza, What is your proof? He said it was not their custom to bring the proof, and that made me think again of Mbele. The white fellow asked me if I had announced to the school that Lutuli, had been elected and I said yes. I had done it because the school was restless. He wanted to know if I had called him Chief Lutuli, and I said yes. He asked if I knew that he was no longer a chief, and I said yes. Why then did I call him a chief? Was I trying to belittle Dr. Mandrik in the case of the school?

a chief? Was I trying to belittle Dr. Hendrik in the eyes of the school? Had some of the boys and girls called out Mayibuye? Yes.

I was now almost at the end of my patience. You have never had this experience, Robert, of being interrogated by two hard and determined and limited men, who have sold themselves body and soul to this terrible machine that soul to this terrible machine that has no mercy. I regard these men as my inferiors, but I must sit for hours and be questioned by them. The white fellow I understand. He is defending his-people and hislanguage and his power and his children. The black one I do not understand at all I want to say to him, Come and see me one because I want to understand why you take a job like this!

Then they get up to go, and the white man says to me, Nhlapo — not Mr Nhlapo, not Headmaster just Nhlapo — watch your step, we know everything that goes on here. Then they drive away and I think immediately of Dlamini, and I feel pity for him, because they'll get him one day, that's for sure.

Robert Mansfield, because he could speak and write Zulu, had quite a standing in the African community of Newcastle and the district. He was also known to be friendly with Mr. Nhlapo the headmaster of the J. H. Hofmeyr

black man and his wife by their Now Mr. Nhlapo was held in very high respect by the black people of the district, and if he and his wife could go to the house of the white he of the white headmaster for dinner, then the white headmaster and his wife must be human beings, they must have the quality of uhuntu, which is the quality of humaneness, the quality of humaneness, the quality of human beings when they are at their brightest and best.

I have a fact, must be faced, that many black people

faced that many black people don't think white people have any ubuntu at all. They think the laws show this clearly, the law for example that does not give teacher. Mr. Mazibuko the human right to have his widowed mother to come to live with him, because her home is in Eshowe, and her son is in Newcastle, and he is in Newcastle only because he is a teacher, and teachers are not subject to the stringent regulations that control the movements of African people into other areas. Or it would be truer to say, the Bantu Education

Department is not subject to these regulations. regulations.

However, the widowed mothers of teachers are subject to them. Black people are at a complete loss to understand how this can be, because such laws were unknown in their societies. But they do not protest, except to one another. Indeed to whom else could they protest?

But one must also face the fact

that many white people don't think that the black people have the quality of humaneness either.



The publication of Cry, the Beloved Country in 1948 drew the world's attention to the plight of non-whites in South Africa. It was the first novel of Alan Paton, who was to become a leading member of the South African Liberal Party and a virulent critic of apartheid. In 1960 the South African regime, confiscated his passport. All, But Your Land is Beautiful is the first novel in an intended trilogy.

High School, not the kind of friendliness where a white man writes a letter to a black man and starts it off with the word Greetings, but the kind where the white man and his wife call the black man and his wife by their bedroom when he was in danger of his life, but luckily the angry mob went down another street, otherwise she would have been in

danger of her life also. Or maybe these white people have heard of Mrs Ganyile, but she is the exception that proves the rule of their fears.
Will these people ever overcome their fears of one another? Well, that's a problem, and it exercises the minds of Robert and Naomi

Mansfield, so much so that he has given up his jeb to join the Liberal Party, and she, after her initial shock, is supporting him.

There is one thing more. This white headmaster has more than white headmaster has more than once taken his boys and girls up to Ingogo to play cricket and hockey against Mr. Nhlapo's boys and girls, Then the Department of Education forbade him to do it any more, and he has resigned. Nevertheless his knowledge of the black world is still limited, but he is shortly to have it considerably

. - Mr. Mansfield, a Mr. Emmanamuel Nene to see you.

— Mr. Nene? Who is he?

— Mr. Nene? Who is he?

— He says he is the messenger of the court. But his visit is private, and if you would like him to come after school he would willingly do so.

— No, no, let him come now.

Mr. Nene was not a big man; but he had a fine big moustache. He wore riding breeches and short leggings halfway to the knees, and he carried in his hand a magnificent hat with Texan and South American commections. He a magnificent nat with texan and South American connections. He appeared to be in his early thirties and he advanced on Mansfield with a confident smile, holding out his hand with every confidence that such an action would not be regarded as presumption by the headmaster.

- Mr. Nene. Sit down. Mr. Nene. Sit down.

Mr. Nene sat down and surveyed the office with his confident smile.

— Call me Emmanuel. That is what my father called me. It means, but you probably know, God with us. As far as I am concerned, my father was right, for God has been with me. And I am coming here today to hope that he will be with you also.

— So you are not a messenger

So you are not a messenger of the court?

Mr. Nene's eyes widened at such ignorance, and he smiled too at it, but very tolerantly. — I do not go to white people as messenger of the court, Mr. Mansfield. I go to black people, not coloured people or Indian people or white people.

His eyes widened again as he

prepared to instruct the head-master in the intricacies of his profession.

Could I come here to your office and tell that you must be at D Court at nine o'clock tomorrow morning? Oh no, I could not do that. Or could I come to your house and take away your car because you have not yet obeyed the decision of the court to pay a fine of 20 pounds? Oh no, I could

not do that. But I can go to Headmaster Nhlapo and tell him to be at the court.

Mr. Nene laughed with amuse-ment at what he had to tell next. I was once sent by mistake to Mr. Ebrahim, the big merchant car. He did not like being summonsed by an African Mes-senger who had only enough money to buy a motorcycle. Now in Mr Ebrahim's car he can roll down the windows if he is hot, and he can roll them up if he is cold. But there are no windows on my motorcycle, only fresh air. So he complained, and they sent him

a white messenger.

— Then tell me, Mr. Nene, I mean Emmanauel, why have you

come to see me?

— I'll tell you that. I've come to see a man who resigns his job because he does not wish to obey an order that will prevent the children of his school from playing against the children of Mr. Nhlapo's school. I want to see what this man looks like. We are not used to seeing such people. - It is not quite true that

resigned because of that order. I resigned because I think it is time to go out and fight everything that separates people from one an-other, and especially people of one colour and one race from people of another colour and race. I am not foolish, Mr.

Mansfield. You must not think, because I have this big hat and wear these riding trousers and ride round on a motorcycle, that I

Mr. Nene laughs cheerfully at such a proposition. - Perhaps you think I am foolish because I work for a government that sends white men to summons white men and black men to summons black men.
Perhaps then you would be right.
But I understand very well that
you have not resigned just over a game of football. And I want to see what you look like for a special reason.

Well, how do I look? Like a knight in shining armour?

- Like a what?

- A knight. K-n-i-g-h-t. - Oh yes, a man on a horse.

- Yes, and his armour is shiming because he is going out to do brave deeds. Mr. Nene was suddenly serious,

but even when he was serious, he smiled his innocent smile. - Yes, you look like a knight in shining armour. But you are going to get wounded Do you

— I expect that may happen. — Well, you expect correctly. In my work I see a lot of white people. They talk freely in front of me because in a way I am not there. They do not like what you are doing. They did not like what you were doing before, but when the Director of Education said no more eggmes, they thought you more games, they thought you would stop, and they wanted you to stop, because you are a good cricketer and a good headmaster.
But you don't stop and so they are
forced to do something they do
not like to do at all, they are

The characters

The white headmaster: Robert Mansfield, head of Newcastle High Schoo! and a former cricketer for South Africa. He is under attack from the Department of Education for organizing mixed race

 The black headmaster: Wilberforce Nhlapo, head of the neighbouring J. F. Hofmeyr High School, from which the black political conservative whom the system suits.

science teacher at I. F. Hofmeyr, who criticizes his headmaster and protest against apartheid and the Bantu Education Act. A Congress hard-

The black messenger of the court: Nene, a black liberal who is impressed by Mansfield's example, and is toying with joining the mixed race Liberal Party despite pressure from other

forced to say that a good cricket

player is not always a good South Mr. Nene smiled deprecatingly and smoothed his moustache. Now you know that rugby and when you find out that a man who is good in your religion is against the colour bar. Because rugby and cricket and the colour bar are really the same thing. That's why the All Blacks leave the Maoris at home when they come to play the Springboks. That's why no black man has ever been allowed onto a white cricket club, and no black man has ever become a Spring-

bok. Am I right?

— Your language is picturesque, Emmanuel. When you say that rugby and cricket and the colour bar are really the same thing, then I understand what you are saying, but I don't say it like

Mr Nene acknowledged the criticism cheerfully.

— I am picturesque. Mansfield laughed.

laughed.

I said your language is picturesque, but you are quite right, you are picturesque too.
What is the special reason that made you come to see me? I understand that you are resigning to join the Liberal

Party.

— I am not saying till I have left the service.

— But you must tell me. It is important to me to know. It might change my life.

— Yes, I am going to join the

Liberal Party.

I am thinking of the same thing.

You're going to wear the...

shining armour too?

— Yes. And I'm going to get wounded also. Not only by the Government, but by my own people as well. Just like you. Some of them will say, Why don't you stay with your own people? Why don't you join the Congress? Why get mixed up with these white people, who are rich while you are poor? — There's your bell, so I must go.

— I must go, too. Thank you for your visit. You must come to visit us. My wife will be glad to meet Mr Nene rose, and looked cheerfully around him.

— I don't worry about the wounds. When I go up there, which is my intention, the Big Judge will say to me, Where are your wounds? and if I say I haven't any, he will say. Was there nothing to fight for? I couldn't

face that question.

Mr Nene left his aura in the headmaster's office. Mansfield, who was sometimes troubled by the magnitude of his decision, felt a burst of hope for the future. He felt that he had experienced an nhlanhla, a sudden stroke of fortune, in the strange person of a messenger of the court, a small man with a big hat and a big

He had in fact had an encounter with the light. It was not the kind of thing to expect in Newcastle.

Alan Paton's Ah, But Your Land is Beautiful will be published on November 12 by Jonathan Cape, price 16.95.



Ticket reservations only: 928 3191 Mondays to Saturdays from 10am to 6pm. Telephone bookings not accepted on Sundays. Information: 928 3002. For enquiries when postal bookings have already been made: 928 2972. S.A.E. with postal applications.

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ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

SCOTTISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA

7 Nev 8.00 p.m.	Jaine Laredo (director violin), Jean-Pierre Wannes, Siaven, Mozari Symphony No. 37; Fluic Concerto in Control vivaled Conc. in D fainer for it, and vin; The Four Season, E.S. E4, E5, E6, E7 (UNLY). Basil Douglas Life.
Sunday 8 Nov 3.15-p.m.	VIERNA BOYS CHOIR, Sacred and Socular Music Inci, words by Mezart, Schubert, Brackaer, Debessy, Britten; Folksonss, Amstrian Carols; J Strauss; Waltres, Polikas; J Klerr The Primadouna (one-act comic opera in costume). Ex 50 Ct. 150, Ex. 50, 26, 50 (UNLY) Anglo-Austin Mus Soc
Sunday 8 Nov 7.30 p.m.	PHILIARMONIA ORCHESTRA. Welfgeng Sawatisch (cond.). Salvatore Accardo (violin), Lynn Harvelt (collo). Brahms Tragic-Operature: Concerno for violan and cello Symphony No. 4. 51.50, 24.50, 25.50, 25.50, 27.50 Philharmonia Lid
Monday 9 Nov 8.00 p.m.	CLAUDIO ARRAU Seethoven Sonatz in E flat. Op. 27.1. Schumann Etudes symphoniques, Debussy La solvée dags Grenade: Jardin, sous le pluie: Chopin Fantasia is F minor. Op 40; Lista Fantasia quest Sonata, Après une lecture: Dante: E.C. E.S. 24, 25.30 E 6.50 E8 Harold Hoit Lid.
Tuesday 10 Nov 8.00 p.m.	PHILIARMONIA ORCHESTRA. Weitgang Sawalisch (cond.) Salvatora Accardo (violin). Brahme: Violin Concerto Symphony No. 2. FY So. 05 501 55 00 56 50, 57 50 Philharmonis Lid
Wednesday 11 Nov 5.55 p.m.	ORGAN SPECTRUM CHERRY RHOOES, Bach Partia, BWV. 768: Makham When the Morning Stary Sans Togother: Guilhos Scenes dientant, d'aporés The Turn of the Screw hs Henry James; Works by A. Scarlatti & Corrette. CL.50 merseyred. RFH
Wadnesda: 11 Nev 8.00 p.m.	ROYAL PHILMARMONIC SOCIETY Royal Philiparmonic Orchestra, Sir Charles Groves (cond). Claudio Arrai (chano). Tchaiskevsty Fantasy-Overture, Romeo and Juliet; Marris Symphony No. 3; Brahms Plano Concerto No. 1. 22. 23. 24. 25, 26. 27. RPS
Thursday 12 Nev 8.00 p.m.	LONDON PHILIVARMONIC ORCHESTRA Southend Boys' Choir. Peter Mass (cond), Strevinsky The Falry's Kirc Tchaltewity E-corps, The Nutcracker. LPO Ltd
Friday 13 Nov 8.00 p.m.	PHILIARMONIA ORCHESTRA Wolfgang Sawalisch (cond). Brahms Symphony No. 3; Symphony No. 4; 2.50, 23.50, 23.50, 25.50, 25.50, 27.50 Philharmonis Ltd 2.50, 25.50, 25.50, 25.50, 25.50, 27.50

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LONDOM SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA London Symphony Chorus. Davis (conductor), Paule (violit), Imal (violat, Kirshbarm (cello), Milcheil (soprano), Finnie (nezzosoprano), Craig (rinnor), Lloyd (bass, Tippett Tipple Concerto: Beethoven Choral Sym. E4, E5, E6, L7 (ONLY) LSO | BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA | Selli-Orawa (conductor) | Beathers Symphony, No 6 (Pasioral). | Stavinety The Rite of Spring. | DR. C10, C13,No 10NLY!

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OUEEN ELIZABETH HALL

	AOPEN EPITEMBELL III
Today 7 Nov 7,45 p.m.	STEINITZ BACH PLAYERS London Bach Society, Steinitz Estwood, Goldthorge Stridge, Constable, Back Camatage, Rwy 17, Bw. Magnifical clast London serf., populi, k. 200: Telemann Magnifical clast London serf., 11, 75, 20, 25, 24
Senday 2 Nov 3.00 p.m.	PHILIP FOWKE IDLANG. Green Maidstein: Smetana Four Bentheven Sonala in G. Op. 53 (Waldstein: Smetana Four Politax: Barték improvisations on Rungarian Folksongs, Oc. 20; Liszi Sonala in B minor. LT, 21,80, 22,70, 23,80, 21,50 Nins Kave Mansgement
Sunday 8 Nov 7.15 p.m.	ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA Leppard (cond. Lab Isopi, Mozart in Preque Ov Don Ciovannii: 6 German Dances, K.50n; Concert Aria, Relia mta Ramma, K.528; Ara Non più di frori i La Clemenza di Tiro; Symphony No, 3; I Praguet, 24.
Mooday 9 Nov 7.45 p.m.	THE CITY OF LONDON CHAMBER ORCHESTRA Meintosh. Reus, Ganson, Matheson-Broca, Rebern Evonings, at the Reus, Ganson, Prog. Inc. History Symph. No. 5; Abel Symph. No. 2; Arna Opera, Thotass and Sally. Symph. No. 2; Arna Opera, Thotass and Sally. Co. 2, 20, 25, 20, 24 City of London Music. Prog. Ltd. 21, 21, 70, 22, 40, 25, 20, 24 City of London Music.
Tuesday 10 Nov. 7.45 p.m.	LONDOM SINFONIETTA S Rattle (cond), Paumer Isonri, M King (bast), R Chase (viola), in memory of Janet; Lintslawski S Songs for voor. Jonethan Lloyd Viola conc.: Shostakovich S Songs, No. 11 St. 21 70, 23 40, 23 20, 24 SPI
Wednesday 11 Nov 7.45 p.m.	COLLEGIUM MUSICUM OF LUNDON City of London School Boys' Choir, Heitay, Kenfard, Evass, Jackson, Shalley, MacNamara, Fry. Bartek Shik for 2 page and prec; Orosee Dramcanon i Lis pl. Orly Carmina Burana for 2 mon and perc. 22, 25, 23,60, 24,50 Collegium Musicum
Thursday 12 Nov 7.45 p.m.	IGOR OSTRAKH (violin) NATALIA ZERTSALOVA (diano). Beetheven Sonata in F. Op. 24 (Spring): Sonata in G. Op. Ob) Sonata in A. Op. 47 (Kroutzer). P2. 172 (F. 25.50) £1.25. EV. Van Walsum Manasemeni
Friday 13 Nov 7.45 p.m.	MARISA ROSLES GOLIN CARR RIDVINION ENSEMBLE LONDON DOUBLE MASS ENSEMBLE LAMIBLACE ENSEMB. Britten Sulle No. 3 for unaccompanied cello: Solos Lor harp. Works by Mogari, Rayes, Frescobaldi. Runswick, National Company (C. C. C
Saturday 14 Nev 7.45 p.m.,	I dill Comez, Jan Latham-Keenig in a miscellarly of about and adultorated humage. I no ONLY in aid of the Cyalk Fibrosis Research Trus
Sunday 15 Mer 3.00 p.m.	iMOGEN COOPER (plano). Schamaun Abegg Variations, Or 1: Bunte Blaiter. Op 94: Choole Ballade No.4 in Frakor. Op 1 55: Two Noctumes, Op 50: 12-ndo in C minor. Op 1 Prioratise-Fanishin in A 781. Op nl. Et.20, E1.70, E2.30, E2.80. E5.50. Ingpen and Williams Ltd.
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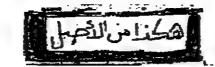
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Alan Howard

who plays Richard II at the Aldwych on Tuesday

which Alan Howard is about to bring to the RSC's Aldwych repertoire from Stratford and Newcastle would seem to be unique in recent theatrical history. Ian McKellan doubled Richard II and Edward II for Prospect a decade or so ago, and Ian Holm progressed to Richard III through Hal and Henry V, but the actual combining of the Richards was more a scheduling convenience than an act of Shakespearian logic, as Howard explains.

"We're not claiming any great connexions, though one of course gets us into the history cycle and the other gets'us out of it, Richard II is about a golden world which falls apart, Richard III about a jet-black world which also falls apart in a last bloodbath. But these two totally different plays were written within a year of each other, albeit for totally different markets. Richard II is a perfect piece of sublime poetry; a writer's play, intended for the Inns of Court; Richard III was written for the actors at the Globe and it's a populist lines full of sex and violence and actors at the Globe and it's a populist piece, full of sex and violence and brazen vulgarity designed for the market place. Richard II is like a beautiful yacht which glides through the water; Richard III is like some awful old tug crashing through the

Terry Hands productions were not in fact helped by originally opening on two consecutive nights at the end of last year in Stratford. "We had Richard II ready and that was reasonably well received, but Richard III still needed a lot of work, and in fact that each factory." III still needed a lot of work, and in fact that only finally came together in Newcastle where we were playing in March. Somehow the theatre there suited the production better, and people got to grips with the play's rough black humour. Winter in Newcastle is less cushy than in Warwickshire or London, and that play about the urgency of survival makes more sense up north than it makes more sense up north than it does to an audience of well-fed

Coming as it does after the Henry VI cycle, the Richards mark the end of Howard's current age of Kings, though he still has Henry IV and John

to do.

"But not yet; I really do feel now that I must break away from Shakespeare after this Aldwych season, and luckily I have the chance to do that with C P Taylor's Good which we've only been able to do spasmodically at the Warehouse but which must now get a proper run somewhere in the spring; it's one of

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The Richard IIIRichard III double which Alan Howard is about to bring to the RSC's Aldwych repertoire from Stratford and Newcastle would seem to be unique in recent theatrical history. Ian McKellan doubled Richard II and Edward II for Prospect a decade or so ago, and Ian Holm progressed to Richard III through Hal and Henry V, but the actual combining of the Richards was more a scheduling convenience than an act of Shakespearum logic, as Howard explains.

"We're not claiming any great" the best modern plays I've come across" (an opinion shared by this critic, and I would guess. several others). "and far too good to lose after just a few performances at the Warehouse this summer. One of the problems with the RSC at the moment is tha we really are pushing work through very fast, some of which needs and deservess to stay around longer. And begin to feel that at 44 I really have to get away for a while, to see what life is like in the cold world outside".

"We're not claiming any great" "Once you get locked into a

outside?

"Once you get locked into a company like the RSC it really is hard to escape. You start a cycle of work in a London rehearsal room in January, take it to Stratford for the rest of that year, then you play. Newcastle in the winner, come back to the Aldwych in the spring and that's two years of your life gone evey time you take on a new batch of plays.

"The trouble is that for an actor to survive he needs to be very selfish, to do only what he knows is right for him, and it's often impossible to accommodate that within the needs of a major company cross-casting shows

a major company cross-casting shows on three of four different London and Stratford stages. So occasionally you end up doing things which make

you end up doing things which make sense in company terms, but are personally a great mistake; it's often too easy to be persuaded into something by the administration, particularly an admistration already struggling with terrible financial and casting difficulties.

"There's also a terrible danger there of being cut off from the real world for months at a time; doing that spy series for ITV I suddenly realized that it had been years since I'd picked up a glass of whisky on a telephone as an actor. When they said espionage I at once thought of lovely Berlin and Paris locations, but we ended up in the back streets of London. Still at least I as allowed to wear trousers." wear trousers."

wear trousers."

It would be hard to come from a more theatrical background than Howard's: his father was Arthur Howard, his uncle was Leslie Howard and his great sunt was Fay-Compton. yet, because he was brought up largely in Scotland by his mother's father. Compton Mackenzie, he has always retained a curious kind of distance, preserving like Scotleld a kind of personal air space all around himself.

"I don't see myself fitting easily into any kind of acting generation, or having come from a particularly definable background. I'm only a year or-two younger than Albert Finney or Alan Bates but they've

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Classified Guide



Alan Howard as Richard II: "I must break away from Shakespeare"

somehow always seemed to me a whole generation ahead because they made it so much earlier. Then I look around me at the RSC and see a whole marvellous younger generation led by people like Michael Pennigion. but I've never really known where I fitted into the scheme of things. I fitted into the scheme of things. I know I'm totally unknown on film and in America, only vaguely familiar,

on television.
"I suppose in a way my Stratfrod generation was the first one not to be picked up by the moguls; before then, all these Hollywood men would come over and buy up people like O Toole after they'd done a year at Stratford, but later, as the Hall idea of a permanent company grew into the

Num continuum, the Company became predominant and the offers stopped coming in. At first I was very stopped coming in. At first I was very conscious of not being "a star" in my old family-background sense, but then I began to realize that those days were gone forever, and that for a Shakespearian (which is what I fundamentally am) the RSC was the best place in the world to be.

"I plan to continue at the Shakespeare game forever, I couldn't let two years go by without doing at least

years go by without doing at least one. After all, he is the final test; with a lot of other authors you can sometimes coast along, with Shakes-peare you have to give it everything

Sheridan Morley

New York/John Heilpern

Nickleby's Broadway medley

Ladies and Gentlemen of the jury, it was a fine, bright, honest day when circumstances compelled me to report, in some agree and the term because them. report, in some anger and regret, that The New York Times had seen fit to offer qualified and even insulting judgment upon our great national treasure, namely the Royal Shakespeare Company's production of Nicholas Nickleby now playing to packed and overjoyed audiences on Broadway. Worse: in reporting the said event I now stand accused of being a spoil-sport by reporting the existence of the mixed review in the first place, and — here we get to the nub of the case—that I over-estimated the power and importance of The New York Times, for I had written that its drama critic is so influential his judgment national treasure, namely the so influential his judgment can virtually ensure the success or failure of a broadway show.

To the first charge, though

I understand that national pride was at stake and that Nicholar Nickleby had been declared the toast of the town, I plead innocence but offer no prolonged defence. offer no prolonged defence. The New York Times review did exist and as such it was my solemn duty to report it.
To the second, I must now
most vigorously plead innocence whilst happily foregoing in my Smike-like goodness potential million-dollar claims for personal damages to which I am undoubtedly For what, members of the

jury, is the moral of Nicholas Nickleby if not that justice and generosity of spirit go hand in hand and that both, in spite of the twists and turns of fate, shall prevail?

I now proceed to the prosecution's rotten, evil case. Thus, the American newspaper Variety has written at some length that the influence of The New York. Times is in fact "not decisive" and that my own report on the matter was "unrealistic" and "naive". Worse things have been said about me in better places. But I must turn to the facts of the case and call Ms Lauren Bacall as first

witness for the defence.

Miss Bacall, you will recall, appeared in the Broadway show Applause, which was a musical about the opening musical about the opening night of a Broadway show. On the night of the imaginary opening, the cast huddles tensely around the press reviews. "It's OK", Bacall yells. "God loves us!". The imaginary show is certain of success: in this case, God was the critic of The New York the critic of The New York

Times. Why, members of the jury,

real alternative to it. Imagine, if you will, the same situation in London. Suppose there were no alternative to this mewspaper and to the judgment of the good Irving Wardle. That is, no Guardian. Daily Telegraph or Financial Times to offer alternative views and guidance to serious theatregoers. If that were the case, Mr Wardle would surely

case, Mr Wardle would surely have more sleepless nights than usual — for he, and he alone, would virtually be arbiter of public taste.

So in New York the public follows the pronouncements of its only major cultural outlet to the extent that if The outlet to the extent that if The New York Times declares baked zucchini to be "in", thousands of diet-conscious readers will follow as surely, as theatregoers will await the verdict of its drama critic before committing themselves to a show, In which regard, I call Sir Peter Hall and Mr Ian McVellan McKellen.

When Sir Peter's production of Amadeus toured outside New York, Mr McKellen and the cast were given standing ovations each night. But when Amedeus previewed on Broadway, to the panic and bewilderment of almost everyone, the ovations suddenly stopped. The explanation was simple: audiences were awaiting the judgment of The New York Times. For the day after

its enthusiastic review, the standing ovations began It is why the traditional opening night party on Broad-way is in itself an absurd symbol of the commercial Broadway system, for hover-ing over any party and the fate of any show is always the arrival of the first edition of The New York Times, bringing tidings of life or death, profit

or bankruptcy.

Members of the jury, I have witnessed famous Broadway actors who, reading a bad review, contemplate a return to the restaurant business while the producers contem-plate jumping off Brooklyn Bridge.

No doubt the prosecution will shortly tell you that the potency of The New York Times is balanced by the power of mass advertising, television reviewers, weekly journals, word of mouth, and the like. Up to a point, but I now call the recently departed producers and stars of a new Broadway play called Einstein and the Polar Bear. Alas for Einstein, the drama critic of the NY Times, Mr Frank Rich, said in his erudite way what amounted to: "get this show off". And the show duly closed four performances

I now call Peter Brook, for it was he, examining what he termed "deadly theatre" in his book, The Empty Space, who pointed out that New York has potentially one of the best theatre audiences in the world; but, it seldom goes because the prices are too

Though Nicholas Nicklebyreceived nore advance pub-licity — including the cover of Time Magazine — than any show within memory, during the preview week the theatre was only 38.5 per cent full.

Which brings me to Mr Rich's crucial opening night review in the NY Times. review in the NY Times. Concerning my review of the review, Variety tells us that I "speculated whether the Rich notice might cut short the show's run." Members of the jury, this will surely try your patience but you will doubtless recall that I wrote exactly the opposite "Mr Rich's half-hearted review will not kill the show," I wrote. "The limited season of the \$4.2m production makes Nicholas Nickleby a special case."

There, in all conscience, I might have good reason to rest my own particular case. But since I speculated

But since I speculated whether Mr Rich's mixed notice would deter theatrenotice would deter theatregoers from paying a record
\$100 to see the show, how
realistic was the speculation?
In the week following Mr
Rich's review — a week in
which every other newspaper,
magazine and TV station in
New York raved unaminously
about Nickleby — the theatre
was filled with paying customers to only 68.7 per cent
of its total capacity. Given the
number of drama critics and
press who attended — they do
not pay — Mr Rich's notice
had indeed had an effect.
There were still many tickets
to be sold.

to be sold.

The next week, something virtually unprecedented happened. Mr Rich reviewed Nicholas Nicklebu again! This time he softened his criticism, though he still stuck to his view that it was over-long. That week — a week linked again to a massive media blitz declaring Nickleby to be the toest of Broadway — attendtoast of Broadway — attend-ance improved to 85 per cent.

And so to the third week and a third NY Times review. Kerr told his readers: "You will of course wish to go. You don't want to be out of the conversation for the next 10 years."

The following week, the House Full notices went up outside the theatre.

Elkan Allan's Teleview will appear next week.

Theatre/Ned Chaillet

Exploiting tribal customs

Another Country

Greenwich ·

A public school is a different country to the vast majority of Britons, and Julian Mit-chell's play exploits and exposes the tribal customs. From the beginning, however, it is clear that he intends to extract more meanings than that from his title: Another Country could take its meaning from the past, where they do things differently, for he writes of a time when Stalin could still suggest idealism to a schoolboy. He could even be borrowing from Marlowe's reference, to adultery in another country, where the wench is dead, for a schoolboy kills himself duite early boy kills himself duite early on after being discovered in a homosexual embrace.

The tide takes on additional

connotations as the play develops, but Mr Mitchell's eye for character and ear for

dialogue is applied to story telling first and foremost. His scenes are refreshingly econ-omical, and engaging in their progression. The interest of the moment is always capthe moment is always cap-tured to such an extent that the overall pattern of the play escapes attention, until finally, he focuses all the passing tribulations of school behav-iour; of bullying, homosexual flirtation, sports and political manoeuvering, into its moulding influence on the life of a particular boy.

particular boy.

It is a rare, canny piece of play writing. A surface description of the events would make it seem an autobiographical recollection of a specific time of growing up. The sharply drawn individual figures would seem mere representatives of breeds of public school boys, but the representations of a militaristic bully, of a grinding istic bully, of a grinding puritanical student of Marx, of a liberal, of a flamboyant homosexual and of a dutiful

Concerts/Paul Griffiths

Eight minutes of verve

Zollman

Zollman

Guildhall School

This season's BBC College Concerts are incorporating a miniature Boulez retrospect musical personality. There is musical personality. There is hased and of the real event half a century.

Nevertheless, nothing by Boulez is negligible, espectially when he composes so little, and this eight-minute conundrum shows him tack-ling with verve a medium that might appear inimical to his Hardy poem on which it was hased and of the real event half a century.

Within this context of tantalising fragments, George intelligence of the Twain stood up power-fully on its own terms, being quite independent of the might appear inimical to his hased and of the real event

heir to the family fortunes are independently alive. While Mr Mitchell provides While Mr Mitchell provides his boys with wit, and with pretentious adult phrases that get them through miniature committee meetings and courts martial as they plan their careers in Parliament or the Foreign Office, he is building towards a larger debate on morality and political practice.

cal practice.

That boy is outside the rules and the real questions are raised within the rules, within the bending and breakand it presented the world as seen through her upturned within the bending and breaking of rules and within the implications of submitting to rules or flaunting one's misbehaviour. Rational objection from an adult pacifist grandly portrayed by David William, puts the debate ino perspective, but it is finally the workings of the school system as a miniature England that make Mr Mitchell's point, dramatically and with a large measure of entertainment.

Within this context of tantalising fragments, George Nicholson's The Convergence of the Twain stood up powerfully on its own terms, being quite independent of the Hardy poem on which it was based and of the real event behind the poem, the sinking of the Tirrie.

.What exists here of Nichol-

son is much more substantial a strong coherence of har-

mony and orchestral chording and a Tippett-like gift for ideas and encounters of a

vivid human character. You can hear this work and the Boulez broadcast on Monday

of the Titanic.

Radio/David Wade

Something nasty in the attic

By what might seem a happy coincidence Valerie Windsor's new play, Attics and Cellars, turned up on Radio 4 (October 26, repeated last Sunday) in the week immediately after the author had been announced as winner of a Society of Authors/Pya Radio Society of Authors/Pye Radio Award for her play Variation on a Snow Queen. This, first heard in July 1980, was a study of a woman in the throes of a mental breakdown

perceptions.

I write "seen" advisedly because of the powerful distorted visual impression created by a combination of the writing and the brilliant direction of Kay Patrick. But past successes such as this create quite unreasonable expectations for the excellence of future work. So was the coincidence indeed a

happy one?
Attics and Cellars brought Attics and Cellars brought congress pervade the house, the same writer/director team together and the first thing to be said is that in many respects it can only have mistress. Eleanor takes to

enhanced their joint repu-tations, the one for her ability to build both visual images and atmosphere from sound, the other for her skill in realising that ability. As to the play itself this, like its predecessor, took us into the

realm of psychopathology.

In the India of 1868 the Reverend Lytton Manderbill marries Eleanor, a girl of what one might call good healthy instincts. To these, as she discovers on their return to England and only after it is too late, Manderbill is quite unable to respond. Tempera-ment and a traumatic sexual experience at university have driven him into self-punishing repression. Eleanor can do nothing.

In contrast to this, we learn of the possibly incestuous antics in the attic of Hester, the housemaid, with James, the groom. The sounds of distant but enthusiastic carnal

laudanum, lurches toward madness and dies in a fire started when she is driven to visit the attic room which Hester, now dismissed, had occupied.

Something rather awful happens to her on this visit, but what? We really got no clue and no amount of analytical or imaginative effort would provide one, let alone an answer. By this omission Ms Windsor rather lost her hold and she lost it. lost her hold and she lost it even further when she asked me to believe that a fire powerful enough to reduce a human body to charred bones in an isolated country rectory of 1868 had at the same time left the building substantially intact.
Together these undid the

spell that she had woven and it became impossible not to notice how dependent her effect had been on the attitudes and morality of another age, as well as on a touch of melodrama. I'm not sure what, if anything, Attics and Cellars had to say to me

Television Dennis Hackett

Missing drama

Last Summer's Child, based on her story, The Badness Within Him, marked Susan Hill's debut in television-drama on BBC2 last night and the way afforded every facilshe was afforded every facilshe was arrorded every facting to make it memorable: a first-class cast director, Giles. Foster, and the broody eye of cameraman Kenneth Macmillan to place us beautifully in Penzance. Only the drama was relected.

odds with his father, bored with himself and his Cornish holiday, resentful of his elder sister's absorption in her friend — a normal, unspeakable phase in fact when only mothers are acceptable. mothers are acceptable.

mothers are acceptable.

We saw him first smashing one of Dad's precious collection of eggs, Dad at this time not even being a physical presence, but sweltering away in London earning everyone's keep. Sister Jess is not unsympathetic but, rightly in my view, concludes that Col is my view, concludes that Col is not just difficult but impossible and takes off with friend in pursuit of the vicarage

his upper tummy, and finds the fault he expected in Col, who has actually stopped moping for once and gone off with a friendly fisherman and his son, albeit without announcing this initiative. So Dad tells him off and gets an earful of Col's complex intreturn. Obviously cast in the role of the elder stag, unconsciously locking horns, he is upset by this and wanders about saying "I don't know" and generally registering

those frustrations with which

Next morning Col apologises, detracting somewhat from this filial gesture by confessing to the deliberate breaking of the egg. Father does not provoke and starts to communicate but off goes Col. I think even Dr Spock might have taken a running kick here, but disappointed Dad goes down to the beach with the family.

only a message sketch, a played at the end of the brisk set of variations on the concert, Eclat, both as a lively coded surname of Paul Sacher study in homogeneous sonor-despatched to honour that ities and as the scene of a Concerts/Max Harrison

Concerts are incorporating a might appear inimical to his miniature Boulez retrospective which began last night much subflety in the way the with his Messagesquisse for principal cellist has his music seven cellos; four years old-but not previously performed in this country. Admittedly is distinctly Boulezian in its seen as excessively scandalous; the piece is, after all, only a "message-sketch" a played at the end of the

Manifest restlessness

Jerome Rose

Queen Elizabeth Hall-

Jerome Rose began last night unites various sorts of rapid with Clementi's Sonata Op 24 figurations but their No. Z, the one whose opening inventiveness goes some way motif was later put to rather different use by Mozart. His for this composer performance of the first Mr Rose's performance of movement was exactly to the Schubert Sonata D959 was scale, and the instrument a beautiful example of refined planos. But the restlessness arising as much from a deep which appears to grow out of consideration of the music as that initial motif's repetitions from a superb technique.

showed its songlike impulse to be genuine — partly by using here a sustaining power which the instrument lacked in Clement's time. The finale

that initial motif's repetitions from a superb technique,
was fully manifest.

It is always a stimulus to
The Andante goes through the imagination and to one's familiar motions, yet Mr Rose sense of history to hear

Schubert and Liszt juxta-posed. The ten pieces of the Harmonies Poetiques et Religieuses collection were written during 1847-52 and are the first important piano works of List's Weimaryears. Mr Rose gave solendid interpretations of three of the four best items in the group. In one sense the Benediction de Dien dans la Solitude is the most elusive, yet he was able in the final pages to suggest that state of mystical contemplation alluded to in the Lamartine poem which prompted the piece, a state rarely touched on in the repertoire of this instrument. Harmonies Poetiques et Reli-

repertoire of this instrument.

missing.

Col is aged around 12, in that nowhere land between infancy and adolescence, at the father bored

Dad comes down early, rather estentationsly rubbing



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King in peril

An examination of nine dif-ferent chess-playing machines reveals two basic deficiencies (or even defects) in their play. One is that they are over-materialist in their approach to the game.

Obsessed by this acquisitive spirit they love to make captures and will cling on to and defend their material to an end that is inevitably bitter. This renders them ideal opponents for players material for the attack. The machines readily accept sacrifices and themselves regard a sacrifice that is more than

one move deep as anathema.

The second failing is bound up with the first and is really its natural supplement. Far from realizing how vulnerable a piece the King is, they allow it to be denuded of its natural protection in the shape of pawns, being well content if they gain material in some other part of the board away from the King. I suppose that in more than 50 per cent of the games I have played against them they have lost directly because they have allowed me to deprive their

King of its pawn protection.

These defects apply to all the machines, even to the better ones, among which I class the Morphy machines produced by a firm called Applied Concepts Inc. My attention was first drawn to the Morphy Encore master chess computer in a curious and rather flattering way. In early July when Penguin Books launched no less than four chess books on an unsuspecting public, they asked me to give a simultaneous display at Reading in which anyone who won or drew a game with me would receive a copy of my Encyclo-pedia of Chess. I readily agreed since I was concerned with three out of the four

with three out of the four books.

A firm that sold chess computers asked me if they could occupy one of the boards with the Morphy Encore machine and I found it quite a formidable opponent, both in the opening and in the early middle-game. However, as one might have expected, it faltered and lost rather badly in the ending.

Nevertheless the Morphy

Nevertheless, the Morphy Encore machine is one to be reckoned with and is only a little inferior to the Champion Sensory Chess Challenger I mentioned the other week.

Meanwhile I have received an interesting letter from Mr Hans Helpitz who has tried out a variation on all the computer chess machines he has been able to obtain and invariably won. It runs as follows (with the Computer having White): — 1. P-K4, -P-K4; 2. N-KB3, B-B4; 3. NxP, BxP ch; 4. KxB, Q-R5 ch; 5. K-K3, Q-N4 ch; 6. K-Q4, P-B4 ch; 7. K-Q5, N-K2 ch; 8. K-B4, Q-N

Now the computer is clearly losing and the Auto-response board on level 4 continued 9. P-B3, P-Q4 ch; 10. PxP, QxQP P-B5 dis ch; 13. K-N4, N-

RS, P-BS dis Ch; 13. K-N4, N-R3 ch; 14. K-R3, Q-R4 ch; 15. Q-R4, QxQ mate.

The machine's fifth move, K-K3, is clearly motivated by the desire to retain material to which I have already referred. By playing S. K-N1 or S. P-KN3, he could have won eachy

won easily. Another curious point about this line is that it is the Another curious same as one given by inter-national master Julio Kaplan, in a book called How to get

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TO SKL

the most from your chess computer that was published by Pitmans earlier this year. In this excellent work Kaplan refers to the machine's "overreliance on material considerations" and illustrates it by this line, albeit with a mistake on move 2 when he plays as Black B-c4 when he means Bc5. Note that we are using the algebraic notation here since in fact all chess computers work on this notation and I have transliterated it to the descriptive for the sake of easier understanding.

Mr Heinitz asked me to try the line out on another chess machine and, since it has relevance to my main theme, I played it as Black against all the eight levels of the Morphy Encore. In every case the machine played the losing move of 5.K-K3, with variations on moves 8 or 9 for White that also led to an early

I have to confess that I obtained quite a lot of enjoyment in testing out the Morphy machine, even though, or perhaps because, it, like other machines, tends to make one feel like a combination of Alekhine and combination of Alekhine and Capablanca, with Bobby Fischer and Anatoly Karpov thrown in for good measure. Morphy Encore costs £179 and is obtainable from Kramer & Co., 9 October Place, Holders Hill Road, London, NW4, 1EJ.

As an illustration of the sort of fun one can have with the machine I give a game I won against it when the Morphy Encore was put on level 3, a level on which it was supposed to have a U.S. Chess Federation rating of 1600.

White H. G. Black Morphy Encore Ruy Lopez

1 P.K4 P.K4 4 B.R4 2 N.KB3 N-QB3 5 O-O 3 B-N5 P-QR3 6 R-K1

The book move is 6.P-Q4, but I had resolved to try out the machine by adopting unbookish lines.

A weak move; correct was 6...N-B4; and if then 7.NxP,B-K2; with equality.

Not perhaps as strong as NxP, but again I wanted to get Black out of normal lines.

Vigorous and acquisitive; safer was 7...,B-K2. 8 P-Q4 B-QN5

A waste of time that enables White to play a gambit that eventually leads to that denuding of the King I have described at the beginning of this article.

9 N-B3 NxN 11 RxP chB-K3 10 PxN BxP

After 11... K-B1; 12. B-R3 ch, gives White a winning-attack. But the text-move allows White to sacrifice a Rook for a crushing Kingside attack.

12 PXP BXR 13 PXB P-QN4

If 13..., O-O; 14. BxN, P-B3; 15. P-K7, Q-Q3; (or 15..., Q-B1; 16. P-K8=Q,) 16. Q-N3 cb, K-

Other King moves are no better, eg 15..., K-B1; 16. Q-B3 ch, Q-B3; 17. R-KB5, or 15..., K-N3; 16. B-B2 ch, K-R3; 17. N-B7 db. checkmate. 16 Q-N3 ch Q-Q4 17 Q-B7 mate. 17 QxQ ch K-B1

MANY ENGLISH

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welcome you either at the

station or on the mountain.

The most part of your stay

you will find eveywhere someone who speaks your

After skiing, tea rooms,

pancake makers, a lot of

opping: sport shops,

iewelleries, famous hair

discotheques, cinemas,

After dinner, night club

sers, etc. . . .

Diary Quiz

 Which country started a new innings on a rainy cricket pitch? 2. What's thought to be a

good line to invest in? 3. Who made a £17m flutter? 4. What prompted an unboly war?

5. Grosser profits? 6. Who is following in Big -Daddy's footsteps? 7. Is there a doctor on the

8. Oh Lucky Jim! ,-

9. What took a long time coming out? Who started four months?

hard travelling on Thurs-day? 11. Prudent Pussy?

12. Who announced he was on his last lap? 13. OK on 27 and 934?

14. First and last sale? 15. Who threatened a demonstration that would go with a bang?



many good entries made sing this week's winner a hard task. I liked "That'll do nicely, sir" from several readers. Three runners up: "Take the waiting out of wanting" from Mr K. Poole of wanting" from Mr K. Poole of Stevenage; "Counter-espionage" from Mr Conway of Blackburn and "Bank charges shoot up" from Roger Yaldren of York. The winner is A. C. D. Butler of Lincolnshire with "Excuse me — can you supply me with a cartridge to fill this gun?"



Worker participation in a

postcard, Watson, Japanese car factory is the watson, Diary Quiz, The subject of this week's picture. A bottle of Veuve Clicquot to the reader who sends in the wittiest caption. Entries on a post on Thursday.

Bridge/Jeremy Flint

Priorities first

'First things first," we were told when we were young A play of the trump suit, singularly obstinate child, it declarer's first move should was not until much later that be to discover whether he has I realized the advice was to lose a heart. When the sensible and practical. At the heart finesse succeeds, declarbridge table, the failure to er can concentrate on mini observe a proper sense of mixing his chances of losing priority is the frequent cause more than one spade. If this of unnecessary defeat. Here is a simple example. Rubber bridge. Game all.

♣AK3 W = 0193 V kess \$953 \$752 \$408852 VA2

Opening lead #Q The final contract is against

the odds. Although the old school advocated the use of a forcing take- out on any hand with 16 points or more, there is much to be said for the modern philosophy of reserv-ing the forcing take-out for bands with powerful support or an independent suit.

Declarer won the club lead in dummy and immediately finessed the \$Q: East's \$193 ensured the setting trick for the defence. Declarer was guilty of muddled thinking. To make the contract, he must restrict his losses to either no hearts and one spade or one heart and no or one heart and no

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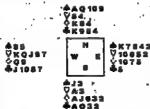
portes des Alpes.

AN EXAMPLE

February 1982

isolation, the AA is a standard safety play. Obviously if the heart finesse loses, the finesse of the AQ is the only way to play the suit to lose no tricks.

The declarer on the next hand had an exact knowledge of the odds, but little idea how to apply them. Rubber bridge. Game all. Dealer South.



Opening lead ∇K

Superficially, appears to be a contract. Deeper contract. Deeper analysis reveals that 3 No Trumps is better. Declarer learnedly ducked the VK in case the hearts were divided seventwo, but was forced to win the heart continuation. He cashed he AQ and learnt the bad news. Now he could only see seven tricks. After an impressively accurate aside that the probability of losing no diamonds was only 34 percent, declarer took the spadefinesse. He was evidently,
needled by his partner's,
undisguised lack of approval.
Whereas it is true that the
spade suit offers the best
chances of making the extra
tricks, declarer's argument
contained a glaring defect.
Before committing himself to
the spade finesse he should
have cashed the \$A\$ and \$K\$.
The combined chances of this no diamonds was only 34 per line comoined chances of fins line of play add up to 55 per cent, a distinct improvement on the even-money chance of the spade finesse.

My final hand deceived a player who is certainly no

Rubber bridge. East-West game. Dealer North.

opening lead and won the heart continuation. He ruffed a heart with dummy's \$5 and cashed the \$A\$ and \$K\$. If the diamonds had been divided no worse than 4-2, declarer would have been able to discard one of his losers.

discard one of his losers. Unhappily, West ruffed the second round of diamonds and South could not avoid losing a heart and a club, to go one down.

Did you spot South's mistake? It was an error players frequently make. Suppose that instead of taking the heart ruff immediately, South starts with two rounds of trumps. He then turns to the diamonds. As before West ruffs the second round, but truffs the second round, but the critical difference is that dummy's trump provides the vital entry to the $\diamond Q$.

Travel: Edited by Shona Crawford Poole

New equipment/Michael Howe

Don't get bogged down in technology

These days of course you do not hurde down slippery slopes with wooden planks chains only employ experistrapped to furry boots. Your footwear is more likely to be of thermo-plastic attached to your skis by multi-directional toe units and quick release heel bindings with integrated retractable brakes.

The skis will have been designed in a laboratory with the help of a computer, and will probably be a combi-nation of light alloy, steel, fibreglass, graphite and acrylic foam.

Ski technology has come a long way since those first Norwegians strapped on what were wooden planks. The choice in new equipment is bewildering, the technical terms, for the beginner, incomprehensible, and a new facilies in exchangue of technical control of tec fashion in technique of tech-nology can overtake you in the course of a single skiing

season.
So how do you know what to buy? Like most things it is a matter of balancing needs against budget (although the most expensive will almost certainly not suit you unless you are an expert).

If you do not intend to keen

you are an experty.

If you do not intend to keep abreast of the ins and outs of ski technology, you are in the hands of a sales assistant who it is certainly easier to evaluate than the equipment. itself. So go to as many shops

needs. The two biggest retail chains only employ experienced skiers. Most have completed technical courses in the products they sell; and Alpine Sports say that from this season they are also insisting on university gradu-

-You are certain to be asked about your skiing standard. Don't be tempted to exaggerate, and unless advised to do so, do not buy beyond your standard to save money later.

Details of what to look for are below, but first a word about prices. They are definitely down this season—some more than 30 per cent, which poses the question: were we being ripped off last

The explanation from the main retailers is that they have narrowed their margins and persuaded their European suppliers — some of whom are facing severe competition — to do the same. Alpine Sports say they have dropped one manufacturer who would one manufacturer who would not come to the party. ndisports are so certain that their prices are comparable to those at the resorts that they are offering to credit you part of the difference if you buy skis, bindings or boots from them before the end of December and then find them

What should you look for in equipment? It may be stating the

obvious to say that your bindings are the most important. If they do not release when they should you can break a leg, or worse. So pay more for them. All the main. manufacturers make good ranges for all standards, up to about £70, at the top for Salomon, Tyrolia, Geze and Look. But you do not need the top of the range unless. you are a heavyweight or particularly aggressive. Salomon 626 or Standard 727s have an especially good reputation. But remember bindings are only as good as their adjustment. Make sure this is adopted to the salor of the salor

done properly.

Boots come pext. Above all do not buy them too big, try them on with thinnish socks. Salomon, whose new boots took the slopes by storm last year, have brought out two cheaper models for intermediates at about £65. Sides footbed insoles, shaped to your own foot, are worth considering with any boot.

difficult to choose: Be guided by the shop staff, Generally if you are taller, heavier and ski faster, buy a longer ski. If a

more than 10 per cent cheaper designed for easier turning at on general sale in a resort: designed for easier turning at

The fashion for very short skis seems to have been shortlived. They were easier to learn on but few European ski schools took to them whole heartedly. However, Pindisports are continuing with their American Scorpions, only 110 cms long, from £89.

Compact of mid-length skis, which reach to about head height or a little lower, are now considered the best for beginners. Alpine Sports sell the Spalding ST with Salomon 626 bindings for an all-in E74.40. While Pindisports offer, among others, Dynamic CD3s with the same binding for E79: Add Salomon SX60 boots and you are virtually equipped for under £150.

If you consider yourself an expert, the sky is the limit, of the latest batch of models Pre seem to have hit upon the best all round combination with the Pre 1200 and 1500.

And your other needs put warmth before fashion, although it is not necessary to sacrifice the latter. Mittens onsidering with any boot. Are warmer than gloves be-Skis are complicated and cause there is less surface area arbund the fingers. If you buy glasses rather than goggles; make sure they don't fall off when you touch your

Northern slopes/Richard Owen

Feeling warm in Norway

For a country which claims to have invented skiing, Norway has not really had its fair share of winter sports visitors in recent years. Things are now looking up, however, and the skiers are coming back. The Norwegians themselves never went away, and neither for that matter did the Swedes, who pour across the border in well-organized droves as soon as the season begins. But the less fortunate British — who a decade or so ago were among Norway's most frequent guests — have until now been put off by the combination of a faltering British economy and an increasingly unfavourable exchange rate against the

Norway is still expensive beer, for example, works out at about £1 a bottle — but not any harder on the pocket than many a skiing holiday in France or Switzerland. And France or Switzerland. And the attractions are considerable. First among them are Norway's wide and often under-populated slopes (despite those Swedes), with comparatively short and fast-moving queues for lifts. The

the fact that the Norwegians are actually glad to see you, and the ski instructors are not only friendly and patient but speak immaculate audible English.

vast international resorts, so those in search of jet set glamour will be disappointed. What Norway does have is a number of modest well-run skiing centres, with both cross-country facilities and a variety of runs. They range from Telemark in the South (slalom is a Telemark word, and is used as a general term for downhill skiing) to chilly expanses of Finnmark in the north. The most popular resorts—though are in the fiord country of West Norway and Buskerud, with the Berman milway arounding spec-

Norway does not boast any

gen railway providing spec-tacular access to Voss and Geilo, by way of a comfort-able train ride through the mountains, with fiords and

relief at not having to jostle. Geilo (pronounced Yailo) is came the local "slalom" for space with a thousand probably the better-known champion by emulating Ingeothers for hours on end resort, and the best bet for mar Stemmark. Anyone look provides a warm feeling in the crisp (and sometimes very cold) mountain air. So does klometres of well-marked worse than look north, the state that the Managing of the cross-country trails as well as a smerially if the idea of resort, and the best bet for mar Stehmark. Anyone look Britons rediscovering Norway. It has bundreds of kilometres of well-marked cross-country trails, as well as especially if the idea of 20 slopes for downhill skiing, served by three chair lifts downhill racing seems attractione— rather inconveniently—on the other side of the that in January the light falls valley) and eight drags. Since the lifts are all owned by although some slopes are different firms— Geilo, it seems, just growed—there is some lack of coordination. How to get there: The and it can be irritating to hike Norwegian State Railways, 21-

and it can be irritating to hike from the top of one lift to the next run. But the local powers that be have a firm grip on planning and have already instituted a combined lift. The Geilo Hotel, run by Per Haaland, offers a suitably Scandinavian atmosphere after a hard day's (or morning's) skiing complete with log fire and a cuisine which provides a daylong the state of the s

log fire and a chisine which incudes a delicious Norwesian traditional buffet. As a bonus, Mr Haaland's young son Paul Marius will show you how to wax and file your skis properly, and if you pay attention he might even go on to demonstrate how the be-

How to get there: The Norwegian State Railways, 21-24. Cockapur St. Lendon SW1, tel 01-930 6666, offer package holidays to Geilo, Voss, Gjovik, Lillehammer, Telemark, Valdres and Oslo using SRS and RA. from London and and BA, from London and Aberdeen/Glasgow to either Osle, or Bergen, then by bus or, train, Prices in Geilo, half, board; 14 nights 5363 in January, £446 high season. Inghams, 329, Putney Bridge Road, SW15, etcl. 61-788-6145 (reservations), offer Geilo and Voss only, from London, Scotland and provincial airports, using Dan-Air, with buses and trains less well-organized. Prices at Geilo; full boattl, 14 nights from £345 low season to £432 high.

-

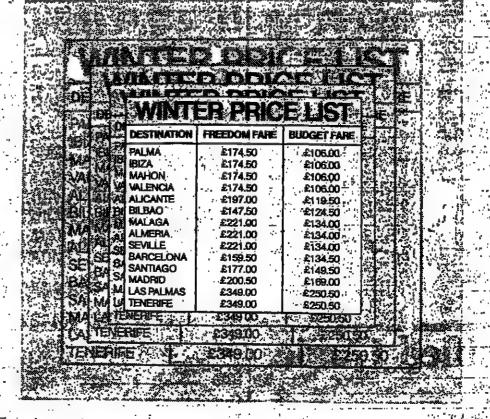
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Ski style/Suzy Menkes

Home and away

Après ski has a raffish ring about it to people who sell ski holidays. To those who sell ski clothes, it sums up their dilemma. What can you do for the rest of its life with a chic ski suit bought for a two-week

This year ski clothes are definitely cheaper and are coming as separates.

Although there are still glamorous outfits around for those lucky enough to spend months in the mountains, most of the newest clothes are being sold to people who expect to wear their gilet or anorak back home.

The influence is from Aspen rather than the Alps.
The long parka, not the short blouson, is the Jacket of the season, and that looks good worn with lumberjack shirt and jeans for ordinary week-

But ski pants now do follow the lines of the drainpipe or straight-legged jeans, with a racing stripe for the extrovert and in a dark denim blue for

The padded gilet- is one garment that has raced the salopette down the piste as a best seller. You can buy a jerkin in a restrained colour for all-round use, or fall for one of the primary shades that looks so dazzling against enlarged store opens next week for an impressive splash of colour.

All-in-one suits are still ends.

The Americans tend to ski bridge the gap at the back. I that way hosky check shirt still think that French cut and jeans. I think that beats the rest when it comes

wearing non-ski trousers is to a one-piece, although the hopeless if you are a beginner taking tumbles, chilly if you also fill in the snow line, and downright dangerous if there is a lot of ice or deep ories is not something that

occurs to most once a year skiers. But the American influence has brought in some splendid David Crockett hats and furry gloves that look much newer than the inevi-

table woolly pom-poms.

Ski fashion may change, but one thing remains constant: the need to buy clothes that are intended for active wear. The padded coats and stretch trousers sold in fashion shops may look like ski clothes, but they may not

Regimers especially need the super-stretch fabrics and laboratory tested fibres, at least for their outer garments, if they are going to get down the mountain with their clothes [let alone their limbs) in one piece.

Out West/John Young

Ice cold and sky high

California is, as the Americans say, something else. It is brash, spoiled, self-indulgent, violent, innovative, relaxed, independent, inviting, and

under constant threat of. destruction either from its own hedonism or from the growling forces of nature. It is also superabundantly, disarmingly beautiful.

Is it somewhere to spend a holiday? Unquestionably. Is it somewhere to spend a skiing holiday? Well, Lake Tahoe is less than 200 miles from San Francisco, a mere nothing by. American standards. At weekends the rich flit up to the Sierra in their private air-craft. the rest follow by shuttle service or on four wheels up the highway. The ice cold lake, ringed by

mountains, is more than 6,000 feet above sea level. Its shores feet above sea level. Its shores are within easy reach of some 20 resorts, including Heavenly Valley which describes itself, with typically Californian hyperbole, as the largest single ski area in the world. But it is not just nature that lures the tourists. The lake straddles the state line between California and Nevada. The latter, as can be verified from a Heavenly Valley viewpoint, is mostly desert, but compensates for nature's meanness by adopting a generous attitude to

nature's meaniness by adopting a generous attitude to human foibles.

At Reno airport, rows of electronic bandits invite you to hand them your spare dollars on the way to the

baggage claim. Caesar's Pal-ace, in the town of Lake Tahoe, proclaims itself — of to be the world's course largest casino. Personally, however, I find the sheer size of such places, with their throngs of dispirited looking patrons (it is quite true about little old ladies playing the

machines for hours on end)
anything but inviting.
About the skiing, on the
other hand, I have no reservations. Of the three areas we visited, the least demanding, but nonetheless enjoyable, was Northstar. As in most American resorts, the runs consist of broad tree-lined trails and, to comply with strict Californian environmental laws, have been made as inconspicuous as possible. From the foot of the mountain it is hard to believe that

the skiing terrain is as extensive as it turns out to be. extensive as it turns out to be. In contrast, both Squaw Valley and Alpine Meadows consist largely of open slopes of the type to be found in Europe. Each is staggeringly beautiful, made more so on our visit by cloudless skies and blazing sunshine.
Squaw Valley became world famous, of course, as the site of the 1960 Winter Olympic Games. It has greatly expanded since then, and its 25 lifts cover an immense area, not

cover an immense area, not particularly high by European standards but spread out over so many miles of mountainside that separate weather forecasts are issued for the

The Rockies

8.200ft respectively.

Many Americans go in for macho skiing, which can take the form of acrobatics or simply going very fast down horrendously steep slopes with names like Headwall, Funnel and The Face. I was shown one slope which, it was said, only one person had essayed all winter, and he had apparently done so by mis-

take. More timid souls, such as myself, can however be assured that there are plenty

assured that there are plenty of broad, gentle runs.

There are some differences between Californian and European resorts. One is the predominance of chairlifts, cable cars being unpopular with the conservationist lobby (although there are a few). Another is the relative shortage of accommodation in the age of accommodation in the resorts themselves, although that is unimportant since each resort is only a few minutes' drive from the road that rings Lake Tahoe.

Because Americans, sur-prisingly, have shorter annual holidays than Europeans, they tend to do most of their sking at weekends. As a result one can find astonishingly cheap midweek accommodation, at prices which include meals, liftpasses and even tuition.

Information on both pack age and do-it-yourself hol-idays can be obtained from Ski America, 194 Old Bromp-ton Road, London SW5. Tel: 01 373 3131

services are excellent.

On the stretcher run

It had to happen one day, and it finally did at Snowmass. One minute I was swooping in and out of the trees, half daft with the exhibaration of skiing in soft snow and Rocky Mountain sunshine. Then I was down, thinking, absurdly, that it would be a pity to spoil their nice snow by being sick on it. It was that kind of pain in the leg.

So it was my turn for the stretcher-sledge ride down the mountain that happens to other people, and it was just as jarring as it always looks. If the next part of this story sounds like a commercial, it is because the speed, kindness and quality of the Snowmass, mountain rescue service is very impressive indeed. very impressive indeed. Within five minutes of

falling I was being eased on to the sledge by two mighty patrol men who strapped the afflicted knee in a cradle and parcelled me up like a papoose. After a Cresta Run of a toboggan ride, I was into the clinic at the base of the mountain, examined, X-rayed, examined again (this time by the national ski team, and strapped into a splint. In less than 20 minutes I was paying the bill, which at last winter's exchange rate came to just £30. And not only did the clinic take credit cards, but allowed me to sign an American Express slip and ring through the number later.

As such happenings go, it was a pretty well managed accident — the first in nine years of skiing and on the second to last day of a three reek holiday.

Despite poor snow conditions, judged by local standards, in the early part of last season, that last week in Aspen still produced some memorable skiing. There were the steep, tree-limed trails of Aspen mountain itself brown Aspen mountain itself, known to the locals as Ajax, and the beautifully groomed open runs of Snowmass, about 10 minutes down the road by free shuttlebus or car. In between, and on the same scenic bus route, are the gentle slopes of Buttermilk and the sharp drops of Aspen Highlands. All these are-resorts in their own right, though Aspen Highlands is little more than a cluster of hotels round the carpark at the foot of the mountain.

Locally and internationally, the star is Aspen itself. The old mining town has been restored and enlarged to a skiers' mecca of trendy shops, smart restaurants and luxury living. It is a real town with parking problems, grocery stores, millionaires and an irresistible glitter.

There are no beginners' the star is Aspen itself. The

There are no beginners' classes on Aspen Mountain. Even local children graduate to Ajax from Buttermilk and Snowmass. And since the best is never cheap, Aspen's prices match its reputation.

Such is the resort's impregnable self-esteem that Aspen plays no part in the Ski USA organization which promotes American skiing in Europe. For a full list of prices accommodation and packages which can be bought locally write to the Aspen Infor-mation Bureau, 328 East Hyman Avenue, Aspen, Colo-rado 81611, USA.

How to get there: The British tour operator Ski America has a variety of Aspen packages. An inclusive deal of flight An inclusive deal of flight, one night's stay in Denver, 14 nights at the Continental Inn. Aspen, 12 day lift pass valid for Aspen, Buttermilk and Snowmass, costs £698 each for two people sharing in the

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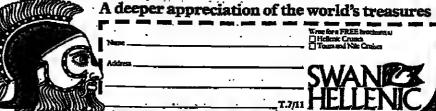
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AMERICA'S PIONEER AIRLINE



Countdown to Christmas: 2

Christmas.. and me

Second in the series: Philippa Toomey

Like many another, I contem-plated on my TV the sight of one of our best actors as Othello got up as something off a jam jar and turned to watch Charlton Heston in The War Lord. By serendipitous chance, in search of references to this film in the diaries Mr Heston kept from 1956 to 1976, I stumbled across a really astonishing piece of information: Charlton Heston does his Christmas shopping on Christmas Eve.

In this country anyone imag-ining they can buy anything at all on Christmas Eve has a nasty shock coming. Christmas is OVER. All shop windows are plastered with notices announcing that tremendous sales ("last chance to buy . . .") are about to begin the minute they can get the doors open after a boring and tiresome interval in trading. Even the pink porce-lain pig, nourishing eight little loved ones, and labelled "ideal gift" in my local High Street last Saturday, will have gone— either to another pig, or to omeone driven completely mad in the Christmas rush.

Can Mr Heston be the only truly sensible man in the world? How can it be Christmas when we have only just had Bonfire Night?

There are, said T. S. Eliot, a mite severely: . . . several attitudes towards Christmas. Some of which we may dis-

The social, the torpid, the patently commercial,
The rowdy (the pubs being open till midnight)
And the childish—which is not that of the child.

Can we disregard what has happened to Christmas?
Perhaps it's something to do
with the instant availability of
strawberries in January, skiing in August. Not, of course, that I regret the disappearance of the chilblain from my life, but here we are, hardly into the season of mists and mellow fruitfulness, being exhorted to think about Christmas.

When we get to it there will a 10 days of that endless goodwill, sitting around watching Gone With The Wind, Morecambe and Wise and the Muppers—all of them made sometime last July, or there-

A real Christmas now-what would that be? The accepted view is that Christmas is, to quote Mr Eliot again, for the For whom the candle is a star,

and the gilded angel Spreading its wings at the summit of the tree Is not only a decoration, but an angel



If you are not a child, a rougher time is expected. When I went to live in the United I went to live in the United States I was susprised to find how much New Yorkers seemed to enjoy Christmas—none of the martyred expressions, appalling lists, moans about Christmas cards, the dread of having relations to stay, the general British determination not to have a good time if there Michigan—on one notable occa-sion going our into the snowy woods with his little son and backing the thing down himself.

not to have a good time if they can possibly help it. can possibly help it.

The Post Office gives earlier and earlier dates by which it can guarantee presents and cards activing. If you have friends and family in Outer Mongolia, it's already too late—post should have gone before the August Bank Holiday. Like those amazing cricketers, the shops push the dates of Christmas back so that they can get a long and dangerous run up to the cales.

Even what the Poet Laureate the sweet and silly Christmas things, bath salts and inexpensive

and bideous ties so kindly have gone up equally hideously in price since last year.

The great thing in America is that Christmas lasts for one day only—no Boxing Day, tacked on to a weekend, if Christmas falls awkwardly for the boliday. Our you go on Ohristmas Eve, laden with par-cels and presents, and back you come the next evening having had a lovely day, and just enough of family life to make one glad to have seen them all. Next day, life

Not content with shopping on

Christmas Eve, Charlton Heston, has a Christmas tree sent down to him in Los Angeles from the forest in his home state of

If I had my way, preparations for Christmas would start as they did when I was still at they did when I was salf at school, when I got home about December 17. Up until that moment, if necessary by law—can you imagine the Christmas (Prevention) Bill going through both houses of Parliament?—not so much as a sprig of holly or a fat man in a red costume with a beard would be seen. Gift wrappings and rithous would with a beard would be seen. Gift wrappings and ribbons would be kept in the stock room. All reindeer would be shot on sight. Draconian laws would be passed concerning the correct amount of money involved in buying a present. In my New York office we all drew each other's names out of a hat and bought that person a suitable present (nothing to exceed \$5). The pursuit of happiness, as in the American Constitution, would be compulsory.

compulsory.
On the appointed date, the the spounded date the Christmas spirit would spear—it would stop raining, the shops would be full of exactly the right presents for everyone, roast chestnuts would scent the frosty air. Christmas trees and holly would be piled in heaps, Christmas carols would ring out, right up to the very last minute, not only for Mr Heston, but for all of us. From John Betjeman

And it is true? And is it true This most tremendous tale Seen in a stained glass A Baby in an ox's stall?

What we want is ...

More Times staff seek out their kind of presents: this weekrecords, home computers, bath salts

(etc), books and wine

.. Bartok

s far as recordings of 20th century music are concerned, this has been Bartok's year. The centenary of his birth was the predictable excuse, but the scale and scope of new releases surpassed any expectation, with excellent recordings of virtually his emire output.

Two issues stand out for me the Tokyo Quartet's boxed set of the six suring quartets, Bartok's central works, here performed with a wirtuosity that astonishes without being self-congratulatory. Pierre Bou-ler's assemblage of the three stage works is just as brilliantly performed, with all the surface glamour and perturbed feeling that Barrok brought to the

Other masters of the first half Other masters of the river half of the century have not been so well served. We must wait till next year for centenary tributes to Stravinsky, though the Lon-

don Sinfonietta have anticipated the event with a lively performance of his Agon, curiously but not inaptly coupled with the gorgeous chamber concerto of Berg. Meanwhile lovers of Schoenberg can be well satisfied with a keenly felt and superbly well played account of his Frendian opens. Erwartung from Anja Silja and the Vienna Philharmonic under Christoph won Dohnanyi.

Philharmonic under Christoph von Dohnanyi Recommendable recordings of music by living composers have sadly been few enough to select themselves. A suite of select themselves. A since of "scenes and interludes" from Ligati's opera Le grand mac-abre should what the appetite for next year's production of the work at the Coliseum: Elgar Howards marshals Danish forces with a sure sense of the music's bizarre mix of parody and no programme.

and pornography.

Finally, Peter Maxwell
Davis's Ave maris stella, recorded by the Fires of London,
is simply one of the rare
masterpieces of our time.

■ Bartolc String quartets. DG 2740 235 (three records), £10-

Barrofc Stage works. CBS 79338 (three records), £11-£15. Stravinsky: Agon, Berg: Chamber concerto. Argo ZRG 937,

Schoenberg: Erwartung. Skx songs opus 8, Decca SXDL, 7509, £4-£50. Ligeti: Le grand macabre. Wergo WER 60085, £5.75.

Davies; Ave maris stella, Unicom-Kanchana KP 6012,

Paul Griffiths

bubbles

As a child I loanhed being given bach sairs. I used to wonder if adults had been born grown up. But tastes change. What luxury to wallow in a steaming sultry-smelling, sucky, sudsy bath. Bliss. A good

sticky, sudsy bath. Blass. A good book, a glass of champagne and bath night is Uropia.

I like bath goodies for different moods, days and occasions. I adore Mary Chess's bath oils as a special treat. The whole house smells delicious for days, and I love snuggling under the sheets catching wafts of an exotic scent. Mary Chess created her first floral scent or an extending the first floral scent "White Like" in the early 1930s, and has gone from scent

1930s, and has gone from scent to scent every since.
Taylor of London have an excellent range of bath products. Attractive sachets of Foaming Bath Seeds make lovely additions to present or in place of a card. They travel well too—the well-designed envelope has a non-spil inner lining. John Taylor, a chemist. combined his pharmaceutical knowledge with his love of flowers and for over a hundred years the standard has never years the standard has never

waried.

Who could forget dear, faithful Fioris? Their Moisturising Bath Oil is superbly packaged; the bottle is styled on a 70 year old Floris original—a charming, old-worldly gift.

Crabree & Evelyn package

their toiletries so beautifully. I am refuctant to discard them. Forming Bath Gel in Sandalwood is my favourite—its delicate fragrance and profuse

bubbles stimulate me. Products with names good enough to eat. They should be sold with a

warning to children. In the pink (as opposed to the red) slither into a Strawberry Shake Oil bath ; it's made by The Body Shop which bases its products on natural ingredients and is particularly

interested in ecology and preservation of animals, Moisturising Foam Bath 19. sold by Marks & Spencer in chunky, unbreakable bottles, ? particularly enjoy frothing around, immersed in Peach. Sweet yet not sickly. Enough to make you dribble if nor foam ! Terrific value.

■ Bath oils by Mary Chess cost from £2.90 to £17.25 at 7 Shep-herd Market, Mayfair, W1Y 7HR. Sae for price list and carriage. Personal Programmes From Foundary Services From Taylor of London, 86 Sloane Street, SW1X BJH. Sae for order form.

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of 89 Jermyn Street. SW1Y 8JH.
£5.25 (£1.35 carriage). Free price

Crabtree & Evelyn's Foaming Bath Gel costs £2.65 from Libertys; Scholfields, Leeds; and their shop in Kensington Church

idulti.

Street, W8. Christmas pack of Strawberry
Body Shampoo and Oil costs
£3.95 including postage from The
Body Shop at 1 Crane Street,
Chichester, West Sussex, PO19
1LH. Free price list.

Moisturising Foam Bath from Marks & Spencer costs £1.10,

Doreen Tayler

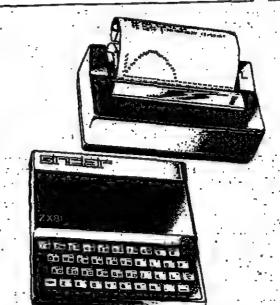
... wizardry

For many parents 1981 will be the first year they can afford to buy the children a proper home computer. Clive Sinclair one of Britain's few world famous electronics wizards, is selling his 2X81 for only £69.95—the cheapest computer available anywhere.

Of course, you do not get a vast amount of computer power for that price. For the technically minded, the ZX81 has a 1K-byte RAM (Random Access Memory). That means it can store about 1,000 characters of text—enough to learn computing at home.

However, your children will probably soon feel cramped by the relative smallness of the IK memory, particularly if they can play with a more powerful machine at school. So be prepared to be pestered by birthday time with requests to upgrade the ZX81 with a "16Kbyte RAM .pack " (£49.95) which plugs into the back of the computer and increases its capacity 15-fold.

Any 625-line television set



will do as a display screen for will do es a display screen for the ZXS1; you just plug the lead provided into the socket that normally takes your TV, serial. But you may want to splash out another £49.95 to buy Sinclair's ZX printer, which will make a permanent record of everything that is on the

television screen. Both are

Blustrated The ZX81 uses a computer programming language ralled BASIC. It is certainly far easier to learn than the dreaded ALGOL and FORTRAN but non-technical parents always find that their children pick it

up more quickly than them. Be prepared for humiliation and avoid the home computer altogether if you cannot stand being taught by the younger generation. Fortunately, Sin-clair includes an excellent ZX81 BASIC programming manual with every computer.
W. H. Smith is selling the XX81 in its larger branches. Or it can be ordered by mail from Sinciair Research Ltd., Freepost 7, Cambridge CB2 1YY.

If you can attord to buy a microcomputer that does a little more than the ZX81, there is another excellent British product available, the Atom made by Acorn (a Cambridge-based firm like Sinclair). One of its advantages is that it has been selected by the BBC for their teach-yourself-computing broadcasts and it is a very popular choice in schools. The Atom is available from

specialist computer shops in most large cities, including Esco Computing in Glasgow, NSC Computer Shop in Man-chester and Microage in North London, or by mail from Acorn Computer Ltd., 4A Market Bill, Cambridge CB2 3NJ. The basic version costs £174.50.

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reason to rejoice. To church-

then, on Christmas morning,

through the snow which has

fallen carefully and to about

half a decorative inch during

the night, with the garden

positively infested with robins,

and "The First Nowell" and

"Hark, the herald angels",

back to presents under the tree

and the Queen live though nowadays, she isn't actually

there—and on to the traditional Christmas feast, with all the

bits crackers and paper hats.

Next day, back to work "Best

Christmas Tve had in years."

all, we do need our holidays.

How about a few more scartered through the year, in-

stead? The Americans have

Thanksgiving, on the last Thursday in November why

don't we have one too? And

something for Filthy February
—an early Beltane, with bon-

fires, fireworks and mulled

May 1? Let's spread the good-

will throughout the year we

aren't going to get all that

There is no such thing as an

ideal world, nor an ideal

Christmas. The Christmas tree

from Michigan didn't arrive one

year, causing woe in the Heston

household, and one year the

steam room caught fire. But

we can try. In an ideal world,

after all, it would have been

Mr Heston playing Othello.

many Royal Weddings.

A genuine May: Day on

It sounds a little mean. After

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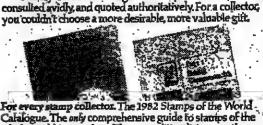
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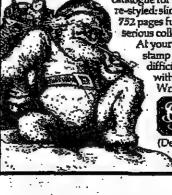
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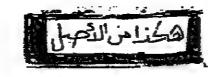


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A Pall Co.

Ansimas





I. Hair washed and dried then twisted and rolled up.



Countdown to Christmas: 2



. a cellar

A supply of good wine is definitely a useful and acceptable gift. If I had children, I would be tempted by the Trust scheme of Justerini & Brooks (61 Sr James's Street, SW1, and 39 George Street, Edinburgh whereby a covenant—with tax rebate in succeeding years—of not less than £500 placed to the credit of the fortunate infant between January and March will secure a cellar of wines in the a fine category.

J & B's booklet, Personal Cellar Plan, shows the way in Cellar Plan, shows the way in which even small sums have bought wines that have appreciated in value more than

Laytons (27 Midland Road, London, NW1) have a set of three claret "cellars"—costing from £250 to £1,000, which can be paid for over five months from this December. These in-clude classed growths and some first-rate bourgeois; you also

get tasting notes on each wine, a free ceilar book (plus a copy of my own Wines of Bordeaux).

Both Laytons and Justerini & definitely in the dinner party-tategory, although it might be somewhat overwhelmed by turkey. The 1971 Marquès del Romeral, a Rioja, has all the plush, aromatic, wafting bouschemes would soothe problems of the future as far as everyone of the future as far as everyone is concerned,

More meekly, but no less enjoyable, Marks & Spencer's gift vouchers, available in £1 or £5, can be used in any store selling Marks & Spencer merchandise and, therefore, may be exchanged for the excellent wines stocked by many branches.

A recent addition to the M & S range is an Entre-Deux-Mers white wine Château la Tuilerie 1980, deliciously fresh and crisp, trimly defined and giving the lie to those who may have supposed that this region only produces pub plonk. This costs £2.25 and is available in major branches of M & S.

The agreeable 1977 Château Maucaillou, from Moulis, is another distinguished addition.

suited to that bird. The Mau-carilou costs £3.99, the Rioja

f2.99, from major branches.

If you want to give the bottles for a party, M & S have a generally popular sparkler, their Blanc de Blancs (52.45). This is full enough to appeal to these who don't care for anything bone-dry, nearly fruity and clean as regards finish to please those with more worldly preferences; it would also make an excellent base for any cocktail or mixed drink, such as the bubbly and fresh orange juice so acceptable on the morning of Boxing Day.

For a couleur de rose party—perhaps an anniversary—try £2.99, from major branches.

-perhaps an anniversary-try the Rose Spumante: remarkable value at £2.15.

Pamela Vandyke Price

Victoria wants ...

identify identify ion for Some

Every Saturday, a chip off a Times block

The editor's brief was, well brief. Find out what your daughter wants for Christmas and tell me what she is going

to get.

Victoria's reply was equally brief, uncompromising. "I would like to go to Portugal until the New Year." Not too festive, I thought Never a child to be short of a quick reply, and still remembering golden days in baking sunshine around a swimming pool, she harboured hopes of a quick return trip.

When disabused of this idea (the very ideal), she became silent, unusually so. She later recovered her poise, sighed and said: "May I have..." and then the requests came our in a torrent. "Hey, stop for a moment", I said, "why not come with me to the toyshop in Blackheath Village and see what they have?" With a roll of her eyes heavenwards she of her eyes heavenwards she saids "I have been to the shop in the village." So we went, and Victoria, faced with a shop stuffed with an infinite variety of goodies, became mono-syllabic, Most unusual.

While she wandered, bemused, through this avalbemused, through this avalanche of poreoxial gifts I
foundered on a sea of silence.
After half-an-hour of silent
browsing she reverted to her
normal charty self, "Kensington, the board game, is what I
would like", she pronounced.
(Good idea to have "the game
of the year" I shall be shie
to play with it too.)

Then quickly she launched into a variety of wants. A large Galt magnet with assorted pins and pieces of steel (sufficient to satisfy her craiving for electro-physics). A hand operated sewing machine was chosen since all her doll's clothes were in tatters from too much rein tatters from too much removal. "I shall be able to
repear them." Next came the
Hungarian "Snake" made by
the inventor of the Rubic Cube.
The article can be bent into a
number of surprising shapes,
thus satisfying one inner urge.
A sophisticated chess set with A sophisticated chess set with a beautifully engraved wooden hoard was next with the addi-



you score a point, miss and you have an angel. Three angels and you start again. A variation is "moles" being clobbered with a spade. Another urge satisfied?

Across the road is the toy-shop's twin outlet for clothing. Victoria immediately liked the check dress with darker blue check dress with darker blue reveres. And a pair of cream well over-knee socks—the latest fashion I was assured. Lastly, she asked for a quartz wast.

tional request for a travelling watch by Pulsar. She scorned

tional request for a travelling set "for when we next go to Portgual". This last said angelically. In addition she "quite fancied" a Swedish-made 10 roomed manor house, wired for lighting and fully decorated.

Hastening through the shop she asked for a decent set of paint brushes; in a number of sizes, a Pelham puppet (about two feet high with awful expressions), crayons, pencils, z yo-yo and much more.

Finally she hit upon a Japanese video game which had "baby" evacuees being dropped from a burning building. The idea is to carch the bundles before they hit the parement. Catch the baby and you score a point, miss and you have an areal "There areas". It would have been so simple, but not nearly so much fun. If you to 22. Cream woof overkee sucks—99p. Galt assorted paint brushes, £1.99. Galt magnet, £1.99. Gheaper copies available, £5.50. Smaller versions, £3.30. Up to £50. Chess set, £28. Travelling set, £19.50. Japanese computer video/watch pame. £19.95 to £21.95. Polham numbers of set of the latest board game for two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£8.99. Gheaper copies available, £5.50. Smaller versions, £3.30. Up to £50. Chess set, £28. Travelling set, £19.50. Japanese computer video/watch pame. £19.95 to £21.95, Polham numbers, £1.95 to £21.95, Polham numbers of the latest board game for two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Japanese computer video of the latest board game for two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Japanese computer video of the latest board game for two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95, Humpanian. Snake "£1.95.0. Smaller two to six people, £4.95

Japanese computer video/watch game, £19.95 to £21.95, Pelham puppets, £32 to £40 plus. Lundby Swedish-made. doll's house, £45.95. Country Bumpkins blue dress, £22. Pulsar quariz wrist watch, £28. Lucy Tanex, £10.95. All the above articles were seen at Raggity Ann's, Tranquil Vale, Blackneath, £63. Also available at major Loudon stores. Pulsar watch and Lucy Timex from Harvey & Thompson, Blackheath Village, also available at other Iswellers.

Anthony Jones

48 to go ...

Diana Patt counts down the hectic days

This is the time to get into the shops before everyone else has chosen the best on offer. If, like me, you hate shopping, plan woul Christmas giving with a complete with white fur, for holders trinkets and French holders trinkets and French theme. Give everyone woollen sweaters, or nightdresses and nightshirts, or boxes. Boxes

Christmas

competition

First entries in our competition to find this year's most com-pelling charity card have started to roll in. Here is one

of them — a scarlet and white 11cm x 15cm design by Helen

Chown for BLISS, a charity donating hospital equipment to save the lives of babies born at

risk Purchase price is 7 p each (90p for a packet of 10, including p & p, from BLISS, 159 Woodlands Avenue, Eastcote,

card

come in all materials, from ivory or lecquer, through rosewood to tiny ceramic or china boxes for pills or shuff.

If you stick to a theme, you can make your choice in one or two shops and avoid dashing in an out of dozens, or duening at myriads of counters.
With a kittle luck—and the shop-assistant's retonishment at the mad, box-buying customer—you should also get them gift-wranged. wrapped:

(Price 98p, from Villa Fern, Blackheath, and Harrods). Villa eschewing brandy holding trinkets, and French country paté comes in painted, Victorian-style containers.

*

It is time to cook the cake, if you are so inclined, or you can buy one, home-made for you, from Joan O'Donnell; in Canter-bury (telephone 0227, 72254).

Surface mail should go off today to BiPO 2, 6 as d 9 and on November 9 to Afghanistan, Ascension, Cyprus, Gibraltar, Greete, Malta, St Helena, South Africa and Zimbabwe.

Next week in I would give more presents if I did not have to parcel them up, so I was interested in the delicate, paper-covered eggs, complete with strings for long-ing on the Christmas tree, which open into halves to hold a small present. This way you can hang presents on the tree and avoid the chore of packing. Vandyke Price on Candyke Pr Toomey on nice books, his father for; Pamela. warmers; and Robin Young on meals out.

three winning entries, regard-less of its price range.

Rules of entry 1. Any card submitted must have been sold this year on behalf of a nationally registered charity.

2. The price paid, date and place of purchase must be stated by the person submitting the entry. 3. Each entry must be accompanied by a sheet of papel explaining in not more than 40 words, the reasons why you consider the card to have outstanding artists main standing artistic merit. 4. No reader may submit more than one card in any one price

range.
5. Two copies of the card must accompany each entry.

6. No employees of Times Newspapers Ltd or their families may enter the competition.

7. The judges' decision is fire.

If you wish to enter, send us the Christmas card, on sale this year in aid of a nationally registered charity, which you helieve has greater artistic merit in the following price ranges: below 15p, 15p-25p and over 25p. You must also send us convincing reasons for your choice.

The Times will present a cash prize of £100 to each of the three readers who submits the card which, in the judges to be the bost of the No correspondence will be entered into. Entries should be sent, clearly enting should be sent, clearly stating entrant's name and address, in addition to the details set out in the Rules, to The Times (Dept CCC), 12 Coley St, London WC99 SYT.



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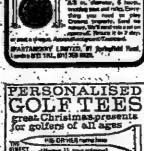
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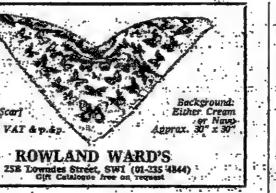
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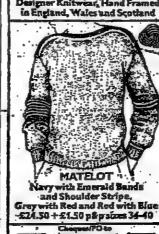
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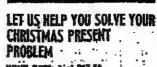
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Take one large store, a dozen top writers ...

writers to their fans in person. Arabella Boxer, Mary Berry, Pamela Harlech et al will be in the Kitchen Furniture Department on various days to sign copies of their books and receive compliments or brickbats from their fans and will be demonstrating heir receipts too.

Beryl Downing will be there on November 25 from 1-2.30pm and also to sign her Thirty Minute Cookery book (Penguin, £1.50). She was too modest to mention this herself so it is up to me—having kept her seat warm there have the seat warm. these last few weeks — to let you know. Other personal appearances will be announced in the store on notice boards. You can also telephone Harrods' press office to find out when your own heroine will be there.

"The otter is an up-market animal, And waterproof too..."
Not a conservationist speaking but the man introducing Florex 21 carpets to the waiting world. The otter is their symbol and their ofter is their symbol and their printed nylon carpet is indeed waterproof. A sheet of strong glass fibre is set between two sheets of pvc, one adhesive backed. Into this sheet 68 million that's right) tiny nylon fibres per square metre are bonded electrostatically, and patterns are then printed on top. The first patterns are promised more.

The carpet is tough, and, since

the fibres absorb nothing, easy to keep clean. Florex even offer a Punishment Kit, a small bit of carpet and a sachet of tomatosauce so that potential customers can try it out. ran try it out.

The carpet costs £9-£10 a square yard from branches of the Army & Navy or Allders, also from Schofield, Leeds, and Cavendish House, Cheltenham. The Punishment Kit and leaflets will be sent by Mrs Rigg, Flotex Ltd, PO Box 5, Ripley, Derbyshire (0773 44121).

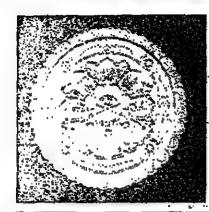
5, Ripley, Derbyshire (07/3 44121). The turkey farmers were in fine feather at the Savoy last week and full of information about their ability to load every Christmas table in Britain despite the French, who would have us believe we need cross Channel hinds

birds.

There's nothing you can't do with turkey meat and everyone is doing it, including Bernard Matthews of the boo'ifull bird fame. He started with a second hand incubator and a dozen eggs and is now selling two million turkey and pork sausages a week.

Then there are the modest people like the Buritons who sell from their farm shop at splendidly reasonable prices. If you are passing near Valley Farm, Meldreth, Royston, Hertfordshire (Royston 60445) do see what's for cooking.

Making light of decoration



Roses by any other name may be made of plaster or, by modern methods, rigid polyurethane. That is the ceiling roses whipped out of Victorian houses in the purist 1950s and '60s and now being reinstalled by the next generation who want a little decoration.

The bonus of the modern method is that roses, cornices and corbels pack and travel well, are light to stick up and have all the looks of the originals. Gerald and Ann Hodgson, who produce them, point out that Georgian and Victorian plaster were poor man's carved wood. They offer versions of six rose designs; this is Antonia, 24 inches in diameter, at £22.65 through shops or, including postage, direct from Copley Crafts, Thorney Grange, Spennithorne, Leyburn, N. Yorks (0969) 23410). Send a stamped sae for retailers' names and illustrated leaflet.

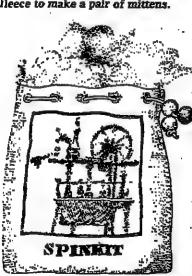
Sticky times

Among remembered pleasures of childhood are autumn afternoons spent making Christmas presents and decorations. A large pot of flour-and-water paste, suub-nosed scissors, coloured paper, paints and even back copies of The Times were our raw materials for paper chains. There were potato stamps carved out in angel—and star shapes. They got sqwishy

Christmas cards Christmas cards.

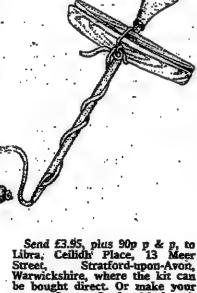
This year's children will have as much fun if parents send for Philip and Tacey's catalogue of Christmas Craftwork, post free from them at North Way, Andover, Hants (0264 61171) to order stamps, tinsel, inks, cards, crayons. Phone orders happily accepted too.

On the distaif side for the spinning of elemental fleece, Kay spinning or elemental fleece, Kay Lea has invented a remarkable little wooden spindle. Her own leaflet best explains exactly how to use it and there simply isn't room for twirl-by-twirl instructions here. Her Spinkit comes in a little bag, with spindle, instructions and enough Jacob's sheep fleece to make a pair of mittens.



Send £3.95, plus 90p p & p, to Libra, Ceilidh' Place, 13 Meer Street, Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwickshire, where the kit can be bought direct. Or make your way to Covent Garden Market su-Kay herself can seduce you with the charms of this classic craft. She's among woolly knits on She's among woolly knits on Wednesdays at stall 40 and at stall

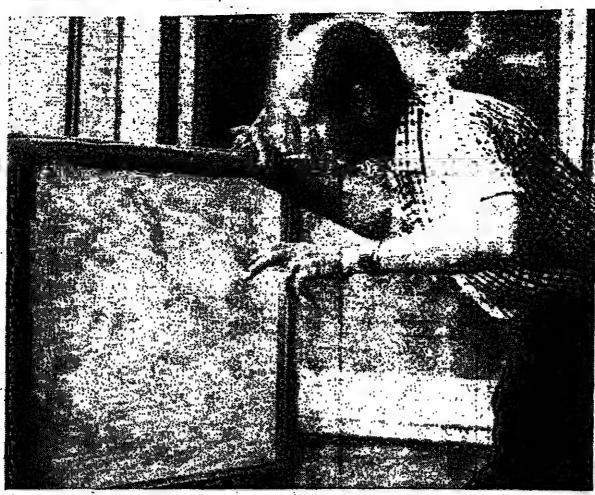
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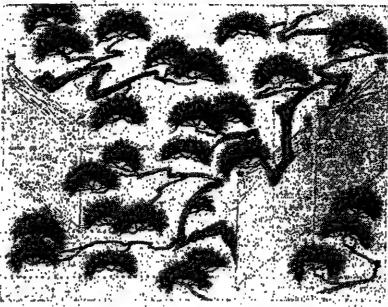
Shoparound

by Diana Pollock

Beryl Downing is away



Michael Szell, working on his own hand-painted silk-screens, can adjust colour and line to give delicacy and infinite variety to his furnishing materials. His present collection, inspired by the traditional art of Japan, includes this design based on the famous gates and garden screens of the Edo period. Called Golden Gate, it features stylised Bonsal trees whose intricate shapes are a special art. As well as his own showrooms in Sloane Avenue, two other shops carry his designs: Liberty and Oscar Woollens of 421 Finchley Road, NW3.



When big and small are beautiful

Michael Szell's real success is in selling his lovely furnishing fabrics to palaces and to the faxi driver's wife. "That's what democracy is all

iove amair or oe and textur and so infectious that it's hard to tear oneself away. Trips down the Amazon collecting orchids. an annual visit to India or the view over the sea from his house in south Devon are all part of the picture. In Devon, he says, he "wrestles in creative agony, setting ideas on paper to be translated on to silk".

His team of 11 use hand silk-screen printing and can take on any variation of pattern or colour provided you order 20 metres. No run-of-the-loom manufacturer can do this for he must tool up for

long production runs.

Like any successful designer, it is the application of talent to the practical production problems that spell success. Michael Szell owes the practical side of his success to the years spent working for Miki Sekers at Whitehaven. Where would today's successful textile people be without the Sekers' years? He lit all the beacons by whose light others have profited since the 1950s and

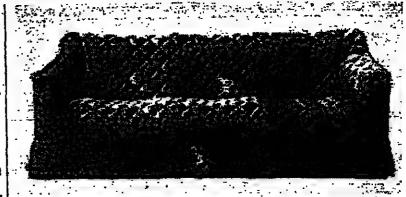
Professor Roger Nicholas was Michael Szell's teacher at the Royal College and to him, too, much is owed. It's a pleasure to find a man at the

top of his profession able to say thank you to those who set him on the path to glory. Michael Szell arrived here from Hungary as an orphan at the age of six and there was nowhere to

go but up. These real facts of life make him feel as respectful of humble people as of ambassadors' wives who order acres of beauty for embassy windows. (Of course he must know how to butter the paws of people who give themselves airs but I don't think he would ever let anyone feel they were less than personally important).

His latest collection is inspired by Japan and hegan when he went there with the Royal Opera Company on tour. He understands the sophisti-cated understatement of Japanese design and achieves that paint on damask look that gives a three-dimensional quality to a two-dimensional art. Fine golden tea-leaf scattered on plain backgrounds and then overprinted with wisteria, peonies or cherry blossom on the bough are equally successful.

How can anyone give more than a faint impression of all this skill and beauty, colour and touch in words? Michael Szell's showroom is small, friendly and he welcomes anyone who loves what be loves - perfection coming from the heart. Even if you don't have a palace to furnish, for a real treat go to 47 Sloane Avenue, SW3.



The easy clean settee

Sitting comfortably on up-holstered sofas and chairs, drip-ping ice cream or coffee and with ping ice cream or coffee and with sticky fingers, is death to decent covers. Anyone with a buttoned Chesterfield and a busy family must be ruing the day they ever thought they would be able to keep up with the mess.

Looking spillage straight in the face, the Swedish firm of Ulferts are producing lift-off-and-clean quitted covers for their sofas and

chairs. Not cheap but thoroughly practical. For example, this three-seater sofa costs £390.95; the two-seater version is £301.60, and matching chairs are £229. Their illustrated catalogue will be sent from 12b St George Street, London W1. Retailers are Lee Longland, Birmingham; Hunter-Furnishings, Ayr, Scotland; Army & Navy, London; Bentalis, Kingston, and their own showroom at 44 Maddox Street, London W1.



Pointer from the past

As an antidote to all those hygenic kitchen fitments, squared-up white boxes with metal trim, Salter's are reproducing their first Family Scale, originally circu 1875. The curlicues and gilding are lovingly copied, it is made of black, cast metal and has a solid brass pan. As a concession to the rest of Europe it measures in both pounds and kilos, calibrated in loz or 25 gram divisions. To complete the repro look even the packaging is Victorian. Costing £27.75 at John Lewis (brass dial only) or Timothy Whites (brass or white dial), it looks set to be a favourite buy for nostalgia buffs.



Small furry animals fluff themselves up in cold weather to make the most of body heat. Courtelle does the same for babies; and does it washably. This teddy bear number by Rockbury is made in four sizes: 6, 12; 18 and 24 months at prices from £6.99 to £9.99. The toggles in the front are chew-proof and the hood should keep the ears warm. The choice is pale blue, lemon, pink, red, navy, white or soft beige with white tummy panel in front. From: R. N. Weekes, Tunbridge Wells; L. Phicks, Farnham; Sher Bros., Glasgow, or write to Courtelle, 13-14 Margaret Street, London, W1, for further steckists sending a stamped sae

The Times Cook/Shona Crawford Poole

Flying feathers in the kitchen

It was not a pretty sight. The kitchen was full of pheasant feathers and the plucked birds were sprawled on the draining board, dark and high and not a bit like the neatly trussed offerings in the shops. With the help of stour rubber the help of stour rubber to the help of stour ru offerings in the shops. With the help of stout rubber gloves, an empty stomach and a substantial scotch, I braved their interiors, and, at a loss for my brownie knots, trussed

They are very well too and were a rare treat in those first days of flat-sharing independent dence. Though now if I am given a brace of anything, the tishmonger will do them for me. Which is one of the real benefits of being a regular

Roast pheasant is hard to beat, but served with fried apples and a well flavoured sauce of cream, brandy and stock, I think it tastes even better than with the traditional game chips, fried crumbs and clear gravy.

Pheasant with cream and

Serves four 2 young pheasants trussed with fat bacon for roasting Salt and freshly ground black

85 g (3 oz) butter 2 shallots, pecled_

450 g (1 lb) Cox's orange 6 tablespoons game stock or

Put a small knob of butter rolled in salt and pepper and a peeled shallot inside each pheasant and place them in a roasting tim. Roast in a preheated very hot oven (220°C/425°F, gas mark 7) for about 45 minutes, or until cooked. The exact time will depend on the size of the depend on the size of the birds and on whether you like them a little pink, or well done. Tip the juices from inside the birds into the roasting tin and set it aside. Rest the birds in a warm place until you are ready to carve them.

While the pheasants are roasting, peel, core and thickly slice the apples. Melt the remaining butter in a frying pan and sauté the apples until they are tender and beginning to have a little but sail to brown a little, but still holding their shape. Transfer the apples to a serving dish, spread them evenly over the base and keep warm.

Carve the pheasants, taking thick slices from the breasts and severing the legs neatly. Arrange the meat on the fried apples, cover and keep warm. Use the carcasses and barding

bacon for stock or discard. Skim the fat from the juices in the roasting tin and stir in the stock or water. Cook over a high heat, scraping up the crusty bits, until the liquid has reduced by half. Add the pepper

Serve with a few sprigs of peppery watercress and new or small main-crop potatoes peeled after cooking in their

With young grouse which are sure to be plump and tender, I find fast roasting in a hot oven (220°C / 425°F, gas mark 7) by far the best mark 7) by far the best method of cooking them. Old birds need long, slow cooking, and this is a safer method too of dealing with any of uncertain age and tenderness.

Grouse with chestnuts Serves two to four 450 g (1 lb) fresh chestauts 30 g (1 oz) butter

3 tablespoons peanut oil 110 g (4 oz) fat bacon, diced 110 g (4 oz) shallots or onion, finely chopped grouse, trussed with fat

2 tablespoons cognac 150 ml (% pint) game or chicken stock

150 ml (% pint) red wine

Using a sharp knife, slit the shiny brown skin of each chestnut on the domed surchestnut on the domed surface. Lay them in a single layer, flat side down in a roasting tray. Pour in 300 ml (½ pint) water and roast them in a preheated moderately hot oven (200°C/400°F, gas mark 6) for about 10 minutes. Peel the chestnuts as soon as they are good enough to haville and set cool enough to handle and set the aside.

Heat the butter and oil in a

Heat the butter and oil in a heavy fireproof casserole and saute the bacon dice until they are crisp and golden. Remove the bacon and add the shallots or onion, and cook until soft but not browned. Remove the shallots and add the grouse. Brown them quickly on all sides. Drain off all but a tablespoon of the fat, return the bacon to the casserole, and sorinkle the casserole and sprinkle with cognac. Light the cognac, and when the flames die down, return the shallots to the casserole and add the stock, wine, bouquet garni, salt and pepper. Cover and simmer on a low heat until the birds are tender. Add the chestnuts and continue cooking until the chestnuts are

tender too:

To serve, remove the grouse from the casserole and take off the trussing strings and barding bacon. Cut off the legs and carve the breast 1 bouquet garni of parsley, celery, bay leaf and a sprig of thyme

Salt and freshly ground black pepper

Salt and freshly ground black pepper Gardening/Roy Hay

Tips for your present list

This week, with Christmas in mind, I offer a few items which you might care to give a garden minded relative or friend, or even to give yourself, as they are worth having and good value.

having and good value.

First is a new electrically heated propagating frame, the Greenspear GSP20. It is 10 in high 17 in long and 12 in wide. Well made in high quality plastic the base contains the built in electric heating element, thermostatically controlled between 70 f and 80 f, but the temperature may be reduced by opening the vents in the clear plastic dome cover or by raising or removing the cover.

dome cover or by raising or removing the cover.

Supplied with the propagator are two plastic half seed trays, a narrow tray and five 4in square plastic pots. Available in garden shops at about £20 or from Greenspear Products. Progress Drive, Bridgtown, Cannock, Staffs for £21.90, including postage. Our garden over the years became a bit overgrown and needed some drastic treatment so we employed a ment so we employed a splendid man from our local garden contractor for a few days and he was delighted with two garden aids he had not met before. One was the Humper Dumper, a large sheet of woven 5ft square plastic with a handle at each

You lay it on the lawn or a path and throw all the debris from cut down plants and from cut down plants and welcomed eventually. to about three feet high with weeds or leaves on to it. Then you gather up the four sized garden, the oscillating about £5 or £6. It pays to shop corners into one hand, sling sprinklers and the "Flip flap," around if you can to find the

on it to it so you have to fork all the rubbish out by hand. It costs £10.95 (£12.40 post paid) From the same manufac-

From the same manufacturer has come a handy "Harvest Trug", Also of rot proof woven plastic.

It is not shaped like a atraditional wooden trug but is more like a square basket about 9ins square and 9ins deep with two long plastic woven cord handles. It will hold 14lbs of fruit or vegetables, is easy to clean and folds away flat. It costs £2.95 (£3.65 post paid).

The other item that he mounted on ground spiles.

The other item that he really fell for is the "Grabber Rake". This consists of two toin wide plastic blades, one toothed which you use to rake rubbish or leaves into small heaps. Then, by an ingenious device on the handle, you bring the two blades together and grip the rubbish and lift warm harrow or on to

and grip the rubbish and lift into your barrow or on to your humper Dumper It costs 15.75 (16.75 post paid).

If may seem ridiculous to talk about irrigation equipment at this time of year but stocks of your we will surely have need to plants of carpply water to the garden at some periods next year, so a sprinkler for a present may be welcomed eventually.

the thing over your shoulder or impulse sprinklers are the model had been heap.

It holds about as much as a small barrow and you just empty it on to the top of the heap. Too often the the heap is too high to into the barrow or it for it so you have to fork.

ment.
In is a "Flap flap" sprinkler which will water a circle of up. to 60 feet diameter or parts of

mounted on ground spikes and the lamps are powered from a 12 volt transformer, so that one can move them about safely from one part of the garden to another.
Extension tubes raise the

extension tubes raise the lanterns 21 ms above the ground if desired, and about 15 yards of low voltage cable is supplied. The set of four s lanterns and the transformer costs £65.17 (£67.52 post paid). El At present garden cen-tres and nurseries have large stocks of very nice strong plants of camellias in many varieties and at most reason-able prices

One can buy a camellia up to about three feet high with

America. I rooted them, kept them in a greenhouse through the 1961 winter and put them into a cold frame in autumn 1962. In that dreadful winter their roots were frozen and I lost them all.

I Another thought for a present to anybody or to yourself—half-a-dozen, or maybe a dozen plants of heathers—varieties of Erica carnea and its hybrids. These are really splendid plants to give as gifts.

In our garden we had a heather patch which bore flowers off and on during the summer but which is now just summer but which is now just: beginning to unveil its splen-did show which will go, on until Marth or April. The bed

until Marth or April. The bed is now about 15 years old and the plants completely cover the ground.

If you are doubtful about the acidity or otherwise of your soil you are safe with Erica carnea and hybrids as they will grow in any reasonably fertile soil, acid or alkaline.

really well branched and well budded plants

☐ We are sending some of our

friends a camellia as a Christmas present this year, we will be giving them the warning that you hardly ever

see in books or catalogues, that one should protect the

that one should protect the roots of young camellias during their first few winters by spreading a good foot thick layer of leaves, peat, straw or bracken over the ground.

In 1960 I was given several dozen cuttings of a batch of new camellia varieties from America. I rooted them, kept

America. I rooted them, kept

THE TIMES Saturday November 7 1981

Your money

Triumph Acclaim is fifth best selling car

By Edward Townsend Industrial Correspondent

BL's Japanese-designed Triumph Acclaim, launched just over four weeks ago, has shot into the sales charts to become the country's fifth best selling car last month.

The company took the opportunity of the sales figures yesterday to amounce the beginning of a night shift on the Acclaim production track at Cowley and the recruitment of 400 extra workers at the plant to build the Rover

Rover.
The success of the Acclaum—
greater han many BL execulives bad hoped—reflects the
considerable interest shown in the car by fleet as well as private huvers, it will be regarded as a boost to morale after the uncertainty of the last few weeks when the state-owned group faced the possibility of extinction because of the latest

Assisted largely by the Acclaim and the gontiming popularity of the Metro, BL's market share in the first 10 months was on target at 19.4 per cent. The company's total sales in the period of 256.811 compare with Ford's 403,975 (30.5 per cent).

BL said yesterday that because of the "remarkable success" of the Acclaim, of which 3,279 were sold in October to give the model a 3 per cent market share, a night shift would be operated at Cowley for the first time in two years.

Acclaims are currently being

Acclaims are currently being built at the rate of 1,300 a week on a day shift but the hourly rate of 33 cars is thought to be straining production facilities. Some day

NEW CAR REGISTRATIONS

	1981	4	٠,	1980
BL	18.3	•		17.9
Ford	30.2			2 6.7
Vauxhali/Opel	7.5			8.1
PSA	11.9			9.3
Japanese '	11.9			15.6
Total imports	59.9			58.2
				_

orkers, augmented by others from Cowley's larger labour pool, are now to be asked to work a night shift, neducing the rate to 20 cars an hour but bonsting the weekly total to 1,500.

The revival in United King-dom car sales in the last three-months has renewed hopes in the industry that the year's total will be only 80,000 below the 1980 figure of 1.53 million. In the first 10 months, sales reached 1,322,698, just 3.5 per cent lower than a year earlier Imported cars accounted for 57 per cent of the market last month, compared with 51 per cent a year ago, but in the 10 months their share fell from

57.8 to 55.9 per cent. In the top 10 sales list, the Ford Ficsta and BL Metro continue to battle for third and fourth places, with the Ford Cortina and Escort clear

leaders.

☐ In the United States,
October's unexpected 26 per cent plunge in domestic car-sales has forced production cutbacks and temporary shutdowns for factories. The moves have made 31,775 hourly paid workers idle.

■ Stock Markets

FT All Share 299.74 down 3.91

Bargains 23,288

\$ 1.8775 up 55 points Index 89.2 up 0.2 New York: \$188.30

Index 107.5 up 0.5 DM 2.2220 up 18 points

\$428.00 down \$1.25 New York: \$428.25

51p to 615p 18p to 448p 7p to 102p 5p to 135p

10p to 306p 14p to 328p

5p to 44p 20p to 640p

23p to 474p 15p to 460p 11p to 320p 13p to 357p 13p to 395p 13p to 45p 12p to 382p 15p to 483p

Sterling

真 Dollar

■ Gold

Money

Rises

Amai Metal

Barlow Rand City Offices Eng China Clay

Sangers
Saccombe Mars
Watmoughs
Weeks Petrol
Whittingham W

Black & Edg'to

Mercantile Hse

Poliy Peck Racal Elect

Serck Shell Trans

Falls

PRICE CHANGES

Courtaulds 3p to 57p
Hickson & Weich 5p to 173p
Hinton A 18p to 208p
Kode Int 10p to 225p
Ratners 3p to 45p
Sangers 3p to 36p
Sectombe Mars 10p to 220p

Black er Evo Broken Hill 20p to broy Davies & Newman 15p to 65p De La Rue 15p to 660p GEC 15p to 709p Yessen 23p to 474p

FT Index 494.5 up 9.8 FT Gilts 62.09 down 0.07

Reagan faced with deficit of \$145,000m From Bailey Morris, Washington, Nov 6

Several influential Senate Re-

instead, to reduce the delicit by seeking still bigger budget cuts, a White House official said.

leaders, including prominent Republicans such as Mr. How-ard Baker, Senate majority

Reagan appeared to retreat from his earlier commitment to balance the budget in a statement issued before his meeting with Republican

leaders.
"I bave never said anything

By the end of last month, the total number of unemployed had increased to 8.5 million.

including a record number of

black workers of whom 15.5 per

provide the president's critics with new ammunition.

forecasting firms issued new projections this week forecast-

ing average unemployment next

year of 8 per cent, possibly rising to \$.5 per cent by the end

The committee said that the Treasury would lose about £40m

this year as a resolt of delaying. Clause 34 originally intended employment agencies to deduct

30 per cent from all payments made where the services of the

Three independent economic

President Reagan has been meeting at the White House yesterday morning in an attempt to resolve their differences with Mr Reagan by agreeing on given grim news by his own economic forecasters who predeficits coud soar to \$145,000m (£77,000m) by 1984 unless there is a drastic change in policy. The new deficit figure is said a new fiscal strategy. publicans urged. Mr Reagan this week either to abandon publicly his notion of balancing the, United States budget by 1984 or to agree to big tax in The new deficit figure is said to be the more moderate projection among a number of the United States budget by conflicting estimates throulating among Mr Reagan's economic creases.

But the President does not intend to change his policy by raising taxes and will attempt, instead, to reduce the deficit

sharply over their forecasts of growth for the next three years.

Officials at the Office of Management and Budget confirm that new forecasts indicate that economic activity has declined much more sharply than Mr Reagan had expected. They predict growth will drop at an annual rate of 4 per cent or more this quarter.

or more this quarter. leader, doubt, whether, Congress.

The forecasts, coupled with a will agree, to; steep new cuts half of 1 per cent increase in before the 1982 election. unemployment last month bring: "The President may have to ing the total to 8, per cent, the give up his notion of 3 balanced highest since 1975, is sharpening budget by 1984," one prominent the already open conflict among senator said, and, indeed Mr. President's here 'advisors' beginning to the president's here advisors' beginning to the president and the president's here advisors' beginning to the president and the already open conflict among the President's key advisers.' Mr David Stockman, 'the

budget director, recommended again this week that Mr Reagan reverse economic course and seek big new rax increases to avoid large deficits in 1983 and 1984 while Mr. Donald Regao but that it was a goal and the the Treasury Secretary con- eventual goal, whether it comes

tinued to oppose them. 'then, (In 1984) or whether it Meanwhile, Republican Sen-ate leaders attended an urgent said. ate leaders attended an urgent

age point to 8 per cent last month, the highest level since the severe recession in 1975, the Labour Department said

The latest figures show

across-the-board unemployment

across-the-board unemployment and illustrate the deepening recession in the United States, which is causing an increasing number of layoffs and plant closings, perticularly in car manufacturing and related industries in the South and Middle West.

Last month the jobless rate: among white male heads of households rose from 6.2 per cent to 6.7 per cent. The situation is even worse

Imited companies.

The Government move against the practice was contained in Clause 34 of this year's Finance Bill, but was later withdrawn after repre-

yesterday.

Jobless rate worsens

By Our Own Correspondent, Washington, Nov 6

Unemployment in the United difficulty finding work after States rose a full half percent, economic downturns.

among minority workers who of the year, the level experi-traditionally suffer higher un-employment and have greater economy of 1975.

By Drew Johnston

Proposals were published yes. The withdrawal, however, terday by the Inland Revenue earned the Government severe

for plugging a £40m a year tax criticism from the influential shortfall caused by workers Parliamentary Public Accounts employed through employment committee, which said it depreagencies forming one-man cated the Government's action limited companies.

The committee said that the

Move to win back £40m

a year tax shortfall

reference for £25m Serck deal

The future of the £25m take over of Serck, the valve manu-acturer by the BTR engineeron the bid to the Monopolies

Monopolies

The announcement mediately prompted Serck's shares to fall 13p to 45p as the bid automatically lapses under the terms of the offer, BTR's shares fell 14p to 328p.

It is now up to BTR, which already owns 50.2 per cent of Serck, to decide whether it wishes to go ahead with the deal or attempt to divest itself of the stake.

The referral of the bid to the commission, which has the usual six months to report, comes as a blow to BTR which in recent years has expanded swiftly, partly through acquisition of companies in fields closely related to its own areas of

Although the reference is being made under the standard criteria that the total assets being acquired exceed £15m in value, it is believed to be the first time the Government has decided to take a look at the way conglomerates operate, especially when it comes to moving into areas of new

The Monopolies Commission usually concentrates on areas affecting competition in the United Kingdom, and it will almost certainly take in this aspect as well as the effect the deal would have on employment and the balance of payments.

and the balance of payments.

BTR launched its 60p a share bid for Serck in September after picking up an 11 per cent stake in a "dawn raid" and buying about 30 per cent from Rockwell Group of the United States. The shareholding was quickly taken above 50 per cent.

The referral places both com-The referral places both com-panies in an acutely difficult position. If BTR wishes to pursue Serck, it will have to argue its policies before the Commission. cent are now unemployed and young people whose jobless rate has soared to 43 per cent.

The latest figures reflect what the Reagan Administration called a "substantial deterioration in the labour market" and provides the presidents of this called the presidents.

EXCO SHARES ON OFFER AT 140p By Peter Wilson-Smith

Prospectuses giving details of an offer for sale of shares in Exco, will be available on Mon-

Exco is the holding company Exco is the holding company for Astley & Pearce and God-sell Group, two leading London brokers, and is being brought to the market by N. M. Rochschild. The price of 140p raines the group at £59.5m, and the shares are being offered on a 4.6 per cent yield.

City analysis expect the issue.

City analysts expect the issue to be oversubscribed. Excu's profits rose from £2.3m in 1977 to £6m in 1980 and similar profits for the 12 months to June 30 would have been more than £10m, assuming a contribu tion from the group's invest-ment in Telerate, the informa-

ment in Telerate, the informa-tion service group, and benefits of the issue proceeds.

The issue will raise £19.9m of which Exco will get £10.5m after expenses and £8.7m will go to shareholders who are sel-ling shares. After the issue directors will still hold 27 per cent, employees 15 and the public 31 per cent.

Dealers crowd the Wedd Durlacher pitch on a hectic first day's trading.

Cable and Wireless shares sale gets off to spectacular start

Shares in Cable & Wireless, cations company, rose 34p: above the issue price in a spectacular start to trading on the Stock Exchange yesterday. In the first minute of hectic dealings the shares reached 202p but by the afternoon had drifted down to close at 198p, still a 30p premium on the day. Many were disappointed, however, that the shares did not hold above 200p but they probably took a lead from the dull trade elsewhere in the market. They are expected to recover tacular start to trading on the

trade elsewhere in the market.

They are expected to recover corded and could have secured pext week.

Oblivious to Cable's success, the Figancial Times index offer some City observers were inished the last day of the account 9.8 points down at 494.5 after rising above 500 the previous day, and brisker business during the week out as high as 50 million from the business during the week over of a third is considered belief by ICI's recent figures.

But it is still a 32 point rise on the account.

Fears about reports of a force.

of an early cut in clearing bank

base rate rates were mixed yesterday after a week that has

seen a continued easing in short-term money rates.

At yesterday's weekly tender for three month, Treasury Bills, the warmen rate of discount are

which bills were allotted, fell from 1866 to 1489 per cent. The Bank of England dropped the rate at which it.

bought short-term bills margin-

ally in the course of its open market operations. The rate for

Band 1 bills eased from 151 to 15 1/16 per cent. Although the easing of rates

on both sides of the Atlantic has encouraged hopes that United Kingdom banks might

trim their base rates to 15 per cent before too long, the general mood remains one of

caution.

De average rate of discou

Treasury Bill rate

falls below 15pc

Government denationalization pushed to weave their way move yet Wedd Durlasher, the through to the jobbers, by then City's leading jobbing firm, had firmly pinned behind the crush decorated its pitch with maps against the back of the pitch of Cable's world relecommunica. Sell orders were instantly

belied by ICT's recent figures. normal in a new issue.

But it is still a 32 point rise.

The morning started when a euphoric roar rang out from the impatient dealers to greet the 9:30 am bell which called fiscal year in the United States depressed the gits marker where longs-ended £1 lower.

To relebrate the biggest ready in hand, jostled and

the Federal Funds rate dipping below 14 per cent, there is a feeling that the decline in rates may have almost run its course.

the Treasury Secretary, said that he believed that rates

would continue to drop.

More banks including Continental Illinois and the First

National Bank of Chicago cut

There is considerable doubt their prime rates by half a point.

A more relaxed attitude to as to how much further United to 17 per cent amid growing wards exchange controls is States rates are likely to signs of a weakening economy fall. Althogh yesterday's news and of a further relaxation of funds since the adjustment on of a sharp rise in United the central bank's monetary october 4 of the French curstates unemployment saw short—policy.

However, Mr. Donald Regan,

of Cable's world relecommunica. Sell orders were instantly tions network, its motif and placed by those known is ministure aerials on the roof stars in the market—out to Dealers themselves looked on make a quick killing. Easy form, adorned, alongside their profits mounted up as the name labels, with blue and shares smartly jumped to 202p white Cable stickers and the and then crept to 205p seasonal poppy.

Cable's launch of 50 per cent. price would be at least between of its shares to the public had 15p and 20p have proved right attracted the biggest number of but those betting on up to 45p potential investors ever remissed out, and no doubt will missed out, and no doubt will be looking closely at next

reek's movements. In those minutes of stampede

In those minutes of stampede investors, who knew the results of their applications only in the morning could have made from a single maximum share allocation a profit of £755,000. For Kleinwort Benson, underwriters to the issue, applied a ballot because the £224m offer for sale, was 5.6 times oversubscribed. Applicants for under 1,000 shares received 30 percent but investors who had asked for over five million gotonly 13 per cent subject to the maximum of 2.25 million.

FRANCE

MAY EASE

CONTROLS

From Michael Parrott,

a relaxation of exchange con-

Among the possible modifica-tions, the Government is expected to announce at the

beginning of next week importers of essential raw

materials might be allowed to buy currencies on a forward basis again. This right was abolished on September 21. Greater freedom may also be given to importers in

given to importers in particularly difficult situations.

But controls on exporting com-panies, who are still benefiting from the devaluation, are likely

to remain.

An imprecedented meeting of represent-

atives from all unions at Caterpillar U.K.'s

three British plants decided in Gatesbead,

yesterday, to seek an urgent meeting "at

the highest possible level" of the company

to determine its future intentions in the

Mr Gavin Laird, left, executive council-

lor of the Amalgamated Union of Engineer-

ing Workers said Caterpillar, which has factories in Leicester, Birtley and Glasgow,

had, through its "inability or refusal we do not know which" failed to give any

long term statements to the unions of its

As a result Mr Laird said, the union

meeting, the first of its kind to be held,

would be pressing Caterpillar for urgent talks at the highest level of the company,

plans in the United Kingdom.

its United States parent.

United Kingdom

in the Finance Ministry.

France's devaluation of the

More oil companies to raise

up to 4p a gallon for petrol from next week as more oil companies follow Texaco's lead raising prices to recover retail losses and meet new rates tail losses and meet new rates set by oil producing nations.

The British National Oil Corporation decided yesterday to increase the price of a barrel of its crude by \$1.50 to \$36.50 because of the Onec decision, backdated to November 1. The rise is not as large as was feared because African oil producers. whose output compares with that of the North Sea, have

were forecast soon after the Opec decision.

The BNOC rise would mean an increase of between two to three pence a gallon at filling stations. But the pace has already been set at four pence a gallon by the Texaco company which raised its prices from Thursday midnight.

Mills all the Refrice oil com-

maintained prices lower than were forecast soon after the

With all the British oil comparies claiming a loss on retail supplies at the moment, they are now expected to recoup some of this loss by following

BP, Shell and Esso, which supply 55 per cent of the nation's perrol, said yesterday the perrol, said yesterday that they were studying BNOC's rise. They may announce their own increases next Monday.

BNOC's move follows a week of discussions with the com-panies and the Government, which had expected a \$2 rise in a barrel of crude's prices. The move puts North Sea crude for current contracts. Libya is now reported to be

asking \$37.50 for a barrel of Zueirina; crude which was quoted before the Opec deal at \$39.90; while Algeria is reported to be selling at \$38, a fall of \$2 a barrel.

Injunction to stop ships' sale

By Michael Baily A High Court injunction was

obtained in London yesterday
by Pakistaire national shipping
line to stop Poland selling off
three ships worth about £20m
built für Pakistan but nor delivered.

It is the latest move in a

dispute that has blown up be-tween the two countries, arising france last month has passed off to successfully that the essentially from Poland's financial difficulties and constant strikes affecting its ship-yards in Gdansk.

Pakistan's 46-ship National Covernment is now considering trols, according to sources with-

Shipping Corporation ordered eight cargo liners in Poland in 1979 as part of an order world-wide of which Britain's Austin and Pickersgill won three.

But whereas Austin and

Pickerseill has completed its order virtually on time, Poland's ships are a year late and there have been constant attempts, Pakistan says, to raise the price despite a fixed-price contract and substitute cash for 90 per cent credit.
Admiral Waheed Bhombal,
the chairman of the Pakistan

company, said that Poland's problems were readily acknow-ledged and found sympathy in Pakistan; but not the attempt to pick on a weak country and in the process, inflict heavy damage on its national shipping

sentations from employment agencies and individual com-panies that it could damage the small business sector. agency worker were provided through a limited company,

Japanese scheme to spend \$5,000m more on imports

3 mth sterling 152-152 3 mth Euro \$ 14 &-14 & 6 mth Euro \$ 14}2-14 &

Japan might spend an addi- ports such as rare metals, power tional \$5,000m (£2,600m) on generator barges, 'aircraft

if its Government implements, attractive conditions to procure a tentative plan which has been drawn up to ease trade friction between Tokyo and western has not drawn up any concrete industrialized nations.

The plan, which is being examined by officials in the Ministry of International Trade and Industry in Tokyo, is essentially designed to appease the United States and the EEC.

Under the short range terms of the plan loans from the Exim Bank will be provided in encourage "emergency" im-

Britain told

Lagos yesterday.

Mr Rees, who is joint leader of an 11-man business delega-tion on a five-day visit to Nigeria said members of the delegation had been told to be

tion would be returning home with large contracts Mr Rees said: "I cannot say that any member of the team has signed any particular contract here and now, but the ground has been laid for a few future con-tracts which are as we in Britain say coming to the boil".

Scots launch export drive

Stotland launched its biggest export drive yesterday when two groups of businessmen flew to Mexico and Hongkong under the auspices of the Scottish Council for Development and Industry.

The Z3-strong delegation to Mexico is being led by Coun-cillor Charles O'Halloran, Convener of Strathclyde Regional Council. At the same time 22 business men and women flew to Hong-kong. They will be followed by, a party of 31 next week.

Mr Hamish Morrison, chief executive of the Scottish Council, said: "The recession has caused a marked increase in the effort made by Scottish companies to win new export. business.

☐ A-further 460 jobs are to be axed at British Steel's three tinplate works in South Wales under a cost cutting plan put to the union officials yesterday. Chicago parent company.

Bill seeks double limit

The Nuclear Industry (Finance) Bill, published yester-day seeks to double the £500m limit up to which the Government will guarantee the borrowing of British Nuclear Fuels (BNFL).

The financial limit includes direct loans raised privately by BNFL and guaranteed by the

No objection to Playboy deal The Gaming Board appears

to have raised no initial objections to Playboy's £17m sale of its casino and betting shops to Trident Television.

The board's approval is needed because of a trust, set up by Playboy in 1970, and through which 75-per cent of the shares of Playboy Clubs in London were owned by the

Howe warning on EEC pull-out Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chan-

cellor, said last might that if Britain pulled out of the EEC-there would be a disastrous effect on foreign investment in this country. Speaking to the Welsh De-

velopment Corporation, at Cardiff he drew particular attention to the effect that withdrawal from the EEC would have on investment in Wales. Japanese companies such as National Panasonic and Sony were there precisely because Britain was part of the Community, and because they were elegible for EEC finance for their investment. their investments in Britain.

U Ceat, the leading Italian tyres and rubber group, told unions it will close down its factories and lay off workers through to the end of the year. because of a sections crisis triggered by mounting debts and poor industrial results.

Zimbabwe trucks

First eight ton Iveco trucks are to be assembled in Zimbabwe, according to Mr Douglas Britton, resident director of Incar, agents in Zimbabwe for Alfa Romeo and Fiat.

The trucks will be put together on an existing assembly line. The truck plants are not operating at full capacity because scarcity of foreign exchange to bus kits abroad . The Salisbury Government

has given its approval to the operation, which will probably start at the end of the year.

Gold Star, South Korea's leading electronics producer, has completed financing has completed financing arrangements for the first South Korean factory in the United States. The \$6m colour television; assembly plant is being built in Huntsville, Alabama

P& O cruises has expanded its growing interest in the American leisure industry with the acquisition of a prime-site lease in Los Angeles for use as 200-seat restaurant in the Bey-erly Hills area will open in early summer 1982.

The United States basic money supply MI-B fell to a seasonally adjusted average of \$481,100m in the week ended October 28 from \$434,400m the previous week.

For the latest four weeks MI-B averaged \$433,400m, a 3.1 per cent rate of gain compared with the end of the last quarter. The narrower money supply known as MI-A fell to an average of \$358,900m in the week ended October 28 from 28 from \$362,100m a week ago.

BUSINESS BRIEFING

tional \$5,000m (£2,600m) on generator barges, aircraft, imports next year, lower its pranium, and ships, it is estitatiff barriers on key items and mated that the Exim Bank will lift restrictions on other goods provide \$2,000m in loans on if its Government implements attractive conditions to procure

Beer prices curb demand

5 per cent or more with another 3 per cent decline likely next year.

Mr Colin Mitchell of Buckmaster & Moore, the London stockbrokers, said that without a sales turnround, further brewery cutbacks or even closures were inevitable. The forecast comes as worries are increasing among

☐ Engineers at the Dungeness B power station have started to load nuclear fuel into the station's first advanced gascooled reactor. The operation, will take about 10 weeks.

publicans that they are suffer-

A leading brewing industry ing the worst from price rises analyst has claimed that high price rises are damaging de- of as much as 4p a pint have mand for beer. Production is been brought in by a number of brewers in the past few weeks.

Prices to public houses have risen by more than the average while free trade outlets have enjoyed below average rises. Brewers have been competing hard for customs in clubs, for example, with interest-free or low-interest loans from the brewers effectively clearing a 3p a pint subsidy.

☐ Japan's Sharp Corporation plans to market a "filmless" video still camera by the end of 1983. Last August, Sony un-veiled a video still camera, called Mavica, to put on sale in mid-1983.

to be bolder

Nigerian businessmen have urged Britain to be more aggressive in pursuit of con-tracts. "This is a friendly challenge and one to which we certainly want to rise," Mr Peter Rees, British Minister of State fo rForeign Trade, said in

more aggressive by several Nigerian ministers.

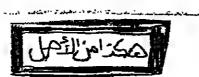
In answer to a question whether members of the delega-

Tight monetary policy 'stays'

South Africa's tight monetary policy will continue in view of existing inflationary pressures and a large current account payments deficit, the Reserve Bank said.

Reserve Bank policy is to permit natural forces, including the decline in the value of South Africa's gold output and other exports, to exert a contractionary influence on money supply and domestic monetary demand.

The bank said that right monetary policy had helped cut annualized M-2 money supply growth to about 12 per cent in the third quarter of this year from 34.6 per cent in the year ended March 31.



Pensions

A way around the transfer trap

Employees who change jobs — usually not as good — in often get a raw deal when it the new employer's pension comes to pensions. The problem of "early leavers" — and ln many pension funds the that the rate of return earned

needed to improve the degree of protection given to those who leave a pension

siders whether or not it will go agead with the OPB's recommendations, insurers London and Manchester have developed a new pension scheme — Transplan — which goes a long way towards

By taking the transfer value providing a better deal for and investing it in Transplan.

lives and a company is rarely inclined to be generous with pension benefits to those who

make a move.

Ex-employees are usually given the option of leaving their pension contributions in the company's pension fund
where they will be "frozen"
until retirement age, or taking
a transfer value of a lump
sum which will buy benefits

The attractions of the
scheme are that money is

comes to pensions. The problem of "early leavers" — and many who fall into this catagory do not change jobs from choice but are made redundant — has been highlighted with the publication, earlier this week, of the National Association of Pension Funds'. thoughts in this thorny problem.

The NAPF takes the line that those who change jobs should be aware of the effect that amove will have on future pension benefits and take this into account before making the decision. The Occupational Pensions Board on the other hand, took the view that the present sination is needed to improve the degree of protection given to take the transfer value and inversit in secure, fixed interest securities, which will earn a minimum guaranteed return of 6 per cent a year and the possibility of something significantly higher.

The fund to which Transplan is linked has earned an average return of 11.5 per cent for the past six years. The effects on the ultimate pension expectation of an employee changing jobs can be dramatic. In many pension funds the

London & Manchester London & Manchester quotes as an example, a 43vear-old executive who was offered a "transfer value" of 17,982 from his former employer's pension fund, or the alternative of a pension of 12,692 a year at age 65, with a widow's benefit of 11,346. a year if he died after retirement.

By taking the transfer value and investing it in Transplan. By taking the transfer value

providing a better deal for those who move.

Transplan will generally give a more attractive pension at retiring age than the alternatives offered to an employee who is changing to the same of the s jobs.
Pension schemes are designed to benefit those who stay with one employer throughout their working ear, assuming that the initial est additions to his initial lump sum averaged 11.5 per cent. Even if the 11.5 per cent return turned out to be an over-estimation of 2 or 3 per cent (and there is a guarantee of a return of 6 per cent) it is obvious that the chances are that he will do much better with Transplan than with his former employer's scheme. London and Manchester paid

Shareholders' perks

Do you want to hire a train?

on the money is almost invariabley going to be higher than the conservative assump-

tions made by the actuaries of any pension fund.

in" and "contracted out" of the state earnings-related pension scheme. London and Manchester reckons that employees with transfer values totalling £200m a year are receiving less than a fair deal because early leavers receive such low

priority from pension fund trustees. Transplan is, so far, the only scheme of its kind available, but it should not be long before other insurance

Lorna Bourke

companies follow suit. .

Perks for shareholders, ranging from a free funeral to a case of champagne, are listed

when an employee leaves a company pension fund the actuary is asked to calculate both the transfer value and the deferred pension. He will make his calculations assuming a certain rate of return on the fund's investments — say an average of 8 Grieveson have had long experience of private client business and admit that clients will buy the shares of companies which offer perks, irrespective of the investment potential. return on the fund's invest-ments — say, an average of 8 or 9 per cent. But if, as is likely, the actual return is higher, the deferred pen-sioner (the early leaver) derives no benefit from this extra interest — it is simply ploughed back into the fund and is used to offset contri-

potential.

If you are a sucker for a giveaway, the list is fascinating. Shareholders in furniture company, Heal & Son (Holdings), can get a 10 per cent discount at the group's three stores; and anyone with relatives on the Isle of Man might fancy a few shares in the Isle of Man Steam Packet company which offers discounts of 50 per cent on the return ferry trip.

Lombo offers its shareholders a discount at Metropole Hotels and a negotiable

pole Hotels and a negotiable discount on Andi and Volkswagen cars, while Key Centre Properties invites shareholders on a four-day excursion to Gibraltar at the Transplan gets round this problem to a great extent, and has been approved by the Inland Revenue as an acceptable alternative for employees leaving pension schemes. company's expense — but you have to attend the annual

Billiard freaks can get a discount of 15 to 20 per cent on tables and accessories if they are prepared to buy 500 shares in E. J. Riley; and railway enthusiasts with a stake in the Romney Hythe and Dynchurch Light Railway Company qualify for a number of travel passes—plus the impressive right to hire a complete train once a year at no cost.

year at no cost. Gardeners might like to buy a few shares in Spear and Jackson, which will entitle them to a discount on hand and garden tools

Tring Hall Securities, promoters of growing "new enterprise" companies, offers its shareholders the chance to participate in the company new ventures — a somewhat speculative privilege.

A full list of the perks and discounts available to share-holders is obtainable from Criegreson Grant.



National Savinas

Stripping off the income

turning in a better return.

Those who buy NS certificates are attracted by the return but may need an income producing investment. They find it frustrating that are available in various certificates have to be held denominations, starting at £25 obtain the best return.

Annual returns on the obtain the best return.

National Savings certificates are not the most glamorous tables below show the number per cent in the third, 10.9 their uses. The new twenty-third issue, which will show a return of 10.5 per cent tax free over the five-year term, is an attractive bet for all but the non-taxpayer. Only the index-linked issue — the total of 78 units is encashed, early year.

Plan A produces an escalating income scheme shows an average annual return of 10.2 per cent over the five-year term, is an attractive bet for all but the non-taxpayer. Only the index-linked issue — the total of 78 units is encashed, early year.

Plan A produces an escalating income scheme shows an average annual return of 10.2 per cent in the third, 10.9 to 12.3 per cent in the third, 10.9 to 12.3 per cent by the fifth the more or less level income. The more or less level income scheme shows an average annual return of 10.2 per cent over the five-year term, leaving at the end of the five years.

Few people imagine that the five year period 122 tanits worth inflation is likely to run at the five year.

leaving at the end of the five year period 122 units worth £41.20 each or £5,026,40.

Annual returns on the It is possible to strip out escalating income scheme are "income" from the certifi8.7 per cent in the first year; cates by systematic encash9.5 per cent in the second,

Few people imagine that inflation is likely to run at much below its present level of 11.5 per cent to 12 per cent a year, so investors who do not already hold the inflation-proof index-linked issue (formerly Granny Bonds) will probably do best to buy these first, rather than the new 23rd issue of sayings certificates.

Annual income schemes for 23rd lasue National Savings Certificates, leaving original £5,000 intact at the end of the five-year term

At end of 1st year 2nd year 3rd year 4th year 5th year	PLAN A Number of £25 units encashed 18 16 15 15	Encashment Number of £25 Encashment value £ At end of units encashed value £ 490.50 477.76 2nd year 17 507.62 526.72 3nd year 16 526.72 549.15 4th year 14 512.54 618.00 5th year 13 535.60
Total	78.	£2,607.63 Total 78 £2,572.98

Don't all pension

schemes for smaller

businesses provide

the same benefits?

A tailor-made VIP Scheme

provides the smaller business with

an easy-to-administer pension

and life assurance package that's as

flexible and comprehensive as a

large company scheme and is

backed by London Life's excellent

performance record.

It's easy to assume that all insurance companies are much the

London Life is different. For a start, it doesn't pay a single penny in commission - either to intermediance or its own staff. What's more,

London Life is a mutual company, which means that profits are passed

Differences like these enable London Life to offer a pension

Through the VIP Scheme, an employer can provide selected

employees ffrom directors and senior executives to general members of staff) with an exceptionally attractive pension package which has

the special feature of allowing an employee to take his accrued benefits

To find out more about the benefits that the VIP Scheme offers a company and its employees, please complete the coupon. We'll send

To John Lowe, The London Life Association Limited, Freepost,

100 Temple Street, Bristol BS1 6YJ (no stamp required).

Unit Linked Assurance 🔲 Family Protection Benefits 🛄 tick boxes).

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a different kind of company

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Pension and Life Assurance Plans for the Self-Employed 🗍

Saumos Plans 🗍 Convertible Term Assurance 🗀

Voluntary Contribution Schemes Offer those wishing to top up their

Please send me also full information on:-

Pension Schemes for Directors, Executives 🗐

company pension scheme benefits)

lli veu preter, tou can call John Lowe on 10,173 279179 to discuss your requirem

with him without penalty should be leave the company's service.

scheme for the smaller business that stands out from the rest - the

same, with each one offering pension schemes that have little to

on to policyholders and not to outside shareholders.

choose between them.

But that's not the case at all

Guaranteed bonus bond

Guaranteed Bonus Bonds from Schroder Life offer a return of 10.75 per cent net of basic rate tax for a four-year investment. Investors who need interest payments more frequently can opt to take half-yearly payments at the because they may have anusal rate of 10.5 per cent further tax liability.

This new bond — effe taxpayers investment income surcharge investment income surcharge issue which had a higher return of 11.5 per cent This new bond — effec-tively a four year income bond — replaces the existing bond — replaces the existing issue which had a higher return of 11.5 per cent

Insurance:

Scheme for pampered pets

The British are notorious for their preference for pets over people and the Pru has seen the opportunity to cash in on

A new insurance policy from Prudential Assurance, called PruPet and aimed at Britain's 12 million pet owners, will provide cover for vets' fees and a cash sum'on the death of a favourite

Premiums range from £15 to £30 a year and the family pet, regardless of age, pedi-gree or previous medical history, can be insured for a death benefit of £50 to £150. This will also cover vets' fees of up to £100 per illness, with the owner having to find the first 25 of each claim. If the animal strays or is

lost, there is help with the cost of advertising to find the Animals get rather better treatment than humans under

this. scheme — PruPet does not require a pet's veterinary examination before the policy examination before the policy is issued. Pre-existing diseases will be covered by the insurance, though the animal must not be sick, nor receiving treatment, at the start of the insurance cover.

The policy is available from any branch of the Pru or from the company's sales-

Unit trusts.



ture poodle is made to look its best.

National insurance

How you can escape paying . . .

Faced with ever-rising in national insurance than to national insurance charges earn £27 and pay out more for what they feel is little than £2. However, it must be return, some people assert remembered that in a case that they could get a better, like this, no entitlement to return on their money if they were allowed to invest it

There are arguments both for and against this point of view, but in fact there is a way of avoiding paying national insurance, so allowing those who want to invest elsewhere to do so.

The method makes use of what is called the 'lower earnings limit." This is a figure, corresponding roughly to the amount of the single person's old age pension, below which no national insurance contributions have to be paid. Once it is crossed, however, contributions must that employment including those below the limit.

There are "two considerations here. First, for anyone with wages around this limit, it could be a good idea to takea pay cut and save money.
Second, it is possible by having a number of jobs which all pay below the limit not to pay any national insurance at all.

The present weekly limit is 227. The national isurance contribution which has to be paid on earnings of that figure is just; over £2 a week. So, for someone with wages around this level, it could be better in cash terms to earn £26.99 a week and pay nothing

pension or other social security benefits would be built up. Taking the situation a stage farther, the limit applies to each job held by a person, not to total earnings from all his

jobs. This means, that if someone has more than one job and is paid below the £27 level in all of them, he will not have to pay any national insurance contributions. If be has several jobs, some of which pay over the limit and some under, he only has to pay contributions in those which exceed the limit.

which exceed the high.

It is, possible therefore for spineone to earn quite a large wage from a number of different jobs and yet escape any national insurance chargens. es. For example, a job a day, Monday to Friday, could each pay £26.99 (a total of £134.95 a week) and still no contri-butions would have to be paid. The saving on one-job earnings of this level is about £10.45 a week.

Employers, too, do not have to pay national insurance contributions for their employees in cases where earnings are under the limit The starting point for national insurance rises each year. Next April it will probably rise to about £30, which would make any savings even greater. If, as it is rumoured, the rate of contribution which has to be paid goes up as well, then that, too, will add to possible

Anyone who tries to get out of paying national insurance in this way will not, of course, qualify for state benefits contributions are needed for these. But it does give a chance for those who think they could do better else-where to find out. in brief

Two new currency funds

Two new currency funds just launched by bankers Manu-facturers Hanover, give investors the opportunity to buy either American dollars or take a stake in a managed currency fund.

Geofund Liquid Assets, the dollar fund, is based in Geofund Liquid Assets, the dollar fund, is based in Guernsey. Investors must be prepared to put up a minimum of \$10,000. They can expect an initial yield of around 14.5 per cent and they have the choice of taking this as income or leaving it to roll up in accumulation units.

If they do the latter they could eventually be liable for income tax on the interest.

income tax on the interest, rather than capital gains tax, as this is a grey area under revue by the Revenue.

The Multi Currency Income

Trust is a managed currency fund denominated in Ameri-

fund denominated in American dollars, where investors are paying to have the managers take a view on currencies and switch accordingly. Minimum investment is again \$10,000.

There is a 0.25 per cent spread between the bid and offer price on both funds and a 0.5 per cent annual management charge on value of funds managed in the Liquid Assets Fund, with a 0.75 per cent annual charge on the Multi Currency Fund.

Loans for students Students having difficulties Students having difficulties making ends meet at law school can get fairly cheap loans under a new scheme launched by National Westminster Bank. Loans of up to £2,000 for one-year courses, or £5,000 for two-year students are available at what NatWest describes as a "concessionary" rate of 1 per cent

cessionary" rate of 1 per cent over the bank's base rate, at present 15.5 per cent — better than the normal personal loan rate but still not exactly cheap money. Further details from NatWest.

Maintenance

Divorce is generally a traumatic experience, made worse by the haggling over money. The situation is not eased by the complicated tax situation after a marriage breaks up.

A useful booklet covering the knotty problems associ-

ated with tax and maintenance payments is available from Oyez. It gives examples show-ing how to calculate the best arrangement in various circumstances. The book is not cheap — E5.95 — but the consequences

of getting things wrong and setting up maintenance arrangements which are not "tax efficient" is very high. This is also an area where some solicitors are less than The booklet, Tax on Main-

tenance Payments, by Donald available from Oyez, Norwich House, 11/13 Norwich Street, London EC4A 1AB.

Town and Country

Town and Country Building Society is offering 11 per cent on its one month's notice account, not the rate pub-lished last week.

No claims discounts of up to 40 per cent are available on a new sentry motor cycle insurance policy, for those who manage to avoid accidents. The dis-count is 15 per cent after one year, 25 per cent at the end of the second year and 30 per cent in year three, rising to a maximium of 40 per cent in the fourth year. New policy holders qualify for a 15 per cent no claims discount, if they can prove an accident-free record.

Bank Base Rates

ABN Bank	151/2%
	151/2%
	151/2%
Consolidated Crds'.	151/2%
C. Hoare & Co	1514%
Lloyds Bank	151/2%
Midland Bank	151/2%
Nat Westminster'	1514%
TSB ,	15%
Williams and Glyn's	.151⁄₂%
* 7 day deposit on a 510.000 and mader up to 550.000 144.0%.	unis el 1377 e. 4 over

America vies with Japan for top spot After the sharp setback in tially involved in the Ameri-

several important world stock markets during September, last mouth's experience was much less traumatic.

The Tokyo New Stock Exchange Index, for instance, ended October a mere 0.1 per cent below the level of four weeks before. This performance has enabled funds con-

leading positions in the 1981 unit trust league table.
However, several funds
investing in the United States put up a good showing last

centrating in particular on the

Japanese economy, to con-tinue their domination of the

readers have had to be held their volatility, should only be over until next week. Because part of most North American of pressure on space we are portfolios. However, he also contemplating reducing the draws attention to an attrar-number of unit trusts in the tion of these funds in present table — perhaps to the top and bottom 10 in each sector. Many small companies are We would be glad to hear the often in growth areas which views of readers on this can achieve a good return on proposed change.

can market now hold nine of the first 20 places.

. Many of the leading funds invested in the United States specialize in the smaller capitalization and recovery situation stocks. These trusts tend to be volatile performers which has been confirmed by their records over the last couple of months. They fell more sharply than many of the funds invested in first line American stocks in September, but recovered more strongly in October.

Stuart Goldsmith, invest-ment director at the Britannia The unit trust performance unit trust group, recommends figures printed as a service to that such trusts, because of readers have had to be held their volatility, should only be

can achieve a good return on capital. Britannia's funds, for month and are mounting a able areas as high technology, challenge to the Far Eastern health care and environmental supremacy. Trusts substan- control. If investment man-

agers get their stock selection right, the portfolios can frequently buck the market trend.

One stock market which continued to decline last month was Australia. The Australian Metals & Minerals Index tumbled more than 12 per cent while the All Ordinaries Index was 4 per cent lower. All three of the industry's long running Aus-

Barclays Unicorn, Henderson and M & G, now appear in the last twenty. This is a dramatic change of fortune compared with 1980 when all ended the year in the top ten.

Otherwise at the wrong end of last year's league table, energy and commodity trust feature frequently.

Top Ten Performers Value of £100 invested for 10 months to 1 November, net

	reinvested	. Hoteline Aller Hoteline
_ · Trugt ·		Value
1. Hill Samuel Far E		2146.70
Arbuthnot Eastern	n & inter.	£139.90
3. Crescent Tokyo		\$132.10
4. Henderson Japan		£131.90
5. Gartmore Japan		£131.30
6. S & P Japan Gron	wth	£131.00
- 7. Target Pacific -		£130.00
8. Bishopsgate inter	national	£130.00
9. Britannia America	en Smaller Co.	- · £129.70
10. Tyndall North Am		£129.60
Source: Planned	Savinos Magazina.	Commence of the Control

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovat-Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

solor				_		, D	/ C
Low	Сопрану	Price	Ch-ge	DIA(B)	Yit	Actual	Fully Taxed
100 -	ABI Hidgs 10% CULS	109	-1	10.0	9.2		
39	Airsprung Group	67	_	4.7	7.0	10.6	. 14.7
21	Armitage & Rhodes	· 43	-	4.3			8.1
971		193	_	9.7	5.0		11,4
88		98	· —	5.5			9.2
. 88		. 120	_	6.4	•		26.1
39		60	_	-			40.1
		. 49	_	_			_
93	IPC	100	.+1		7.3	72	10.9
59	Jackson Group	98	_		_		. 7.0
103	James Burrough	_ 110	⊸.				10.1
244	Robert Jenkins	288	-2				10.2
20.	Scruttons "A"	54					. 7.7
181	Torday Limited	181	٠				12.0
		14	4z —			7.0	12.0
68	Twinlock 15% ULS	. 77	xi —	15.0	21.1		•
. 33	Unilock Holdings						(6.2
81 :	Walter Alexander		_				10:3
	'		-1				9.8
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	Low 1000 - 39 21 97th 88 88 89 49 49 59 103 244 50 181 8 68 33 81	Low Company 100 ABI Hidgs 10% CULS 39 Airsprung Group 21 Armitage & Rhodes 97% Bardon Hill 88 Deborah Services 88 Frank Horsell 39 Frederick Parker 49 George Blair 93 IPC 59 Jackson Group 103 James Burrough 244 Robert Jenkins 50 Scruttous "A" 181 Torday Limited 8 Twinlock Ord 68 Twinlock Ord 68 Twinlock Holdings 81 Walter Alexander	Low Company Price 100 ABI Ridgs 10% CULS 109 39 Airsprung Group 67 21 Armitage & Rhodes 43 92% Bardon Hill 193 88 Deborah Services 98 88 Frank Horsell 120 39 Frederick Parker 60 49 George Blair 49 93 IPC 100 59 Jackson Group 98 103 James Burrough 110 244 Robert Jenkins 288 50 Scruttoos "A" 54 181 Torday Limited 181 8 Twinlock Ord 181 68 Twinlock IS% ULS 77 33 Unilock Holdings 34 81 Walter Alexander 84	Company	Company	Company Price Ch	Company

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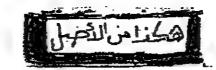
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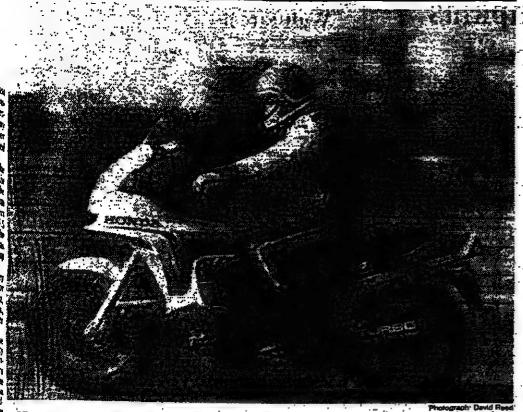
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STORY.

有我的 1000000



Edited by LORNA BOURKE



The new Honda CX 500 "turbo" motor cycle. Turbo-charged engines give much greater power than conventional engines of the same capacity

Motor cycle puzzle for the insurers

but are responsible for nearly soon have something new to soon have something new to cover as Honda is expected to deaths, so it is easy to appreciate why only a small mumber of companies are now prepared to insure machines.

And figures from the British Insurance Association suggest that over an extended period a motorcyclist is some will be the problem and insuring it

hele another. A turbocharger gives a counts as a service to accounts as a service to conventional power plant of Union and Devitt D.A. special comparable capacity. And as commanding share of the most insurance companies commanding share of the man premiums by the cubic The motorcyclist would man capacity of a motor cycle seem to be faced with a motor the engine these new machines narrow choice of insureres.

prompt companies to rate mor just engine size. This, it says, would level out a lot of machines of up to 250cc machines of up to 250cc more actident prone.

Most teenagers ride machines of up to 250cc more actident prone.

Which is the maximum more actident prone.

Which is the maximum more actident prone.

Which is the maximum more actident prone.

Kawasaki has found a way round this organizing a special scheme with the Norwich old on a 250cc machine of work-horse commuter bikes.

Motor cyclists form only 6 per cent of all road transport motorcycles on their power output and other factors and hand not just engine size. This, it mains says, would level out a lot of the state of the state

Buy the yen and the Swiss franc for the long-term view.
— stay away from the muddle surrounding the short-term dollar markets after

Thursday's conflicting figures

on the American economy. That was the view of the

Bankers report that buying of the yen seems to be lagging

behind the trade figures.
Sooner or later, many believe, the exporters will have to come out with their orders.

Other positive points for

Currencies '

pundits yesterday.

period a motorcyclist is some eight times more likely to have an accident than a car

While a number of big another. insurance companies now,
A turbocharger gives a only regard their motorcycle

The yen to be another front runner?

have emerged again after the hage fall on the Tokyo stock market and that members of

he Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries are making complimentary noises

about the Japanese economy

again.

The view on the Swiss franc continues to be that the tight money policies being pursued by the Swiss government to bring down the level of inflation (nearly 8 per cent) will bring the franc back to star status. Even if the

Germans relax their interest rates, it is believed, the Swiss

cyclist can do about it, but there is the consolation that premiums begin to numble very fast as soon as he is into his twenties. For example, Norwich Union says that the premium for a 25 year-old on a 350cc machine would be four times lower than that moted to a teamsear. duoted to a teenager.

But owners of high capacity machines will also face insurance headaches.

Norwich Union are prepared to quote premiums on high capacity machines, but as the same time do not offer any "no claims" discount, so the experienced enthusiast might be better off looking at one of the several specialist one of the several specialist schemes on the market geared

schemes on the market geared to the mature rider.

The British Motorcycle Federation, for example, offer an excellent policy for their members (annual subscription cost is £5 a year). The initial premium is comparable to other companies, but the advantage is that they offer up to a 40 per cent discount for four years no-claims, plus another 10 per cent discount for proficiency holders. seem to be faced with a linear stresses that it is watching the st

become the norm and expects aged between 17 and 15 and 15 tate a Kawasaki or Suzuki that these machines will 350cc machine with a full rate a Kawasaki or Suzuki prompt companies to rate comprehensive policy would higher than the more pedmotorcycles on their power stand a 50 per cent chance of estrian MZ, with a similar

Meanwhile, in the United States Henry Kaufman of Salomon Bros, the market's

chief guru, now says that American interest rates will not start climbing again for some time — say, 12 months rather than six. This is because the American govern-

ment seems to want to bring interest rates down as fast as

possible to stop the recession worsening.
That view is good for
American shares, but not for

. Sally White

FINANCIAL NEWS

NCC's deal with Simplicity is off

The f50m all-share reverse bility. Mr Latey told share share when it stood at \$10.50 on takeover bid by Mr Graham holders at NCC's annual meet. Wall Street Last night Sim-Ferguson Lacey's NCC Energy ing a few days later: "This is plicity was trading at \$9\] a group for cash-rich Simplicity the first time I have seen a share.

dealer Mr Carl Icahn of Bays-water Realty & Capital Corpor-ation and with a bid of \$11.50 for each Simplicity share to take his 13 per cent holding to 30 per cent, affectively block-ing the merger which needed the consent of two thirds of the shareholders.

Mr Icahn said nearly two months ago that he was study-ing plans to make an offer himself, a move Mr Lacey dis-missed as having little credi-

Profits at

gravel firm

fall sharply

Pretax profits of the Hover-ingham Group—the gravel to-waste disposal concern—being taken over by Tarmac Road-stone—slumped from £1.4m to £455,000 for the first six months of 1981 according to the formal

£465,000 for the first six months of 1981, according to the formal offer document published yearterday. In 1980 Hoveringham made £2.2m before tax.

The document also disclosed that the insurance broking business of Hoveringham, which was on the point of being sold to the Needler family trusts for £1.5, has attracted the litterest of another, unnamed buyer.

buyer. In the six months to June.

Hoveringham's turnover was 135m against 137.9m. The trading surplus came to 14.9m, compared with 15.8m, and earnings per share were 0.82p, against 4.53p. The group is not paying an interim dividend.

The offer document contains a letter from Mr Christopher Needler, the Hoveringham chairman recommending accep-

proup for cash-rich Simplicity
Patterns of the United States
is off.

New York stock market share
dealer Mr Carl Icahn of Bayswater Réality & Capital Corporation and with a bid of \$11.50
for each Simplicity share to
take his 13 per cent holding to
30 per cent, effectively blocking the merger which needed
the consent of two thirds of
the shareholders.

Mr Icaho said pearly two

the first time I have seen a
shareholder give notice of a
bid. I will consider it credible
when we have a bid before us.

The Simplicity deal which
would have given NCC about
47m cash, was said to be worth
around 170p to NCC shareholders. Yesterday morning Mr
Larey called a halt to dealings
at 90p while he made the
announcement that the deal
was off. They later resumed 5p
lower at 85p.

It is understood that Mr

It is understood that Mr. Icahn went to a New York bank earlier this week and borrowed about \$21m (£11.2m) to tender for Simplicity stock at \$11.50 a

A spokesman for Mr Lacey said that although he had lost this battle, the war was not over and he expected further market manoeuvres before NCC would make a decision on whether to pull out altogether.

Yesterday Mr Lacey said he had agreed with the Simplicity board that four NCC nominees would join the board at the annual meeting next week. He remains chairman of the ir.ner cabinet committee which takes the executive decisions for the pattern group.

NCC says it is now reviewing



Mr Graham Ferguson Lacey, chairman of NCC Energy.

Fortnum & Mason reduces loss

In the 28 weeks to August 15, Formum and Mason, who owns the store of the same name in London's Piccadilly, made'a trading loss of £305,000, compared with a loss of £362,000 for the first 26 weeks of the preceding year. But interest receivable fell from £234,000 to £183,000 and the loss at the pretax level was slightly, reduced, from £128,000 to £123,000.

With tax recoverable of

f128,000 to f123,000.

With tax recoverable of f186,000, against f121,000, there is a net profit of f63,000, against a net loss of f7,000.

Declaring an unchanged interim dividend of 5p gross a share, the chairman, Mr G. H. Weston, reports that given the uncertainties, it is impossible to forecast the year's outcome. But the board believes trading results will continue to improve.

Eva Industries

After an almost doubled interest charge of £752,000—compared with £392,000 last time—Eva Industries crashed to a pretax loss of £13,000 in the half-year to September 30. This compares with a pretax profit of £231,000 in the similar six months in 1980. Sales improved from £14.2m to £14.67m.

Mr T. R. Astley, the chair-

chairman, recommending accep-tance of the offer.

In his letter Mr Needler says:
that Tarmac Roadstone had
been willing to sell Hoveringham's investment in its insurance broking business, Hoveringham Insurance Brokers, to
Needler family trusts for £15m. man, reports that action taken reflects positively the group's short-term profitability and

In the 28 weeks to August long-term future. But there is therefore in future be reporting no interim dividend. For the year to last March 31, share-holders received no interim, but a final of 1.42p gross. results on the same basis as other companies in a similar position.

Television South

Television South, the new contractor for the South and South East regions, yesterday launched its offer for subscription shares. Henry Ansbacher, the group's merchant bankers, are offering 6.02 million ordinary life shares and \$1200 million ordinary. ary 10p shares and £1.88m un-secured loan stock at 14 per cent, rising to 20 per cent from November 1984.

Grampian Television

In the half-year to August 131, Grampian Television's pretax profits fell from £288,000 to £256,000, after provision for Exchequer levy of £16,000, compared with £114,000 in 1980.

Tax is down from £155,000 to 5119,000 to 200,000 £119,000, so het profits are vir-tually unchanged at £137,000, against £133,000. Turnover rose. from £3.3m to £3.8m.

Henry Ansbacher

In July of this year, Henry Ansbacher & Co, the largest operating subsidiary of Henry Ansbacher Holdings, was recognized by the Secretary of State for Trade as a banking company

The group operating profits The group operating profits for the six months ended September 30, 1981, after tax are somewhat below those for the comparable period of 1980, Additional expenditure has been incurred in developing and exploring new areas of activity for the group.

Christie-Tyler

Christie-Tyler has acquired for an undisclosed sum the rights to most of the upholstery products previously manufactured by Harris Lebus from the receiver, together with the trade name and goodwill of Lebus and certain related

Sharna Ware

Sharna Ware's offsboot, Orbro Cash and Carry, has signed a contract with Devareel, a property development company, under which Devareel has agreed to construct a trade cash-and-carry warehouse for £800,000. The building will occupy an area of about 60,000 sq ft on a site in Cheshire. Existing cash-and-carry ware-houses are operated from Man-chester, Bradford and Glasgow, with a selling area of 102,000 under Schedule 8 of the Companies Act, 1948. The group will increased by 59 per cent.

Shares of Finlan fall as bid talks fail

By Margareta Pagano
Shares in John Finlan, the
Cheshire-based huilder and
developer, fell 23p to 143p in
late dealings last night as the group announced that talks with a possible bidder had

broken down. Mr John Finlan, chairman. said the talks had been called said the talks had been called off because the unnamed suitor had failed to offer a price that could be recommended to shareholders. Talks had been going on since July, but it was only at the beginning of October that the group announced that negotiations would be completed in six weeks' time. Then Mr. Finlan said the outcome Mr Finlan said the outcome depended only on money. At 143p the group is valued at £429,000.

E429,000.

Speculation in the City on the mystery bidder was still putting McLeod Russel, the tea plantation group, as its favourite. McLeod directors were not available last night. They declined to comment out the matter earlier in Catalog. the matter earlier in October.
Finlan recently released first-half figures showing a TaS per cent rise in pretay profits to £307,000 and a doubled dividend of 4.29p cross. In 1980, profits were £513,000 before tax.

Moss beats forecast

Noss Engineering's pretax profits for the year to August 31, at £656,000, are comfortenly ahead of the £600,000 force ist at the time of the July rights issue. At the same time, Moss has carried through a major reorganization. Pretax profits for 1979-80 were £706,000.

Trading profits reached a best-ever £1.54m (against £1.47m), but interest charges jumped from £513,000 to £788,000. Turnover rose by 11 per cent to £16.7m. The UK recession meant a static home sales performance, but exports sales performance, but exports jumped by 35 per cent to £5m. As forecast, the total dividend is held at 8.5p gross.



JAPAN AND PACIFIC

First public offer of units in National Westminster Japanese and Pacific Growth Trust.

. The spectacular growth of the economies of Japan and the general Pacific Basin is evident to us all in the U.K. You have only to drive a car, listen to Hi-Fi, watch Video, T.V., or wear a digital watch to be reminded of Far Eastern expertise in high technology and mass production.

Of all the industrial economies Japan's record of growth over the last 30 years has been unrivalled by any of its major competitors. This success is reflected in a stock market that has more than trebled in the last decade. Similarly excellent growth rates have occurred in Japan's adjacent Pacific area; namely Hong Kong, Malaysia and Singapore. In the 1980's as Japan and the Pacific area increases its technological lead across a wide range of products the economy is expected to continue

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* A flexible highly motivated labour force.

* Aggressive marketing.

* Export orientated Companies proving able to identify and build new markets worldwide.

Growth conscious Governments. Companies which have historically concentrated on capital reinvestment thus ensuring sound future growth. Low inflation sound currencies.

In all prospects for Japan and the Pacific Basin in the coming decade appear to be among the best in the world.

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The trust will invest in a wide range of Far Eastern securities. It will aim to take advantage of growth areas in growth economies. Examples in-clude micro electronics together with their industrial applications in such fields as automated machine tools and robots; consumer products like video equipment, where Japan dominates the world market; and pharmaceuticals and bio technology where the Japanese have made a major commitment to research.

The portfolio will consist primarily of investments in Japan, Singapore, Malaysia and Hong Kong, but the trust can also invest in a wider area encompassing Australasia.

The prime objective is maximum long term capital growth. Capital appreciation is foreseen as the trust's major objective. Consequently, income will be of minor consideration.

The Managers believe that the Far East has ibstantial potential for long term economic growth and that this will be reflected in the growth of profits and dividends of individual companies and thereby in their share ratings. In some countries the factors underlying the fast economic growth still hold good while in others the discover-ies of natural resources provide potential for future developments. In the shorter term the Far East is likely to record a higher growth against a back-ground of increasing demand, higher levels of world trade, and lessening dependency on imported oil. The new National Westminster Japanese and Pacific Growth Trust will aim to benefit directly from this dynamic situation The Managers believe that an investment in

overseas securities through the new National Westminster Japanese and Pacific Growth Trust, is currently especially attractive, whilst there are no U.K. Government exchange controls prevailing on investments abroad.

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The investments will be professionally managed by County Bank, the wholly owned merchant banking subsidiary of the National Westminster Bank Group. County Bank has a highly successful track record through its active direction of investment, pension and unit trust funds and currently has over £2 billion under its management. County Bank will be able to draw upon the National Westminster Group's strong and local knowledge of the area.

How to invest now

Simply fill in the coupon below or alternatively take it to any branch of National Westminster Bank. The minimum investment is £500. This is ectrivalent to 1,000 units in the trust at the price of 50.0p. This price is fixed until 26 November fornew applications.

Distribution of income from units (which should be regarded as of secondary priority for such a trust) may be reinvested into the trust. In view of the specialised nature of this trust which aims primarily for capital appreciation, the Managers strongly recommend to investors that income distributions should be automatically reinvested in the trust.

You should remember that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up,

Additional Information Applications will not be acknowledged but

corporations with not be acknowledged but certificates will be issued within 42 days.

Distributions of net income will be made half yearly on 20 April and 20 October. The first distribution of income for investments made now will be on 20 April 1982.

1982.

The offer price of 50p per unit gives an estimated gross starting yield of £0.37% p.a. (This is equivalent to a net yield of £0.26% p.a.).

After the close of this offer units can always be

bought at the prevailing offer price. The current offer and bid prices and estimated gross yield will be

published daily in the press.

If you wish, you can buy units through your own bank stockbroker, solicitor or accountant.

Remuneration is payable to qualified agents and the rates are available on request. The offer price of units includes an initial charge of 5%. Thereafter a half yearly charge of 0.375% plus VAT of the value of the Trust is deducted from the gross income of the Trust to cover administration costs, although the Trust Deed permits this to be increased to 0.5% + VAT. To sell units simply return your certificate(s) duly endorsed and you will receive the cash value within 10 days, based on the bid price ruling on the day of receipt.

The management company is National Westminster Unit Trust Managers Limited.

The directors are: Viscount Sandon T.D., Chairman, A.H. A. Dibbs, I.F. G. Emms, P.A. Girle, J.A. R. Green, M. H. Lovett, J. B. Sherriff, L. E. Thomas, C. N. Villiers and J.H. Webb. National Westminster Unit Trust Managers Limited, is a member of the Unit Trust Association. Investment Managers: County Bank Limited,

(J. B. Sherriff). The trustee is Royal Exchange Assurance.

This is a "wider range" trustee investment. This offer is not available to residents of the Republic of Ireland.

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161 Cheapside, London EC2V &EU. Telephone Enquiries: 01-606 6060. extension: 2479 I/We wish to invest £ (minimum initial investment of £500). In National Westminster Japanese and Pacific Growth Trust at a fixed price

of 50.0p per unit. of Stop per tint.

I/We enclose mylour remittance payable to National Westminster Unit:

Trust Managers Limited (offer closes 26 November 1981).

Surname: Mr/Mrs/Miss. First Full Name(s). Address: I am/We are over the age of 18. Signature(s) Tick here for automatic re-investment of income,

the yen are that foreign buyers of Japanese stocks Your money market best buys

Banks
Current account — no interest
paid. Deposit accounts — Lloyds.
13.5 per cent; Nat West, Midland
& Barclays, 14 per cent, seven
days notice required for withdrawals. For sums of F10,000 or
more rate fixed for the term.
Fixed-term deposits — 1 month,
14% per cent; 3 months, 14% per
cent; 6 months, 14% per cent; 12
months, 15% per cent;
Money Funds
Simco 7-day fund, 15.42 per cent;

Money Funds
Simco 7-day fund, 15.42 per cent;
UDT Average Rate Deposit Fund,
16% per cent; Tyndall 7-day fund,
15.5 per cent; Simco dollar fund,
13.8 per cent; interest paid
without deduction of tax. Further
details from Simco (01-236 0233),
Tyndall (01-0272 32241), UDT
(scheme now closed to new
investment).

Building Societies Ordinary share accounts — 9.75 pc. Term shares — 1 to 5 years, between 0.5 pc and 2 pc over the RSA recommended ordinary share RSA recommended ordinary share rate depending on the term. Regular savings schemes — 1.25 pc over 'BSA recommended ordinary skare rate. Rates quoted above are those most commonly offered. Individual building

rates. Interest on all accounts paid net of basic rate tex, net reclaimable by non-taxpayers.

Local Authority Yearling Bonds

Bonds
12-month fixed rate investments, interest 15.5 pc paid net of basic rate tax (can be reclaimed by non-taxpayers), minimum investment £1,000, purchased through, stockbroker or bank. roker or bank. Local Authority Town Hall

Fixed term, fixed rate investments, interest quoted gross (basic rate tax deducted at source reclaimable by non-taxpayers). Best offers: I year, Knowsley 14% pc; 4 years, North Tyneside 14% pc; 5-7 years, Hyndburn 15 pc; 8-10 years, Wycombe 14% pc; Further details available from Chartered Institute of Public Finance Loans Bureau (01-828) Finance Loans Bureau (01-828 7855, after 3 pm). See also on ... Prestel no 24808.

National Savings Bank

nes — 1.25
Ordinary accounts — interest 5
onmended of first 570 of interest tax-free.
Interest paid without deduction of tax, one month's notice of PROSPEROUS PEOPLE and their professional advisers.

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TAX PLANNING AND THE

National Sayings Index-Linked Certificates Maximum investment IS, UM, return inverse and tinked to changes in the retail prices index, 4, pc bonus if held full five years to maturity. Cash value of £100 certificates purchased in November 1, 200 certificates purchased purchased purchased purchased purchased purchased purchas

certificates purchased in November, 1976, £191.43 including 4 pc National Savings Certificates

— 23rd Issue
Return totally free of all taxes,

Finance for industry
Pixed-term, fixed-rate investments
of between 3 and 10 years,
interest paid half-yearly without
deduction of tax: 3-4 years, 134
pc; 8-6 years, 13/h pc; 7 years, 13/4
pc; 8-9-years, 14 pc; 10 years, 14/4
pc. Further information from
FFI, 91 Waterloo Road, London
FFI (01.923 7822)

Finance House Deposits (UDT). Fixed-term, fixed-rate deposits, interest paid without deduction of tax. For sums of £10,000 or more: 1 month, 15 pc; 3 months, 15% pc; 6 months, 14% pc; 12 months, 14% A useful present for your friends, your clients,

Foreign Currency Deposits* Interest paid without deduction of 7-days 'Call

equivalent to an annual interest rate over the five year term of 10.5 pc, maximum investment £5,000, on sale from November 9.

Finance for Industry

US dollar 11% p.c. 12 p.c. 2% p.c. 2% p.c. 2% p.c. 2% p.c. 5 p.c. 11% p.c. 11% p.c. 11% p.c. 11% p.c. 4% p.c. 4% p.c. Rates quoted by Midland Bank — wher banks may differ.

FINANCIAL NEWS AND MARKET REPORTS

Stock markets

Cable steals the show

The successful launch of key Turnover was described announced that it was dropping Cable & Wireless shares provided interest in an otherwise closing around £1 lower. In for the remaining 10 per cent dull end of account yesterday. Shorts, the deficit was around Investors are now clearly hoplaunch. At the stroke of 9.30 am the bell sounded, a roar went up from the floor, and the stags piled in anxious to unload their allotments. After a hectic few minutes the tirst price was shown on the board in blue at 102p, quickly followed by a 12c
102p, quickly followed by

gradually tailed oft.

Jobbers admitted to being slightly disappointed by the low level of turnover which left a closing price of 197p, some 10p below earlier estimates, but with a final premium of 25p. However, business should pick up next week with Cable & Wireless expected to break new less expected to break new ground. The failure of the issue to reach its expected levels was blamed on the long position of jobbers' books which thwarted one put through of two million

rest of the market appeared oblivious to the goings on in Cable & Wireless goings-on in Capie & Wireless after the recent strong run. Profit taking remained the order of the day and was clearly reflected by the FT Index closing below the 500 level, 9.3 down at 494.5—a rise on the account of 32.6.

account of 32.6.

Gilts, worried by the latest reports of a budgeted United States deficit of \$98.000m next year, and the possibility of a new tap, remained in a low

Energy Fin (1) —(—). Eva Inds (1) 14.6(14.2) Tortnum & Mason (1) 3.53(3.3)

Moss Eng (F) 16,7(15.05)
Rush & Tompkins (I) 38.6(45.07)
Scot Ontario Inv (I) —(—)
Speedwell Gear (F) 1.12(1.83)
Ulster TV (F) 8.57(6.75)

Delyn (1)

Pandinvest (F)

Goldberg (1) rampian TV (1) uardian Inv (1)

Vestern Motor (1)

2.2(2.62)

14.6(14.2)

-(-) 14.2(13.8) 3.82(3.29)

-(-1 35(37.9) 16,7(15.05)

Dividends in this table are shown not of tax on

up from the floor, and the stags piled in anxious to unload their allotments. After a hectic few minutes the tirst price was but recovered to close unshown on the board in blue at 202p, quickly followed by a 3p increase to 205p. Then the first sign of red pushed the price back to 203p as turnover gradually tailed off.

Jobbers admitted to being slightly disappointed by the low level of turnover which left a closing price of 197p, some 10p below earlier estimates, but with a final premium of 25p. However husiness should pick up

dearer at 57p. Also reporting on Monday, Lucas Industries fell 9p to 173p prompted by the prospect of a sharp setback and a large line of shares on offer.

Among companies reporting, Grampian TV rose 3p to 34p following favourable news with Ulster TV "A" adding a sim-Ulster TV "A" adding a simllar amount at 80p. Trading
losses wiped 14p from Speedwell Gears at 28p, with the
profits setback responsible for
a 4p reduction in Goldberg at
45p. But better than expected
trading news added 7p to Hunting Gibson at 106p.

Taking stock of recent
impressive figures, J. Sainsbury
shed 10p at 495p.
On the bid front Amalgamated Metal Corporation
leapt 51p to 615p after Preussag

gamated Metal Corporation leapt 51p to 615p after Preussag

Latest results

0.44(0.4) 0.04*(0.11*) 0.22(0.17)

0.25(0.33)

Earnings

-(-) 1.63(1.31)

0.3(2.1)

pence per share

shown on a gross basis. To establish gross, multiply the net dividend by 1.428, Profits are shown pretax carnings are net. *=Loss; †=After-tax loss.

0.6(0.6)

per cent of the non-voting shares, while Berec slipped 2p to 129p, still waiting for improved terms from Hanson Trust, 1p lower at 279p. Berec has already approved terms from Thomas Tilling, unchanged

at 138p.

Meanwhile, John Finlan tumbled 18p to 143p after news that it had broken off talks with a mystery potential bidder after failing to agree on a price. NCC Energy returned from a quick suspension, 5p lower at 85p, after deciding against its deal with Simplicity Patterns, and Serck dipped 13p to 45p as BTR's decision to make an offer BTR's decision to make an offer has now been referred to the Monopolies Commission, BTR closed 14p off at 328p. Equity turnover on November 5 was £119,154m (14,619 bar-

Traded options: Total contracts dipped to 2,124, but P & O again dominated proceedings with a total of 400 call con-

tracts. Traded options featured a call in Cable & Wireless on 16!p and a double on 25p. Calls were also made in Trident TV on 7p and Woolworth on 5p.

8/12

30/12 —(1.0) 30/12 —(23,22) 30/11 4.24(4.18) 19/2 —(5.25) 15/1 —(2.75)

17/12 —(4.7) — —(2.89) 11/1 5.95(5.95) 11/1 —(3.75) 7/12 —(3.15)

Business News dividends

-6(S.2)

Malaysians tal	((
AMC stake	
to nearly 10pc	
A final buying spree in	

Malaysian Covernment's stake in Amalgamated Metal Corporation to almost 10 per cent.

The Malaysians, through their investment vehicle, Per-modalan Nasional, already held about 6 per cent of AMC, and after yesterday's share pur-chases at 562p announced they were no longer standing in the

A statement from the Trade Development Bank on their behalf said that the company had achieved its objective in acquiring a strategic interest in AMC.

AMC has worldwide interests in metals, but its main asser is tin smelting in Malaysia. AMC is 79.5 per cent controlled by the German industrial group Preussuag, which announced in August that it was planning to buy out the minority shares for 400p cash. Permodalan responded with a

550p offer and a deadline set

Rush & Tompkins returns to profit

By Our Financial Staff

Pulling out of some of its from public authorities on cos lossmaking activities has tracts for water supplies and

During the flest half of this economy improves, and it engineering group turned in a shopping schemes profit of 1463,000 "Industrial less year of family same special last year of family same special against a loss in the same spell but demand for other space re-last year of £773,000. For the cannot be described as buoy-

New York, Nov 6 Stocks closed lower as a combination of poor economic news and profit taking crased gains earlier in the week.

The Dow Jones industrial average closed down off, 6.66 points almost no change from last firday's close, despite a 16 point rally on Monday and Tuesday

Declines led advances by around 940 to 590 and volume

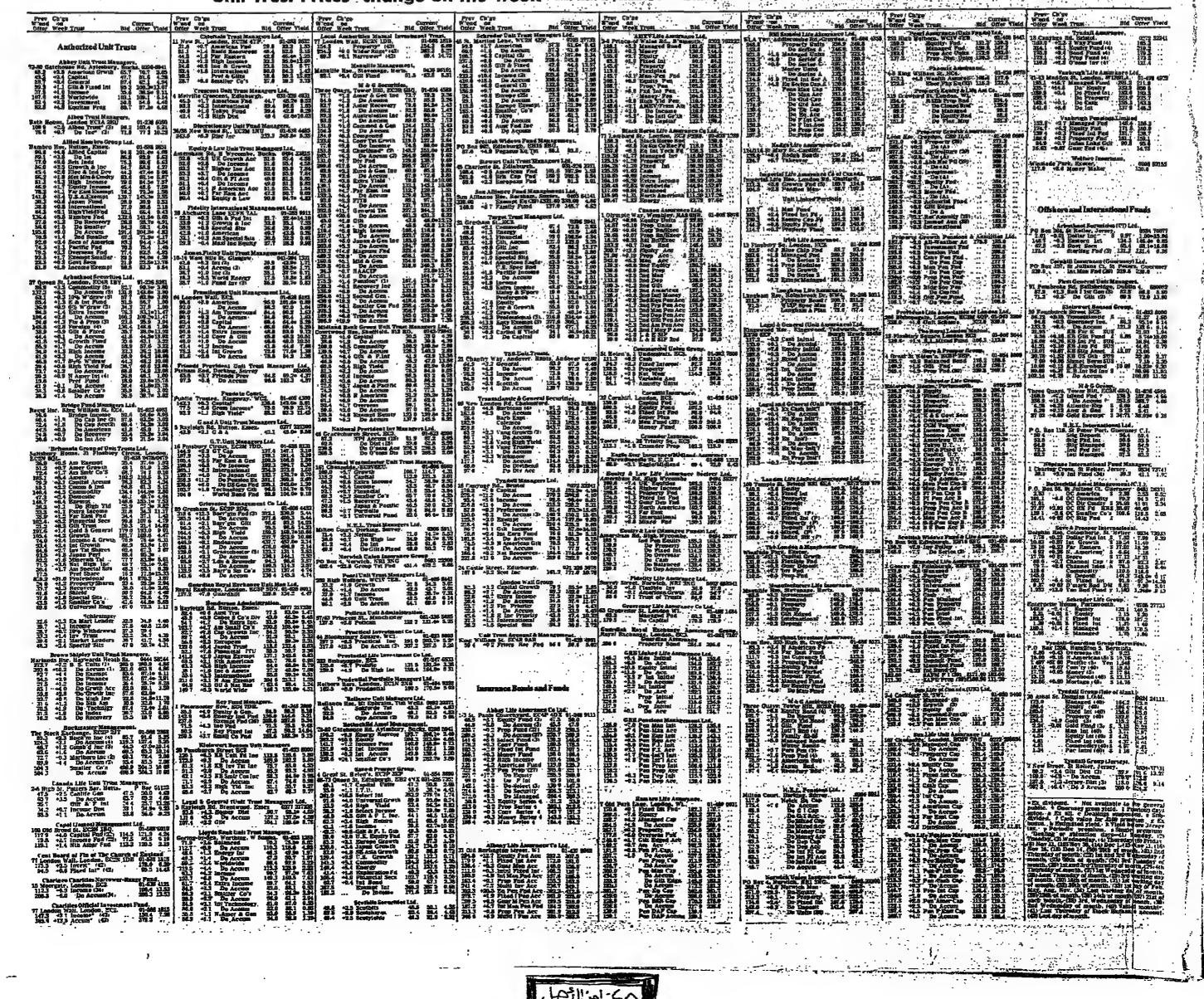
Analysts attributed some of the weakness to the rise in

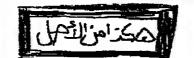
unemployment to 8 per cent in October, the highest level in almost six years. But Mr Chester Pado, of G. Tsai and company, said the market was still consolidating marker was stut consolidating after the steep climb that started last week, when it gained almost 36 points in three days.

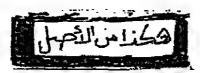
Takeover deals continued to dominate trading, with price and rumored merger candidates in the energy sector.



Unit Trust Prices—change on the week This table is published on Wednesday and Saturday FT Index change on week 494.5 +26.0 (5.5%)







Stock Exchange Prices

Il close to account

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Monday. Dealings End. Nov 20. S Contango Day, Nov 23 Settlement Day, Nov 30

S Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

The Green	to an order of the		mitted on two previous dors	Gross	Green
High Low Stock Price Ca'ge Visid Visid BRITISH FUNDS	1880/81 Div. VIII BIGIS LOW COMPANY Price Co. as Pence % P/B COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL	1960gt 1960gt 197	1980/81 Gross Div Yid Div Yid Div Yid Price Carge peace % P/R 270 171 Martonair 228 42 18.9 4.8 12. 7.3 28 Meminster 68 5.3 7.8 6. 290 98 Meminster J. 183 5.5 2.9 9.		
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944	500 25 AREO 465 44 9.210.7 70 30 Allen W. G. 45 44 9.210.7 125 55 Allied Cellottis 132 41 3.3 3.022.1 362: 16 Allied Plant 17 42 3.4	232 129 Grand Met Ltd 168 -2 9.9 5.9 7.6	162 6 Montecatini 6 29 6.5 131 33 More O'Fettali 131 47 3.5 10. 146 94 Monter Proc 196 10.710.1 6.1 150 150 Monter Proc 135 -2 7.1 5.4 155 95 Monter 130 -1 12.5 7.9 151 152 153 154 152 153 154 154 155 155 155 155 155 Monter 130 -1 12.5 7.9 155 155 Monter 130 -1 12.5 7.9 155 155 Monter 130 -1 12.5 7.9 155 155 Monter 130 -1 13.5 155 155 Monter 143 -1 155 155 155 Monter 155 -1 155 155 Monter 155 155 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 Monter 155 Monter 155	77 35 Time Products 382 +12 3.2 8.3 7. 78 25 Time Par Jule 40 -8 16 10.9 6. 182 13 Touchus F. H. 15 16 10.9 6. 80 22 Touch Remsley 71 -3 3.4 18.2 8.5 1.6 10.9 6. 80 22 Train Paper 26 . 0.1 0.5 1.	MINES
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Failure to regain place | Scots draw will put Watson's career in jeopardy

The hopes of Dave Watson are locked in the vault of Lawrie Mc-Menemy's mind. When the party left for Stoke yesterday, South-ampton's manager would not even confirm whether Watson was on the coach. "We have no injuries and the coach of the coach and the coach of the coach and the coach of th the coach. "We have no injuries in the defensive department and, like Wednesday, I will pick the team I think is best equipped for the job." Mr McMenemy said. the job ", Mr McMenemy said.

Watson travelled to Lisbon in midweek but was left out of Southampton's Uefa Cup tle, Agboola partnering Nicholl at the back. If he is not selected today, then not only has his chance of playing for England against Hungary in 10 days disappeared but also the whole career of a centre half who recently rejected a move on loan to Newcastle United will be in jeopardy.

Hoddle, of Tottenham Hotspur.

Hoddle, of Tottenham Hotspur, must also await the news of a fit-ness test before knowing whether ness test perore knowing whether he will take his place against West Bromwich Albion, who drop God-den after 226 successive games in goal. Hoddle aggravated his back injury against Dundalk on Wednes-day but is likely to be fit, if not today, then for the League Cup tie against Wrexham next Wed-

hough, are on their way back rom injury. After missing eight ames, Francis is set to lead Man-hester City's attack against Mid-lesbrough, Barnes is included in Leeds United's party to meet Nots County and Robson has recovered from the twisted ankle that forced him to come off last Saturday. He replaces Macari in the meeting of the top, Manchester United, and the top, Manchester United, and the hottom, Sunderland. Wales, who visit the Soviet Union for their last World Cup qualifying tie on the same day, have representatives sprinkled all over this, the last full Saturday

tries' date with destiny. All the news of Mike England so far is good. Even Charles, who is good. Even Charles, who is already out, had an exploratory operation on his knee on Thursday and was told that he can expect to be back within three weeks.

Harris returns for Leeds and his colleague, Flynn, starts his comeback among the reserves. Rush keeps his place in Liverpool's attack and Berry retains his position in Wolverhampton Wanderers' defence. However Price and Thomas do not yet know their fate. Price will make only his second league appearance for Spurs if Hoddle is unfit and Thomas awaits instructions from While Mr Greenwood and Mr England contemplate worldly affairs, Liverpool and Aston VIIIa after reaching the quarter-final of the European Cop in midweek. The similarity does not end there. The parallel lines strench across the domestic map as well. Both lost their previous home games, both are stuck in the middle of

lost their previous home games, both are stuck in the middle of the first division and both face equally testing oppositon today. With Lee still suffering from strained stomach muscle, Liver-pool are unchanged for the visit of their Merseyside neighbours, of their Merseyside neighbours, Everton, whose run of five unbeaten games was ended by Manchesser City. Eastbe and Walsh
tiptoe on to the road to recovery
in the reserves. Villa, with only
one home win in the league to
their credit, are also unchanged
against Arsenal with Williams continuing in place of Ormsby.

One change that is significant captain. Waters, who was injured last Saturday and may be out for three weeks. It is the first game he has missed for over five years.

Smoothing a path for Wales

ensure Wales have a trouble-free trip to Tbilist fo rtheir final World Cup qualifying game against the Soviet Union. Liverpool and West Ham United have experienced nightmare journeys to the Soviet state of Georgia—and that prompted the Welsh secretary, Trevor Morris, to request help. "FIFA have told their Russian epresentative to do all he can to representative to do all the can to help smooth our arrangements." Mr Morris said. "In addition the British Embassy will have a man standing by in Moscow and I have also spoken to Liverpool and West Ham to find out the main prob-lems."

Wales's plane will stop at Riga, in Latvia, to refuel and then again at Moscow for immigration, it will be a day-long journey and the

thus avenced their defeat in the

National League a formight ago.
On that occasion Palace were
always in control but if they expected to confirm their superiority
they were mistaken. Solent were
never headed and they dug deep

never neaded and they dug deep to produce the reserves of deter-mination in defence

No one deserved to be on the winning side more than Mark Saiers, once of Palace but now very much the man of the night for Solent, He scored with every shot be attempted, collecting 19

An attempt by the Soviet Union. Sconded by East Germany, to have South Africa expelled from the International Yacht Racing Union failed at the Union's meeting in London yesterday. Afterwards Herbert Fechner, the East German delegate, said he would try again next year and appealed to all national yachting organizations not to allow the participation of South Africa in world and continental

Trampolining

By a Special Correspondent

Basketball

are doing everything to manager, Mike Eugland, has Wales have a trouble-free attacked the arrangements, " It's a disgrace that the Russians are prepared to go to such lengths to make things uncomfortable for us.

Albion-Stoke date

Saiers and Solent keep their heads

Ey Nicholas Harling
Solent Stars 99' Crystal Palace 93
Crystal Palace, who have appeared in every domestic championship final since 1973, will be missing from this season's conclusion to the Asda National Cup. They were the victims in last night's absorbing quarter-final at Eastleigh of Solent Stars, who thus avenged their defeat in the stars of the conclusion of the stars, who that it was possible to defeat Palace without relying on aggression to do it.

Midway through the first helf the stars of the conclusion of the first helf the stars of the conclusion of of

Debate on South Africa is

London yesterday. Afterwards Herbert Fechner, the East German delegate, said he would try again next year and appealed to all hausonal yachting organizations not to allow the participation of South Africa in world and continental championships and in international events involving the Olympic classes.

The Soviet submission had also called for a han on South African yachtsmen in all competitions, But the proposers were out-manocuvred by the Canadian delegate Paul Henderson, who pointed out that under the Union's articles, evidence should have been submitted showing that the South African Federation had acted against the spirit of the Union. "As there is no evidence we should not even in yachting, it could be that anabolic steroids are being used to build up muscles. We have no concrete evidence. but virtually every sport has a drug problem and there is no reason why yachting should be any different. "The working party are not athletes of the effects of taking of medicines which may contain party will also look at the design of racing boats and the effect of such equipment as weight jackets to see if they cause serious, long-term fairney.

Furrer leads at Brighton

delayed for another year

marein v

West Bromwich Albion said last night that their first division match against Stoke City at the Hawthorns will be played on Saturday, November 14. All first division fixtures had been put off as part of the build-up to England's World Crp game against Hungary at Wembley the following Wednesday, but the Football League have given the go-shead for the game at the Hawthorns.

margin would be of embarrassing proportions. They were leading 35—17, only for Byrd to redeem himself for many failures from the free-throw line by sinking shorts from far greater range. With help from Hartley, Palace were only 45—39 down at half-time.

Twice in the second half Palaco, largely through Roma, crept to within a point or two but each time Solent responded like men possessed. Splendid service enabled Johnson to tut only get

The Union is to set up a working party to look into possible drug abuse in the sport. The investigation was approved after considering the report of the class policy and organization committee, presented by its British chairman, longthan larson.

Arsenal's conquerors in Uefa Cup

By Stuart Jones
Jim McLean, Dundee United's
manager, heard the draw for the
third round of the Uefa Cup yes manager, neard the deak on the third round of the deak cup yesterday and immediately picked up his telephone. The number ha dialled was Highbury's and the man he wanted to speak to was Don Howe. Arsenal's coach, for Dundee have been drawn against Winterslag, the Beigian partitioners who put Arsenal out of the competition this week.

It is the fourth time that Dundee have met Belgian opposition in the last three years. They lost to Standard Liege and Lokeren but beat Anderiecht, Dundee must travel for the first leg on November 25, only a few days before meeting Rangers in the Scottish League Cop final. "A long arduous journey behind the fron curtain was the last thing we wanted," Mr McLean commented. "At least the travelling problem is not too bad."

Aberdeen, Scotland's other rep-

bad."

Aberdeen, Scotland's other representatives, face the beaten finalists in the European Cup last year, Hamburg SV. Alex Ferguson, Aberdeen's manager, regards the West Germans as the favourites to win the trophy. "That is no reason for us to fear them," he added.

Aberdeen start with hame advantaged. Aberdeen start with bome advanaiready put out the holders," Mr Ferguson went on," and the other big guns, such as Inter Milan and

Little dismissal hits Rovers

Doncaster Rovers lost their mid-field player, Little, when he was sent off in last night's match against Huddersfield at Belle Yue, and with him may have gone their chance of going to the top of the third division. third division.

Little, playing only his second game, following a seven-month absence with a knee injury was dismissed by the Caribise referee, Colin Seel, for a 72nd minute foul on the same player 17 minutes earlier. Goels from Kennedy and Lawritch hypothe. Laverick, brought the visitors success, Doncaster's goal coming from a penalty by Warboys.

Yesterday's results

Third division Doncaster (1) 1 Warboys (pen) Warboys (pen) Kennedy, Laverick MIDLAND - LEAGUE: Eastwood O. Suited U. FA YOU'TH CUP! First tound replice FA YOU'TH CUP! First tound replice FA YOU'TH SUITE FOR THE Edward VII Lytham 22. Truet S. St. Edmunds. Canterbury S. Forest S. Edmunds. Canterbury S. Forest S.

Names 153 September 153 December 153 Burhard 153 Burhard 153 Burhard 153 Burhard 153 Burhard 154 Burhard 155 Burhard 154 Burhard 155 Burha

KORAC CUP: Second round, first reg: Tours, Tours (France) 98, Oar El Ferrol (Spain) 70.

White fights his

in deciding frame
Jimmy White reached the final
of the £20,000 Northern. Ireland
Classic in Belfast last night, but he
had to fight all the way to overcome Doug Mountjoy in the last
session of their sent-final.

Session of their semi-final.

White went into the last few frames with an 8—5 lead, but Mountjoy wiped that out in less than an hour with some excellent, controlled snooker, and forced the match into a deciding final frame.

RESULTS: J White (Touring) best D Mountley (Ebbw Vale) 9—8: T Griffths (Lianell) and S Davis (Pinnstead) level at 6—6.

way to final

Snooker

Rugby Union



Transformed tourists aim for capital display

That transformation wrought in the Australians' play at Pontypool has revitalized interest in the tour. It certainly ought to boost the attendance at Twickenham this afternoon when they meet the London Division in a match sponsored by Thora-EMI. match sponsored by Thora-EMI.

The presence of the three Ella
brothers in Wallaby ranks should
be an additional attraction. If a
pack of forwards, retaining only
Greg Cornelsen from the eight
chosen last Wednesday, can match
that inidweek performance, we
may at last see some of the
Aboriginal magic that bewildered
opponents of the Australian
Schools tour here in 1978.

The London side does not look The London side does not look

The London side does not look an imposing one on paper, but we will see whether they can recapture the spirit and the skill which left. Graham Mourie's All Blacks glad enough to win, 21—18, in the first match of their tour in England and Scotland in 1979. That was one of the better post war efforts by London against a major touring team in the rost war vers. the post war years.

One has to go back 30 seasons for details of the most memorable one, against the formidable. Fourth Springboks. London Counties won a thrilling encounter 11—9. Alan Grimsdell, of Harlequins, now treasurer of the RFU, ensured their victory with a remarkable penalty goal from long range.

There are two survivors in today's London XV from that which scored two tries to one-against Mourie's team shortly after they had arrived here. These are the props, Terry Claxton and Clint McGregor (Nick Preston played in the centre in 1979, but is now a reserve).

Clarton and McGregor will have pleuty of avoirdupois behind them today in the shape of Maurice Colciough, who has flown over from his various entrepreneurial

activities in France to lead the side. On his own admission, the Eugland and British Lious' lock is not yet honed to the fitness he envisages acquiring by the nime the international matches begin. Whether Colclough stands at No 2 or No 4 in the lineout—and it is feasible, perhaps, that he and Paul Ackford may change around a bit—he none the less should give Sreve Williams and Mick Mathers Pani Acktoru may thange about a hit—he none the less should give Steve Williams and Mick Mathers plenty to think about.

Williams, the largest of the Australian ball-winners, has something to play for after Peter McLean's improved performance in the lineout against Pomypool. So has the loose head prop. John Meadows, who may yet play in their putative best side with Tony D'Arcy switched to the other side of the strummage. D'Arcy won the respect of Paparemborde on the French tour of Australia and Last Wednesday, that of Graham Price as well.

On the London side, the open side flanker, David Cooke, will be anxious for a good game after los-

On the London side, the open side flanker, David Cooke, will be anxious for a good game after losing, his England place to Mike Rafter in Argentina, Trevor Cheeseman at No 8 is well aware that John Scott will be out of international reckoning for some wide yet, and Ackford knows that opportunity beckons in the England B side against France.

If it is a close affair, London may be grateful for the accurate goal-kicking. of Greenhalgh or Stringer. For such tasks the Wallabies have Mark Elfa, (left foot and his twin, Glen (right). Neither brother has had much joy in this respect so fair.

London Division: N Stringer (Wasne): M Williams. (Metropolium Pulice): R Gordon (London Scottish): M Greenhalgh (Rossity Park). M Estiley (Bedford): R Condon (London Habit). N Young (Lecater): T Claxton (Hatcheath). W McGreeo. (Angellace): A Wallong (Hatcheath). Decoke (Harledon). Decoke (Harledon). Decoke (Harledon). Decoke (Harledon). To Coke (Harledon). To Coke (Harledon). The Cox; Mesedows, Walker, B Pilecki, P W Lucas, M J Mathers (cap. Lah). Referee: A M Heste (Scotland).

Welsh recall for Douglas

Raymond Giles, sged 20, the club's two match rule which inaberaton scrum half who captained Wales B against the Australians last Saturday, has been
dropped for the match with
France B in Lourdes on
November 14. His place goes to
November 14. His place goes to
Mark Douglas (Lianelli) who was
in the Welsh squad last season.
The new captain is Meredydd
James, who takes over at prop
from his Bridgend colleague, Billy
Howe. Howe. There is one other charge from the side that lost 10—9 to the Australians. Robert Lakin: (Car-

the side that lost 18-9 to the Australians. Robert Lakin (Cardiff) plays on the flank instead of Steve Ellis (Bridgend). The Leicester winger, Kevin Williams, who bruised an eyeball against the tourists, has made a speedy recovery and has elready been allowed to resume full training. Douglas, who burst to prominence a year ago with a fine display for his club against the New Zealanders, is 6ft tall and is seen by some as the natural successor to Terry Holmes

Lancashire will be at full strength with an unchanged side for their Thorn EMI county championship match against Yorkshire at Headingley today. Ken Moss, the Liverpool No 3 who came off mildway in the second half against Northumberland. last Sarurday with bruised ribs, has recovered, and the flanker, Bob Stevenson (Sale), has shaken off a shoulder lajury.

The England flanker, Mike

(Sale), has snaken our a shoulder-injury.
The England flanker, Mike Rafter, will play in Bristol's home game with Bridgend after all. He had been dropped under the

tomorrow. Kennedy comes out of retirement for the game with Old Cranleighans in the first round of the Survey Cup, a competition won by the Irish last season. Stewart McKinney, another former British Lion, returns to the back row after recovering from an achilles tendon lajory. achilles tendon injury.
Oxford University flanker, John Searle, has recovered from torn ankle ligaments sustained against the Anstralians and returns to the side to play Rossiya Park at Roehampton (11.00). Another change is made in the pack where the Australian treshman, Tony Abbott is displaced by former Blue, John Webster, ar tight head. Webster, ar tight head.

FRANCE B: C Unturing: J Begin.

FRANCE B: C Unturing: J Begin.

FRANCE B: C Unturing: J Begin.

P Mathe, P Charlebech, P Estewn J
Comberabero. G Mardber: Fr Englishes, J Gretton, A Lansaman, J G
Brons. J Lagan. M Montagny. G
Brunat. E (age.

WALLES B: M Wyatt (Swamses): K Bronkings (Lecester); M Becoy (Swamses).

M Douglas (Lianelli). S Jones (Pentypool: M Richards (Nesth.), M James
(Berigemd. captain); S Russes (Pentypool: M Richards (Nesth.), M James
(Berigemd. Setton (PentySetton (Penty-pool M Device (Swamses).

Setton (Penty-pool) M Device (Swamses).

Setton (Penty-pool) M Device (Swamses).

Setton (Penty-pool) M Device (Swamses).

NZ call up reinforcements

He looked to be on the way to winning that one, too, when he led 22—1. But White pulled himself back into the picture and was 37—36 up when he fluked the last red and went on for a clearance in the blue. Paris, Nov 6.—The touring New Zealanders have received permission to bring in extra players to their injury-hit pury. The stand-off, Rollerson, returns home with a knee injury and will be replaced by John Boe and a hooker, Peter Hurley, currently playing with Lyon University, gives cover for Andy Dalton, who also has a knee injury but hopes to be fit to play again on tour. Boe is the third player to replace an original squad member, following Bruce Morissey, who replaced the number eight Murray Mexted, and Hurley. Hurley reached Bayonne today after

Paris, Nov 6.—The touring New Deing given permission to play by Zealanders have received permission to bring in extra players been since October. But the owners of the LOU Lyon character with a knee injury and will be team officials had contacted flurteplaced by John Boe and a ley directly, bypassing them and booker, Peter Hurley, currently playing with Lyon University, sives cover for Andy Dalton, who accompliation with a fait

NEW ZEALAND: A Rewnen; S
Wilson, J Salmon, A Stone, F Wood,

man; B McKechnie, D Loweridee, J

Spiers, B Reid, R. Kotals, G Maurie

captain), A Haedar, G Whotton, M

Shaw, G Old, FRENCH, EARRARIANS: A letine (Scotland; S Blamco, T Merios, C Beisscan, L Pardo; B Vivies, G Mar-thee; J-L Martin, J-L Dupont, P Papartembarde, M Genesie, A Lorient, D Barrashopsta, R Paprissans, W

Ice hockey National League: Boston Bruins 2. Vancouver Canucks 1: New York Rangers 6. Philadelphib Fiyers 2: Detroit Red Wings 10. Los Angeles Kings 2: Montroal Canadiens 4. St Louis Blues 3. Hockey

Pelle of West Germany. Russia's great hope Eugeni Janes, twice European cicle bolder, lost his chance by breaking his routine carrying a 12.7 tariff of difficulty.

by a Special Correspondent
World champion, Ruth Keller,
from Switzerland, was leading
after the preliminary round of the
Hermastas European trampoline
championships at Brighton last
night with the Britsh girl Sue
Shotton, of Portsmouth just 0.2
of a mark behind. Carrying a 12.7 tariii oi difficity.

RESULTS: Preiminary women's individual: 1. R Keiler. Switzerland, 61.1:
2. S Sintton (OB 66.1: 3. Prokonrea (USSR), 29.8: 3. L Karpova
(USSR), 29.8: 5. Eartisor (W Gormany), 59.3: 6. S Eartisor (W Gormany), 59.3: fear 1 (ISSR), 173.

Preliminary mon's individual 1. C
Futtor (OB, 66.2: 2. R Pelle (W
Gormany) 65.3: 3. V Kramockapia
(USSR), 64.3: 3. L Piotine (France)
64.2: 5. B Woelse (W Germany)
65.0. of a mark behing.

The reigning European champion, Ludwilla Karpova, of the Soviet Union, put her title in jeopardy by missing a double somersault. Miss Shotton was in fine form presenting a 9.4 tariff and difficulty, her highest in a big. of difficulty, her highest in a big competition, thus putting herself in a strong position to win the European rule in the finals this alternoon.

Carl Furrer of Harlow put

Great Britain in with a good chance of retaining the men's European final, which Stewart

ATLANTIC CITY: middleweight con-test. Teddy Mann (US) boat Wayne Barker (GB) on a disqualification in the sixth round.

Correction Mr James Gbeho was incorrectly described on October 27 as the Ghanaian ambassador to Britain. In fact be is his country's permanent representative to the

Matthews won two years 2go. when he won the preliminary

Judo at the Palace A strong entry of Judo competi-tors from all over Britain will take part in the under-18 national championships at Crystal Palace Sports Centre-this weekend. The Sports Centre this weekend. The

to the blue.

Waiting to see how the West will be won match last week against Spain. are that there could be a Worces. The Lancashire side, despite the tershire-Nortinghamshire final.

By Sydney Friskin
The county championship, sponsored by Runk Kerux, moves into a crucial phase this weekend with several sides fighting for survival, All the games from the western division will be concentrated today and tomorrow at Weston-Super-Mare for their round robin series which usually decides the championship. But in this case it will not be possible to tell how the West was won because of the postponement of a few earlier matches.

At present Wiltshire, with two defeats, have little chance. Dorset and Devon have each won and lost a match, leaving The Lancashire side, despite the loss of Whalley and Banahan, look stronger on paper. They have brought back Steve Eyre at left In the remaining three divisions In the remaining three divisions where the competition is played in two groups, the format is different. In the South, Buckinghamshire and Survey, who meet today at Slough, are in a safe position for the semi-final round. In the other group Middlesex, with two victories in two matches, are the most likely side to go through. Kent's fare will depend on the outcome of tomorrow's match against Middlesex at Gore Court, for if Kent lose and Sussex beat Berkshire decisively at Reading a much improved Sussex team could survive. and lost a match leaving Gloucestershire, Hereford and Somerset with one victory each. Last season Somerset and Wilt-

Last season Somerset and Wiltshire went through to the national
rounds and Somerset are expected
to do so again, although this time
Wiltshire seem unlikely to
accompany them.

The northern division present
another show piece today in the
form of the Roses match at
Northern Club, Great Crosby,
near Liverpool. Yorkshire, who
have already dropped a point to
Cheshire, will be without Hughes,
the England Captain, who
suffered an ankle injury in the

Blue leads HA XI David Westcott, an Oxford Bine, has been chosen to lead the Hockey Association XI in their annual march against Cambridge University, at Fenner's next Wednesday, Sydney Friskin writer, Apart from Westcott, the HA XI have three other members of England's World Cup team.

HA XI: D E Harpan (Bury St. Edmunds and Suffolk): J. Duffer (Southgate and England), M Gallmary (Guidford and England), D Gw Sastcott (Ladwilliers and England, Specials and England), B G Wastcott (Ladwilliers and England, Specials, M Sant (England), B Series (Southgate and England), B G Wastcott (Ladwilliers and England, Specials), M Sant (Bastcott), Specials and England), B Satchetter, (Southgate and England).

East League PREMIER DIVISION

England players given immediate protection

Police security guards have been assigned by the local force to accompany the Euglish crickerers on their team coach to practice and official functions during the first week of the tour. There has first week of the tour. There has been no suggestion that apartheld protests are planned after the problems which left the tour in second until a week ago, but the Indian authorides are anxious to make certain that nothing untoward happens.

Raman Subba Row, the England manager, said: "These days you never know when someone might try and make political capital out of a situation. The local police felt it grudem we should have some protection imitally, but we do not expect to have them with us for long." The security guards are working in groups of three and are considerably less obsumive

are working in groups of three and are considerably less objusted than their machine; guncarying Jamaican counterparts who joined the England rour earlier in the year on the West Indies trip.

A few hours before England arrived, it was announced that Sunil Gavaskar will lead India in all six Test matches and also in the three one-day invernationals. His only rival for the position was his brother in law. Gandappa Viswanath, who, however, has been struggling for runs in the past: month, since the Indian domestic programme got under way. Gavaskar, by his standards, had a lean spell in Anstrelia and New Zealand in 1980-81 and it is bad

Zealand in 1980-81 and it is had news for England's bowlers that since returning home he has apparently studied video tapes of himself and has snoothed out what he felt were shortcomings in his rechnique. The result has been four centuries in the season's opening month.

England have an early chance to see Cavaskar when he leads the Indian Board of Control President's XI against them sext Wedlersday in a one day match at the nesday in a one day match at the Brabourne Stadium here in aid of local leprosy chardles. England are to oppose Indian suggestions that this match and the three one-

between innings.

England would never commit themselves to fielding three hours and a half at a stretch and this is one of several tour playing conditions that are being sorted out this weekend. Due to the eleventh hour decision that the rour would take place, there are several matters remaining to be sended that would normally have been agreed weeks 250. It has already been decided, however, that Indian balls rather than English ones will be used. The Indian variety used to lose their shape more quickly and sometimes their more prominent stitching helped visiting seam bowlers more. Nowadays, one gathers, there is nor so much difference between the manufacturing processes.

pre-tunch paying period that futual uninterruptedly from 9.30 to one o'clock. In the small amount of limited overs cricket that is played in India, the sides sometimes bat through in turn with lunch taken

berween innings.

England would never commit

Yallop stands by for Test

victoria en ine first day of the march against the Pakisranis at the Melbourne Cricket ground today. Wiener, a righthander who is 26, was fighting to preserve its place in the Victoria team, because he was dropped midway through last summer and was overlooked for the Sheffield Shield this reason.

this season.

Injury to Hibbert, gave Wiener has opportunity in the Shield game against Tasmania and he was given a second chance today, by the state selectors. He took this with a polished 83 with nine boundaries in 213 minutes.

Graham Yallop may play in the first Test against Pakistan 'in Perth next Friday after Martin Kent's withdrawal from Queensland for a limited over game in Brisbane. Kem is troubled by a

Pallop, the former Australian captain, made 36 in just over two hours against the Pakistanis today for Victoria, bis innings ending when he was caught at the wicket by Asin af Ali off Wasim Raja.

the appearance in the Weish team

Squash rackets

A lesson from the young master

Jahangir Khan won £2,200 for iaking the World Masters title sponsored by Thorn-EMI Heating at Kingston Squash Club, Newcastle, last night when he beat his fellow Pakistani Quamr Zaman 4—8, 9—5, 9—2, 9—2, Although to the world nyedictable putone of the whole championship it was still the most remarkable, supply because the master who achieved it was a championship it was the master who

Zaman's new found grit, it main-tained, could certainly prove another difficulty for Geoff Hunt, the world champion. The Austra-lian is scheduled to play him in the semi-finals in Tovonto and Zaman, so often second-best in the past, is determined to make highest possible pace, compatible with good length and economy of movement—and he stuck to it throughout. Zaman ried different styles, unusual for him. He tried slow balls, he tried lengths, he tried bis entertainting range of drops, cut-offs and angles, There were no clear conclusions but Zaman reckoued he was in the process of finding them. "I will

Tougher or not, he was no less funny. "I am so tired I can't say anything, I lust look at you', he said when the referee awarded no let until he asked. Next time the referee gave a let before Zamao spoke.

Zaman spoke.

The third-place play-off produced another fine match between those complete contrasts, the powerful Hidavat Jahan, who won £1,100, and the tiny fiver-footed Gamel Awad, who won £800. The Pakistani won 9—5, 6—9, 10—8, a. . . .

Finance causes

replacement

of Dutch GP

Motor racing

Rugby League

Drummond and Gill should help pull in the crowds

By Keith Macklin The first Rugby League interland, to be played at folial Park, Cardiff, will make history in an other way. For the first time England will field two black wingmen, Des Drummond, of Leigh will be on the right flank, and Henderson Gil, of Wigan, will be Henderson Gil. of Wigan, will be on the left. Both are wiry and fast. Drummond has scored all nices so far this season, and Gill has scored a try in three consecutive games since, joining Wigan from Rochdate Horners.

Their exhilarating dashes will be among the factors needed to make this match a successful propaganda vehicle for the 13-a-side game in South-Wales. Several other factors are equally important.

other factors are equally important.

The Rugby League are looking for an attendance of at least 6,000 or 7,000 to justify the experiment of playing the game in Cardiff so early in the life of the Cardiff Blue Dragons club. A crowd of 10,900 would be an enormous boost, but Cardiff's average second division gate of just over 3,000 would be regarded as a failure for an international match.

The League expect both teams to treat the matrix with the unter seriousness usually devoted to rugby matches between the countries and fuel for this attitude of mind is plentiful. The England players are conscious of the fact that they are on trial for the visit of Australia heat winner, while the Weish players are playing for the survival of the newly re-launched professional game in Wales.

Davis leads in

championship.

Melbourne, Nov 6.—A : local player, Rodger Davis, opened up a two-streke lead in the Australian PGA Championship with a two-under par 70 in today's second round.

two-under par 70 in today's second round.

He can expect a stern challenge over the user two days from a clutch of well known players now enapping at his heels. The British defending champion Sam Torrance, round in 68, and the Amstralian Terry Gale are two strokes back on 140, while Australia's former world matchiplay champion, Graham Marsh, is less one shot further adrift.

Torrance completed a flawless round which included four birdies and said he was playing the best golf of his life.

MELROUSNET: Australian FCA: Championship, second round indicas: (Australian maless stand): 155: Role 68, 70; 140; 8 Torrance (CRI).

Australian

Golf

of Fenwick, David and Ringer. three figures on the gate, possibly more, and if they can produce something like the form they used to provide in another part of the city, they can rouse both their own team, and the crowd. own team, and the crowd.

Fenwick and David have settled into Rughy League quire quickly, and Ringer is showing great entinesiasm for the game wille picking up its niceties less quickly.

The England tram has been childred for containing too many seasoned internationals who have been tried and found wanting in the past against the Australians. However, there is plenty of talent on view at Minian Park tomorrow and if everything rises to the occasion it could be a memorable match. occasion it could be a memorable match.

In the championship fixtures, Widnes seek to equal the record first division opening run by wanning their eleventh consecutive game: against Castleford. Widnes have struggled to find their best form of late, but the Castleford defence is not the strongest in the league and the equaling of Bradford Northern's record is well within the Widnes compass.

Hull will no doubt attract another, five figure gate for the always attractive visit of Leeds, while the most interesting second division clash brings Glübam, the leaders, together with Cartisle, who have made an excellent start to their Rugby League career.

Paris, Nov 6.—There will be no Dutch Grand Prix at Zandvoort, Netherlands, for the 1982 formula one season. Motor racing's ruling Body FISA announced here today that the Dutch Grand Prix, crippled by financial problems at the Zandvoort track, has been rethe Zandvoort track, has been replaced by the Augustan Grand Prix, to be held in August.

An international motor sport tribunal effectively banned the controversial "doubte sprung" Lotus 83 grand prix car for the second and apparently final time. Technically, the judges of the livenation court of the International Automobile Federation (FIA) ruled that an appeals court of the British Royal Automobile Ciub did not have jurisdiction on whether the car should have been banned from the British Grand Prix from the Bridsh Grand Pris They roled no other appeal against a declaration by FISA that the car, if its derivatives were the car, if its derivatives were thegal, was possible now. The Lotus team owner, Colin Chapman, who has been fighting the whole year to have the car ruled legal, said be was "Rabbergasted Wilson in lead

Lisbon, Nov 6.—The British driver Malcolm Wilson (Ford Escort) led the eleventh Algarva Rally after the first stage from Aldeia do Golf to Aldeia das Accieias, in South Portugal. Two Portuguese drivers Carlos Torres (Ford Escort) and Samisho Mendes (Datsum 160) were respectively second and third.—Agence France-Presse.

For the record

Czechoslovaks are main danger to US

Tokyo, Nov 6.—Chris Lloyd, the Wimbledon champion, leads the United States women's team's challenge for the Federation Cnp. which starts on Monday. Mrs Lloyd and Andrea Jaeger, aged 16, will fill the singles roles with the doubles specialists, Rosie Casals and Kathy Jordan, completing the team.

and Kethy Jordan, completing the team.

The biggest threat to American hopes of a sixth successive triumph, and tenth overall, is likely to come from Czechoslovakia, who are the second seeds. West Germany, Britain and Australia look the other big tangers. The West German team of Sylvia Hamika and Bettina Bunge meet Japan, Edithin, led by the sauch improved Suc Expler, play Beigism and Australia face the Philippines. The first round draw (numbers denote seeded nations)

TURNAY: US (1) v South Rorse. Spain, v Martin, Indonesia v Israel.

Impred withdraw Pensiz Buelining and Adriano Pansatz have withdrawn from the Reuson and Hedges termis cham-plouships at Weathley Arens from next Tuesday until November 15. Both are injured and will be ceplaced by Gianni Ocleppo (Italy) and the American, Peter Fleming. Tenns

and b Allen 6-3 6-2.

MONGKONG: Quarter final round:

Winthis beat 1 Bourne 6-3 6-7

6-1 M Daris beat B Manson 6-1.

(Azstralia) beat J Bod M Edmondson

(Azstralia) beat J Bod M Edmondson

(Azstralia) beat J Bod M Edmondson

W Turnbull (Australia) beat found:

W Turnbull (Australia) beat J Bod M Color found:

W Turnbull (Australia) beat J Bod M Color found:

(AB) 6-16-2: M Wolfer final found:

(AB) 6-3: M Wolfer Medicato (Breat)

beat L Thompson 6-4 6-1: S Simmonds (Baby) beat Juk Res Leg (S Koreal 6-2 5-6, 6-0.

Boxing KORAT, THARLAND: WHO light fweight title: Hilario Zapain (Panina) boldat: bask Netrool Sorversaingth Thatand bout stomad in the 10th

Basketball 100. Muraitese (Switzerland) 4 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Pistons 109. New Juney New Milwankee Bucks 98. Washingd jets 90: Utah Jan 110. Golde Warriers 101. Phoenix Suns 124. Mereticks 93.

Cricket

وكذامن الأصل

the runners in the race would be a lengthy and boring exercise. Suffice it to say that Karadar, owned by the Aga Khan and trained by Michael Stoute, has been ante-post favourite with the sponsors since the betting opened on the strength of the steadily progressive form that the three-year-old has shown in whuring his last four races. Karadar is reported to be fit and fancied and is bound to give a good account of himself.

Big chance for Eddery the younger

Now Michael Seely

Indies, a fast-finishing third days close form to Proceed a seed of the process of the her trainer believes that he has never had her better:

Beldale Flurter's form in the Art de Triompile appears to be too bad to be true. Nevertheless it has to be admitted that the horses which he beat in the Benson and Hedges Gold Cop did. when they ran behind Vayrann nothing to advertise the form and Cairn Rogue in the Champion Stakes. Beldale Flutter has made a habit of winning at a long price, which he is sure to be today when lest Eddery has his first litternational ride. it has to be admitted that the borses which he bear in the Benson and Hedges Gold Cop did. In taking Cairn Rouge to win mothing to advertise the form and Cairn Rouge in the Champion Stakes. Beldale Flutter has made a habit of winning at a long price, which he is sure to be today when Pat Eddery has his first Imernational ride.

April Run must hold a fine chance of gaining France's Seventh success in the race. Bert

WASHINGTON D.C. INTERNATIONAL (Grade I: 580.213: 11m)

O'Neill: Weatherby return O'Neill back in

in three weeks

Jonio O'Neill, the former cham-pion National Hunt jockey who shattered his right ieg in a fall 13 months ago, will resume race rid-ing at Wetherby on December 1. O'Neill, champion jockey in the 1977-78 and 1979-80 seasons, was

in Carliste, Hugh Barber.
O'Neill's wife, Shella, said yesterday: "It's great news. Jonjo will be going to Catterick races tomorrow to get the all clear from the Jockey Club's chief medical officer, Dr Michael Allen".

Bangor on October 18 had enued his riding career. He suffered sev-eral setbacks after originally hop-ing to be fit enough to partner Sea Pigeon in the Champion Hurdle in March this year.

□ Rubstic, witner of the 1979

Stewards ask

to be explained

for running

the saddle

Weekend fixtures. Kick-off 3.0 unless stated. First division

Aston Villa v Arsenal Brighton v Birmingham Sunderland v Manchester U Tortenham v West Bromwich

Wolverhampton v Coventry

Second division

Barnsley v Oldham Bolton v Watford Charlton v Leicester Orient v Sheffield W OP Rangers v Rotheritam Wrexham v Grimsby

Third division

Brentford v Bristol C Chesterfield v Oxford U

FOOTBALL COMBINATION: Arsonal v Lutor; Bristol C v Orient; Fulham v provinch; Leitcher v Oxford Utd; Southmenton v Birmingham; Watford v Tottenham; West, Mem v Bristol Rovers (2.0) Land Leadure; Produngham; Berton v Mexberrough; 12.30); Bring Town beidington (2.30); Bring Town v Mexberrough; 12.30); Bring Town v Mexberrough; 12.30); Long Ealon v Method (2.30); Long Ealon v Skepness (2.30); Long Ealon v Skepness (2.30); Long (2.30); Ciliponville v Crusaders (2.30); Ciliponville v Crusaders (2.30); Colerano v Lare (2.30); Lingfield v Distillery (3.0); Portadown v Clemoren; (2.30); SaT FOUTURES
ARTHURIAM LEAGUE; First Division; (all 2.30); Old Elonima v Old Westminsters; Old Salophans v Old Ardhilms, Dumin Cup: Prolliminary Rafi Old Harrovians v Lancing OS (2.50).

Basketball

Rubstic, winner of the 1979 Grand National, will be retired from racing immediately after running in the great Alorree race next spring. The gelding, who will be 13 years old on January 1, will have an nuusual preparation for his fourth and last appearance at Liverpool. John Leadbetter, his trainer, explained: "Rubstic is still in great form. After a winter hunting in Scotland we will run him in hunter-chases during February and March in a build up to the National". NATIONAL LEAGUE: First division.

MATIONAL LEAGUE: First division.

Mensen: elbot Guildiard v Canta File

Kingston (8.01: Manchester v Jorn

Garr Doncaster (8.01: Second division

men: West Bromwich v Leiterster (7.01:

Bolton Wandorers v Brandlord Mytha
brakers (8.01: First division, wonner

Colchester (19et v Southante UD7

C.5.451: London VMCA v Crystal

Paston MATIONAL CUP: Onarter
final round: Flat Birmingham v Sunder
land (8.0): Rober FGisber, whose Ekbalco carried off the William Hill and Mecca Handicap Hurdles at Sandown Park, must appear before the stewards at Newcastle next week. His Tenquin finished lifth to Clearit in the Borcovicus Novices' Hurdle at Hecham yesterday, and Fisher will be asked to explain his running. Tenquin drifted to 8-1 in the betting. Ekbalco, a champion hurdle candidate, is expected to be in the field for next Seturday's Fighting Fifth Clearit is one of only three jumpers trained by Steve Norton, who is now concentrating on the field. Glen Graham pushed Clearit into the lead approaching the last. This was a welcome change of luck for Graham (27), who last year broke his leg when Twilight Wave was a casuaky at Carilale. Graham was off racing for ten months, Master Seal, from Middisel Dickinson's powerful Harewood yard, was made 4 to5 favourite, but trailed in a distant seventh.

Whatd a Coup made a third win over the course when taking the

Crowfree Chiefs v Nottingham Panthers (6.50):

ENGLISH LEAGUE SOUTH: Altrinctham Ares v Solibuil Barona (6.0):

Richmond Flyers v Avon Arrows

(11.0):

BRITISH CHAMPIONSHIP: Smith Women: Avon Northampton Milton Keynes (4.0). First division of the control of the

Fourth division

Aldershot v Bury Darlington v Stockport Ratifax v Mansfield Scunthorpe v York City (3.15) ... Wigan Ath v Hereford

Scottish premier division Celtic v Aberdeen

Dundee Utd v Morton Hibernian v Rangers Partick T v Dundee

Scottish first division Dumbarton v Queen of South .. Falkirk v Raith Rovers Hamilton v Avr Kilmarnock v Hearts

St Johnstone v Clydebank Scottish second division Albion Rovers v Montrose Alloa v Stirling Albion Arbroath v Strangaer Berwick v Forfar Clyde v Cowdenbeath

East Fife v Stenhousemuic

Queen's Pk v Motherwell

Rugby Union
TOUR MATCH: London Division
Australians (at Pwickenham, 2.50) COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: Choshire of Cumbris (at New Brighton, 2 50). Durham w Northumberland (at Laterhead I el., 2 50); Yorkhire v Lincashire (at Readingley, 2 50).

Tomorrow

Equestrianism

Last to second in one jump

Umberto Lupinetti of Italy levelled off by the third jump off.

forced Twilight II over the 7ft 12in
Puissance wall and improved his
the height although Rooney Jenteam's standing from last to second place in the international jumping event at the National Horse Show at Madison Square
Garden, New York, on Thursday inight.

He law right in the top rated with nine cach.

Lenking the top rated in second place with nine cach.

Lenking the top rated in second place with nine cach.

He also raised his individual in-ternational riding score to tie with Melanie Smith, a member of the United States equestrian team, and Mark Laskin of Canada.

The riders had hoped to chal-lenge the North American record of 7t. 6in set at the Washington International Show by Filippo Moyerson of Italy riding his first Puissance on Adam III. Moyerson had a fault on Mr Flash in the first round.

Garden, New York, on Thursday night.

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The 15 competitors quickly

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Doncaster programme [Television (ITY): 1.30, 2.0 and 2.30 races] 1.30 STEEL PLATE AUTUMN STAKES (2-y-o: £4,344: 7f) 2.30 WILLIAM HILL NOVEMBER HANDICAP (£10,702: 11m) 3.0 CENOTAPH STAKES (Selling: £3,395: 11m 50yd) 3.30 REMEMBRANCE DAY STAKES (£5,017 : 6f) Mercer

T. Pres

T. P 4.0 LAST POST HANDICAP (53,187: 1m) Home Coming (D), G Barwood, 3-9-10 Herons Hollow (D), G Barwood, 4-0-8 Clyndebourne, G Balding, 3-8-12 Doncaster selections By Michael Seely 1.30 Not for Show. 2.0 HELLO SUNSHINE is specially recommended. 2.30 Lulay. 3.0 Faridelia. 3.30 Overtrick. 4.0 Shademan. By Our Newmarker Correspondent
1.30 Steel Kid. 2.0 Celestial Dancer. 2.30 Karadar. 3.0 Devil May Care.
3.30 Lightning Label. 4.0 Shademah.

9-6 Vinys Pet, 3-1 Milly Relly, 4-1 Strainy, 6-1 Covering, 3.15 AMPLECUKIN MUNICIPE (Selling: Handi1.45 SKELLFIELD HURDLE (Selling: Handi1.45 SKELLFIELD HURDLE (Selling: Handi1.45 SKELLFIELD HURDLE (Selling: Handi1.46 Skelling: Handi1.47 Samus O'Flyns, M W Distriction, 6-11-2 Samus O'Flyns, M Distriction, M Distriction, 6-11-2 Samus O'Flyns, M Distriction, 6-11-2 Samus O'Flyns, M Distriction, 6-11-2 Samus O'Flyns, M Distriction,

2.15 W L AND HECTOR CHRISTIE CHASE

(Handicap: £2,166: 3m 300yd)

1 1030- Senset Criste (C-D), R Hawkey, 7-12-5

(A 1-01) The Beginser, Ld Kilmery, 9-11-0. Bounds

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(B 1-0-1) The Beginser, Ld Kilmery, 9-11-0. Bounds

1 1030- Senset Criste (C-D), R Hawkey, 7-12-5

(B 1-0-1) The Beginser, Ld Kilmery, 9-11-0. Bounds

1 1030- Senset Criste (C-D), R Hawkey, 7-12-5

(B 1-0-1) The Beginser, Ld Kilmery, 9-11-0. Bounds

1 1030- Senset Criste (C-D), R Hawkey, 7-12-5

(B 1-1-1) The Beginser, Ld Kilmery, 9-11-0. Bounds

1 1030- Senset Criste (C-D), R Hawkey, 7-12-5

(B 1-1-1) The Beginser, Ld Kilmery, 9-11-0. Bounds

1 100-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

2 00-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

2 00-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

2 00-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

2 00-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

3 00-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

4 00-21 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

5 00-22 Pele Pep, Denys Smith, 5-13-11. C Grant

6 00-20 Sayer Mede, R Take, 5-13-4

6 00-20 Swift Eastrem, R Robinson, S-11-4

6 00-20 Swift Eastrem, R Robins

VAUX BREWERIES CHASE (QUALI-FIER (Novices: £1,102: 3m 300yd)

Catterick selections

Difference (D), W Stells, 5-11-6.

Twinders (D), A Smith, 5-11-5.

Twinders (D), A Smith, 5-11-6.

Twinders (D), A Smith, 5-11-5.

Twinders (D), A Smith, 5-11-6.

Twinders (D), A Smith, 5-11

[Television (ITV): 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45 races] 7-2 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic Int. 15-2 Cettic R. 7-2 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic Int. 15-2 Cettic R. 7-3 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic Int. 15-2 Cettic R. 7-2 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-3 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-4 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-5 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-6 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-7 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-8 Sleeplest Knaye, 5-1 Celtic R. 7-9 1.15 WILLERSEY HURDLE (Selling Handicap:

£487; 2m)

1 3140 Aliaghadarry Run (D, B), D Wintle, 6-12-0 Walker 7

Otherse Lany, F Muggeridge, 11-0 Muggeridge 7 8 Marschal, V Sonne, 11-0 Sonne 9 Muggeridge 7 8 Miss Video Jukahoz, Mrs R Lomax, 11-0 Sonne 9 Otherse 11-0 Miss Video Jukahoz, Mrs R Lomax, 11-0 Turnell 14 Otherse 15 Mighton Banu, S Kindersley, 11-0 Webber 15 Mighton Banu, S Kindersley, 11-0 Webber 15 Mighton Banu, S Kindersley, 11-0 Webber 15 Mighton Banu, S Kindersley, 11-0 Sendander 15 Mighton Banus 11-0 Sendander 15 Mighton Banus 15 Mighton Ba

Chepstow NH programme 2.30 KEN JONES MEMORIAL HURDLE (Handi [Television (BBC1): 1.30. 2.0 and 2.30 races]

Landelide B Palling 8-11-2. Loria Vincent Loria Vincent Meter Milh T Hallett, 8-11-2. B Wright 4 Seriesse. D Elseorth 6-11-2. B Wright 4 Seriesse. D Elseorth 6-11-2. C Brown Royal Friesd, Mrs J Ellment 7-11-2. Brown Wild Seastly, J Cobden, 7-11-2. Musgeridge 7-400 Neets, N Henderson, 6-11-2. Chempion Riselle, J Thorne, 5-11-0. Hours Need Research 1-11-1. 1.30 PHILIP CORNES HURDLE (Qualifier: Novices : £1,757 : 21m)

2.0 JOHNNY CLAY MEMORIAL CHASE (Handi-177 Ourse Princely Call, Mrs D Tucker, 7-10-2 Mandell 17 Ourse Princely Call, Mrs G Jonas, 7-10-0 Mrs Hamhrow 18 000-1 Mrs Hambrow Call, Mrs G Jonas, 7-10-0 Mrs Hamhrow 19 10-0 Princelling G Kindersier, 9-10-0 Mrs Hamhrow 19 10-0 Mrs Hamber 19 10-0 Mrs Hamber

Warwick NH programme No. 200-2 Clop Dance, J. Clark, 9-20-0 Webb No. 200-2 Clop Dance, J. Clark, 9-20-0 Web No. 200-2 Clop 15. 400-p Rickford Choics (S); T M Jones, 6-10-7 Mr Ridgelt 15. 16-00 Right Mingle, J Gifford, 10-10-0 . Kmane 15-8-Miss Merro, 7-2 Sun Hill, 5-1 Little Tyrant, 16-2 17. 2000 Consett Clark, H O'Neill, 9-10-0 . M Colort Alleghadarry Rum. 19-1 Strawman, Charite Flower, 16-1 18. 1-2000 Consett Clark, R Cooper, 15-10-0 . M Williams, 14-200 Wood Perchant, T M Jones, 8-10-0 . M Williams, 14-200 Wood Perchant, T M Jones, 8-10-0 . Goldstein, 14-5 PANAMA CIGAR HURDLE (Qualifier: 2-1 Tarbank, 3-1 Two Swallows, 11-2 Colonel Christy, 15-1979; 2m)

Warwick selections

It has been a long, hard road to recovery and at one stage it looked as though the injury sustained at 2.45 Tarbank. 3.15 State Run. 3.45 Badsworth Roy. Warwick selections

SPECT CHASE (Novices: Div 1: £1.289: 17 3-2412 | 6 224-2 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3-412 | 7 3

1 1/3-1 Sther Buck (D), M Dickhuon, 9-11-8 Ezrushaw 5 p010 Fexbery (D), Mrs C Richards, 7-11-0 Mrs Sheedy 5 0321 Hobe (CD), J Price, 10-11-0 ... Mr Price 4 7 411-1 Straight Jecelyn (D), R Armytage, 9-11-0 H Davies 10-11 Silver Burk, 5-1 Streight Joseph, 14-1 Hobo. 3.30 PROSPECT CHASE (Novices: Div II :£1,287 : 2m)

04/0 od/0 Rufing Star. J Roberts, 7:11-2 ... H Davies 030-3 Veraments. S Melfor, 6:11-2 ... M Floyd 320-3 Veraments. S Melfor, 6:11-2 ... P Blacker 320-3 Ventons Handshake, P Balley, 7:11-2 ... Mr F Cleveley 4 Mr F Cleveley 4 ... Mr F Cleveley 4 ... Welcome Bandshake, 5-2 Veraments. 4-1 Canada Start. Band State. 5-2 Veraments. 4-1 Canada Start. Band St

4.0 ROMAN HURDLE (Selling: 4-y-o: £650:

Chepstow selections

By Michael Seely 1.0 Royal Friend. 1.30 Solid Rock. 2.0 Lucky Vane. 2.30 Sanhedrin. 3.0 Silver Buck. 3.30 Young Hawk.

1.30 (1.52) BUNKIRK STAKES
(2-y-o maidens: £3.942; 6f).

PERAMO : TEJAM. b f by Sharpen
Up-Carceax (Lord Carwahaw)
Solit: R Cockname (\$2.8 ft 2nt)
October (Society) (\$2.4 ft 2nt)
Charles (Society) (\$2.5 ft 2nt)
Charles (Solit 2nt)
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disgualified.

TOTE DOUBLE: Yard Bird and Park
Place. £5.55. TREBLE: Island Walls,
Wild Rosse and Northern Echiese
£6.50. PLACEFOT: £29.10. JACKPOT: Not won, Pool of £448.05 carried
forward to 10day.

1.15 (1,15) HADRIAN CHASE (Handl-cap: £1,075; 25m) Cap: Li.(773; 24m)

PEWITER SPEAR, ch g, by Gyr—

Klairette (R. Hameri, 9-10-0-1); 1†

Van Low, ch g, by North 1, 6-10-5 ... G Bradley (6-1); 1†

Eashy Gold C Hawkins (2-1 2av) 3

TOTE: Win, Pewiter Spear 85p, Ven Loer 25p; places, Pewiter Spear 81p, Van Loer 25p; Easky Gold 10p. Dual 1, 25p, 1, 25p, 1, 25p, 2, 25p,

1.45 (1.47) SORCOVICUS HURDLE (Novices: £280: 2'm) CLEANT, b g, by Deep Run— Vulgo (A Brock) 6-11-4 (Graham (7-1) 1 Pain Cross Hanhattan Jaland P Berry (20-1) 2 Hanhattan Jaland Pain Cross ... G Graham (7-1) 1
Manhatian Island
P Sendamory (10-1) 3
TOTE: Win, £1.04; places, 31n, 78n, 67p, Dail 7: £5.66, CNT: £17.85.
Notion at Bannaicy, £1, 121, Manhar

Hexham

Whatd a Coup made a third win over the course when taking the Roman Wall Handicap steeple chase from Lurdel. Seal 4-5 fev. King Appello (16-1) 4th. 20 ran. NR: Grouse Bester. Sm)

MR SHUGG, gr b, by New BrigGays Tarquin (Mrs W Forster),
Gays Tarquin (Mrs W Forster),
Gays Tarquin (Mrs W Forster),
Northern Support (100-30) 2

Irish Menn ... R Lamb (8-1) 3

TOTE: Win, 30p; places, 10p. 47p.
23p. Dusi F: 21.25 CSF: 97p. R
Oliver, at Baysick, 1, 15i. Soldier

Bill (20-1) 4th. 9 Fan.

R. Barry (5-4 fav) 1
Little Frenchman
Sandicliffe, Mr M Thompson (20-1) 2
TOTS: Win, 27: places, 10p 50p.
50p. Dual F: £1.82; CSF: £2.14; W
wells, et Lockerbie, 44, 24, Ambasandor Boy (15-2) 4th. 10 rzm.

3.15 (3.15) ROMAN WALL CHASE (Handlers: £1.192; 3m)
WHAT A COUP, or m by Malichous-Counter County To Dalestry.
6-11-5 ... M Berney (7-1) 2
Trichronatic ... O Hawkins (12-1) 2
Trichronatic ... O Hawkins (12-1) 2
TOTS: Win. 51:, places, 11p. 20p.
26p. Dual F: £1.10. CSP. £2.85.
Toligetry. at .iedborgh. 11d. 2i. CSurchill Poak 7-4 Ray, High Down Hill (14-1) 4th. 8 ran. 3.45 (3.49) VINDOLANDA HURDLE (Novies: £557: 2m) TV Star ... D Dutton (2-1 28V) 3 TOTE: Win. 559: Phres. 359, 159. 20p. Dual F: 71p. CSF: Pl.57. J S Wilson, at Metharweit, 101, 41; Some Plate (20-1) 4th, 19 rzm. 4th; Author Story, Sinaburry Bush. Plate CFOT: 6199.65.

Catterick NH programme

10 000011 000012 00013 00014 000015 00016 00017 00018 00018 00018 00019

26 rm. 2min 15.4/sec.

3.0 (3.2) UNKNOWN SOLDIER HANDOM PARTICLE (25.3/46; 2).m)

WILD ROSIE, or an by Warrenth—
Hasia Wings (T Taylar) 5-7-4

Penword ... W Newnes (25-1) 2

Teachwort ... B Hide (5-1 1-4ay) 3

TOTIC with 40p: pieces 10p. 86p. 225, 50p. 10p. 10p. 256, 69 CSF. 256, 70p. 256, 69 CSF. 256, 70p. 256, 70 By Michael Seely
1.15 MMy Kelly. 1.45 Hallo Cheeky. 2.15 The
Engineer. 2.45 Realt Na None. 3.15 Systems Analysis.
3.45 Noddy's Ryde.
3.45 Noddy's Ryde.

24 mourn: for they shall be com-forted."—61. Matthew 5:4.

<u>.</u> .

forted."—61. Matthew 5:4.	
BIRTHS	HAVE YOU SEEN THE HOLSWORTHY BOOKS
BAKER.—On November 2nd to Rita (neo Sawkins) and Duncan	FOR CHRISTMAS?
BAKER.—On November. 2nd, to Rita (neo Sawkina) and Duncan —twin daughters (Katharine and Stiannah), sisters for Essme. DAVISON.—On November 1st, to Anno (neo Ashford) and Tim—s	They're exquisitely bound and illustrated and make a perfect, girt for children or adults.
Anno (nec Ashlora) and range 300. EL-OLMI.—On October 2376. in	ENQURIES: LUCY HALE, HOLSWORTHY PUBLISHING, 11 SUFFOLK STREET, LONDON SWIY 48G. 839
Son. EL-OLMI.—On October 23rd. in Paris. to Ruth (nee Sacks) and Tony—a son (Sinon James). FOWLER.—On November 5th.	LONDON SWIY 4EG. 839
1981, at King's College Hospital, to Linda and Michael—twins, a brother and sister for Katin.	GIVE A CHILD A
HAYWARD On October Sist, 1981 at Queen Charlet Hos-	CHANCE!
Paris. to Ruit Ture Satts, and Tony—a son (Simon James). FOWLER.—On November Sth. 1.931, at King's College Hospital, to Linds and Michael—twins, a brother and sister for Ratis, 1931 at Queen Chariotte's Hospital to Fions, wife of Ric Hayward—a Caughter. 28th October. In Tokyo, to Karne and Edward —a son (Alen Kazmiro) Fig. Hospital. Notingbam, to Christine and Roderick—a son (Alexander Christian). Tob0.—On Oclober 19th, to Susan (nee Raddermather) and Gooffrey —a Raughter (Lipsophine).	CHANCE! Children, especiality those who are handicapped, nood a permanent family of their own for love and security. Your donation can give a child the chance of a lifetime! Raymond Coleman. British Apencies for ADOPTION &
in Tokyo, to Kazne and Edward —a son (Alan Kaznhiro). PIGGOTT.—On November 3rd, at	Your donation can give a child the chance of a lifetime?
Firs Hospital Nottingham to Christine and Roderick—a son	Apencies for ADOPTION &
TODD.—On October 29th, to Susan onee Radermacher, and Geoffrey	FOSTERING 11 Southwark St. SE1 180.
—a daughter (Josophine). WALKER.—On 25th October, to Media (noe Mahday) and Philip —a son (Bobak Harlan Amir).	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
-a son (Bobak Harian Amir).	YOU'VE FOUND IT!
MARRIAGES	Stuck with that old Christmas present problem? Holsworthy are advertising their 1981 Books for Christmas in the
RUBY WEDDINGS WILLISON : BATES. — On 8th	I SUNDAY TIMES MAGAZINE I
WILLISON : BATES, On 8th November 1742, David John willison to Betty Vernon Bates at St. Mary's Church, Andover. Present address, Long Barton, Prunington, Lymington.	on November 8th. RETURN THIS AD WITH THE COUPON FOR A 10° DISCOUNT ON ANY PURCHASE.
Present address, Long Barron. Praningion, Lymingion.	ANY PURCHASE.
DEATHS	" It was begotten by Despair
EENNETT.—On November Sfi. 1981. Stephen Froderick, C.B.E. in his 73rd year, dear husband, father and grandfather. Retired chairman and fananging director of British Tunken, Funoral for family and villagers at \$1. Mary's Church, Everdon, at 2.30 p.m. on Tuosday, 10th November, followed by grivate Cremation. No flowers picase, Momortal Service in Northampion to be announced later.	" it was begotten by Despair Upon Impossibility." Est tibi. (E: sic biscultus disintegrar.)
chairman and framaging director of British Tunken. Funeral for	WOMEN DRIVERS Special Lloyd's inscrapco. Northways 883 1210.
Church, Everdon, at 2,30 p.m., on Tuesday, 10th November, fol-	Situations Wanted. PRESTIGIOUS Morcedes 500 SEL
flowers please. Momorial service in Northampton to be announced	HISTORIC WILTSHIRE country house.—See U.K. Holidays today.
CARTMELL, PETER JUNIO	stered sound at your fingertips. Now at Dixons, 64 New Bond
letters. CURTIS.—On November 4th.	WOMEN DRIVERS Special Liond's Inscrance. Northwests 883 1210. LOOK the second s
Cards, of Leigh, near Reigale, Surrey, beloved husband of	Andy X.
and Jane. Funeral service at St. Bartholomew's, Leigh, on Thurs	CHRISTMAS CARDS
followed by private cremation. No flowers please, but donations	UNICEF, United Nations Children's
Blind, Mynchurst, Leigh, or The Cancer Research Fund.	child. Get a free colour brothure of the new 1981 Unicer Christmas
pracefully in hospital. Col. Wyl- ion Perowne D'arry Dallon.	UNICEF, United Nations Children's fund. Let your greetings hade a child. Get a five colour brochure and the second from Unicef. 84 Brownfold Rosd. Chelmsford. 2582 CM1 188. Tel: (0245) 84622.
Cerober, aged of St. D. Please no Avenue, London, St. J. Please no Leiters. On November 4th. Curits on November 4th. Carris of Leigh, near Reigate, Surrey, belgived husband and Seranne and dear father of David and Jane. Funeral service and Jane. Funeral service in the Surrey belgived husband and Seranne and dear father of David and Jane. Funeral service in the Seranne and Jane. Funeral service in the Service in Thursday, November 12th. Service in Carletians Church, Flance, at Service in Carletians Church, Places, at Service in Thursday, November 12th. Service in Carletians Church, Places, Flance, at Service in Thursday, November 12th. Service in Service in Carletians Church, Flance, at Service in Service, at Service in	MALCOLN SARGENT Cancer Fund
R. B. Wullett, Funeral Directors, 124 Lime Walk, Headington Oxford, Th. Oxford 63755.	of Children, Send SAL for American brochure, 6 designs—plus of 6 from 52p-21.25, Calendar, etc., 10 6 Sydney St., London 8W3 6PP.
FEDERER, IRMA, aged 82,—On November 2nd, after prolonged timess in Bowley Clinic. West	
London. Funeral service on Thursday, November 12th, 3 p.m., at Our Lady Holp of	UK HOLIDAYS
Christians Church, Rickmans- worth. On 6th November, at	CHRISTMAS in the country. Beautifully renovated Dumbrieschira cattage, fully sculpped, sleeps 4, everything supplied if needed.
	cottage, fully equipped, sleeps 4, everything supplied if needed. 0387 86 645.
HACKWOOD, On 5th November,	
wood, T.D. F.C.A. formerly of Kingsland, Milverion, Somerset,	QUIET S. Devon flat to April, from C31 p.w. 01-794 0237/674 6650. C31 p.w. 01-794 0237/674 6650. CVER 400 COTTAGES, farmhouse and flats, throughout the holiday areas of Northern England, including the Vorkshire Moors, the Lake North Vorkshire Moors, the Lake District and Campris Moors, the Lake District and Campris Moors, the Lake District and the Campris of the Campris Moors, the Lake District and described in our 84 page brochure. Comming Rolldays Lid., Carpris 2. 23 Skipton. North Yorkshire, Tel.: (075678) 251 of 776.
Ann. Cromation at Tagatus Deans Crematorium, 2.50 p.m., Tuos-	areas of Northern England in- cluding the Yorkshire Dales.
Hatcher and Sons Lid. Taunton. Trisphone Taunion 72277.	District and Cumbris, All inspec- ted, graded, fully illustrated and
br. 1981, at Lourdes Hospital, practitude, after much suffering	chure. Country Holidaya Lid., Gargrave. 22 Skipton. North
Dieby tauther Robert Standard and Stephan Latter) beloved heaband of Ann. Latter) beloved heaband of Ann. Sth November. Peacriuly, Major Frank Hack-wood, T.D., F.D.A., Iomeriy of Kingsland, Mulverion, Somessel, beloved Rither of Bill. Babe and Ann. Gromation at Taunton Deane Crematorium, 2.50 p.m., Tunsday, 10th November, Flowers to Hatcher and Sons Lid., Taunton Triephon Taunton 72277, Jannon, Triephon Taunton 72277, Jannon, Triephon Taunton 72277, Jannon, Triephon Taunton 72277, Jannon, Triephon Taunton Mary Jannon, Dearth of the Stee auch suffering borne with the mindst Maryaret and beloved lather of the late Carv Michael Steel Church, on Mornaly, 9th November at 3 p.m., Further enquiries Chapet, 91.	Gargrave 22 Skipton, North Yorkshire, Tel.: (075678) 251 or 776. CAERNARVON BAY, Charming form
Gary Michael, Service at Uploa- by-Christer Parish Church, on Monday, 9th November at 2 p.m.	house, stream /beach; peace all year, 051-939 2209. HISTORIC WILTSHIRE, Country
. MINITURE MO	or 776. CABRNARVON BAY. Charmins form house, stream boach; peace all voor 051-009 2207. HISTORIC WILTSHIRE, Country house I hour Parimeton. B&B from 27 0249 713967. HOGMANAY 'n Scotland, 7 miles north of Aviemore (Scotland's famous aki resort). Modern bungalow, sleecs 4, syndable 2 wreks Dec. 2004—Jan. 3rd 1982. £50 p.w. Tel-10479) 810620 for details.
HENDERSON. On November 5th.	north of Avience (Scotland's famous aki resort), Modern but- galow, sleeps 4. available 2
of Blair Atholf, Perthshire, be- loved husband of Jean and father of Robert and Leigh, father-in-law of Carols and	weeks Dec. 20th—Jss. 3rd 1982. £80 p.w. Tel (0479) 810820 for details.
Grandpa to Stuart and Richard. Funeral terrice at Blair Atholi	CHILDREN AND THEMAGERS, Advanture holidays, Write or phone
n Monday, November to Perth p.m. Thereafter to Perth Crematorium arriving 5.15 p.m.	Street, Rose-on-Wyo, HR9 7AH. Tel. (0989) 4211, or eves./
pracefully in hospital, Captain Charles Nugent, Larry) Len-	CHILDREN AND TRENAGERS, Advanture holidays, Write or phone for brochurs: PGL 320 Station Bareet, Ross-on-Wyo, HR9 7AH, Tel. (1989) 4711, or eres, weekends (143 277; 575, PORT MADOC HARBOUR fiat November vacancies.—0244 570
taigne, D.S.O., Royal Navy, of Garden House, Hawkley, near Use, Beloved husband of Susan,	November vacancies.—0244 570 577.
Sally Melaren, and much loved by Of his grandchildren	SHORT LETS
Functal Hawkiey Church, on Thursday, 12th at 2.30 p.m. No	INSTANT FLATS, Cheises, Lorung service of Mr. Page, N73 5438, PRIMROSE MILL—Holiday flats, Tcl.: 722 2180. Bargain winter Ereaks in blissful 15th C thatched country in a. 2 nights 554. "A haven of peace and 1st class food "Egod Ronay, Log flros, excellent riding, The Masons Arms, Knowstone, North Devun, Ring (03984) 251.
wished to Hawkley Parish Hall Trum, c.o The National West-	Tol.: 722 2180. BARGAIN WINTER BREAKS IN
King George's Fund for Saltors, Chesham St., London, S. V. I.	inn, 2 mights £34. "A haven of peace and 1st class food." Egon
MASTERS.—On November 1981, suddenly, but peacefully.	Ronay, Log fires, excellent rid- ing, The Masons Arms, Know- stone, North Devus, Ring
dearly loved husband of Martine and loving father of Michael and Philip. Funeral service on Wed-	(03984) 231.
nesday, November 11th, at 12	HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS
moon, at Randalls Park Country	DOUBLE THE
torium, Leatherhead, Cut flowers only please, may be sent to Shericck and Sons, Trellis House.	BKING, WHY PAY MORE? When
hoon, it Rancais and forward forum, Leatherhead, Cut flowers only please, may be sent to Shericck and Soms, Trellis Mouse, Dorking, On November 5th, 1991, at the Number, Cos.	SKING, WHY PAY MORE? When Tentrek can offer you inc. hols to Austria from as little as £99 catering from beginner to expent
of Blair Atholi, pertistire, be- loved husband of Joan and lore of Robert and Leigh, lather-in-law of Carolis and lather of David. Diana. Prain and Sally Mclaron, and much loved party of his grandchildren lather of David. Diana. Prain and Sally Mclaron, and much loved party of his grandchildren lather of David. Diana. Prain and Sally Mclaron, and much loved party of his grandchildren lather-in-law of his grandchildren lather-in-	
Late 3'10 Baluch Regiment	
Late 3'10 Baluch Regiment	
Late 3'10 Baluch Regiment	SKI WITH PAN PACIFIC in the Italian Delemiter. Great value holidays from only 595, Ski-
Late 3'10 Baluch Regiment	SKI WITH PAN PACIFIC in the (talina Dolomites. Great stake holidays from only 835. Ski-Pucks 835 holidays from only 835. Ski-10 hrs lessons. 01-754 3094 (24 hrs). ATOL 13048.
Laire 3-10 Baluch Regiment 10.M.O.1. Peneral private. NICHOLSON.—On 5th November. 1981: he a nursing bond in Tun- bridge Wells. after a long lithest berne with great councile. Williams Regizald. Colonel 16th 5st Lance ers. anged 71. Beloved in Lance of Diana and father of Michael. Nigel and Sally. Francel private. No flowers, please held at Breach- ter Village church, at 3 p.m. on heart of the church of the colonel private. The November 4th November 4th. November 4th. November 4th.	SKI WITH PAN PACIFIC in the italian Delemiter. Great value holidays from only \$35. Ski-Pucks 235 incl. outip, Urr pass. 10 hrs lessons. 01-754 3054 (24 hrs). ATOL 1804B. EUROPE OR WORLDWIDE. Access Travel, 01-543 4227. Air agts.
Laire 3-10 Baluch Regiment 10.M.O.1. Peneral private. NICHOLSON.—On 5th November. 1981: he a nursing bond in Tun- bridge Wells. after a long lithest berne with great councile. Williams Regizald. Colonel 16th 5st Lance ers. anged 71. Beloved in Lance of Diana and father of Michael. Nigel and Sally. Francel private. No flowers, please held at Breach- ter Village church, at 3 p.m. on heart of the church of the colonel private. The November 4th November 4th. November 4th. November 4th.	SKI WITH PAN PACIFIC in the italian Dolomites. Great edite holidays area on 835. Ski-Puch Essens. Out of 845. Sout 124 hrs). ATOL 23048. EUROPE OR WORLDWIDE. Access Travel, O1-543 4227. Air agts. EUROPEAN FLIGHTS.—Eurocheck. O1-543 4613 (Air Agts).
Laire 3-10 Baluch Regiment 10.M.O.1. Peneral private. NICHOLSON.—On 5th November. 1981: he a nursing bond in Tun- bridge Wells. after a long lithest berne with great councile. Williams Regizald. Colonel 16th 5st Lance ers. anged 71. Beloved in Lance of Diana and father of Michael. Nigel and Sally. Francel private. No flowers, please held at Breach- ter Village church, at 3 p.m. on heart of the church of the colonel private. The November 4th November 4th. November 4th. November 4th.	SKI WITH PAN PACIFIC in the italian Dolomites. Great edite holidays area on 835. Ski-Puch Essens. Out of 845. Sout 124 hrs). ATOL 23048. EUROPE OR WORLDWIDE. Access Travel, O1-543 4227. Air agts. EUROPEAN FLIGHTS.—Eurocheck. O1-543 4613 (Air Agts).
late 3:10 Baluch Regiment 10.M.O.1. Peneral brivate. NICHOLSON.—On 5th November. 1981: he a nursing bound in Tun- bridge Wells. After a long illness bridge wells. After a long illness bridge wells. After a long illness bridge with great courage. William Regimaid. Colone! 16th/5th Lancers. Aged 71. Belowed husband of Diama and father of Michael. Nigel and Saily. Fenteral private. No flowers, please. Service of remembrance in the held it Brenchiev Village Church, at 5 p.m. on Thurday. Coth November 4th. 2981. At home. Liquidsant Commander Prival husband of the late Berji Anne Profick. VR.D. B.A., R.N.R., of Sion [Hill, Rath, Somerset, Belowed husband of the late Berji Anne Pedrick, Clare and James Funeral	SKI WITH PAN PACIFIC in the italian Dolomites. Great edite holidays area on 835. Ski-Puch Essens. Out of 845. Sout 124 hrs). ATOL 23048. EUROPE OR WORLDWIDE. Access Travel, O1-543 4227. Air agts. EUROPEAN FLIGHTS.—Eurocheck. O1-543 4613 (Air Agts).
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PROCESUINGS UNDER SECTION 23 OF THE PAILENTS ACT 1949

(AS Amended by the Patients ACT 1949)

(AS Amended by Patients Tourism Act 1949)

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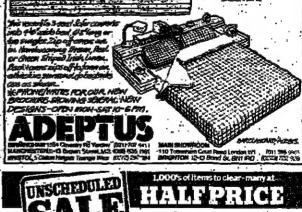
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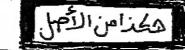
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Television and radio: Saturday and Sunday

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1

9.05 Better Badminton. Jake Downey and Mixed Doubles. The last in the series.(f) 9.30 Swap Shop presented by Noel Edmonds. Cartoons, games and items of interest for young people. The special guests this morning are former Liverpool and England soccer captain Emlyn Hughes, Adam Ant and Patrick Moore; 12.12 Weather. 12.15 Grandstand introduced by Frank Bough. The line-up is: 12.20 Football-Focis. 12.55 Boxing highlights. 1.20; 1.50 and 2.20. Racing from Chepstow; 1.40, 2.10 and 2.40. Mofor Racing from Thruxbos. 3.00 Trampolining and Basketball; 3.45 Half-time soccer socres.

3.55 Grandstand continued with Trampolining and Basketball. 4.25 international Boxing from Pittsburg. Larry Holmes v Penaldo Scipes for the WBC World Heavyweight championship.

5.10. Kung Fu. Adventures of a Chinese-priest on

6.00 News with Kenneth Kendall. 6.10 Sports

6.15 Larry Grayson's Generation Game with Isla

7.10 Juliet Bravo. A man is sent to prison on the evidence of an informer. This has

nusband.

8.00 The Paul Deniela Magic Show. Feats of prestidigitation by the host with ventraquies balancing and jugging from his guests.

8.40 News and Sport presented by Kenneth Kendall and Michael Blakey.

the run from the authorities in the Wild West of America. David Carradine stars as the peace-loving martial arts expert.

St Clair. Fun and games for family couples.

epercussions for the Police Inspector and her

PARK PARKETER

DA

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un part

BBC 2

10.10 Open University: Childhood 5-10: Family Matters. 10.35 Consumer Decisions: Putting Your Foot Down. 11.00 The New BBC/OU Production Centre, 11.25 Closedown. 2.30 Film: My Brother Jonethan* (1948) starring Michael Denison and Dulcie Gray. The story of the love of two brothers for the same girl. Jonathan first falls for Edie when he is fourteen but when he is older his career as a doctor separates. them and his brother Harold (Roneld Howard) finds himself falling for the girl.

ITV/LONDON

8.35 Sesame Street. Lighthearted education with The Muppets. 9.35 Clapperboard. Chris Kelly with the story of cartoons. 10.05 Joe 90. He becomes a computer and explosives expert (r). 10.30 Tiswas, fun; games and slapstick for young people introduced by Sally James and Gordon Astley. 12.15 World of Sport introduced by Dickle Davies. The line-up is: 12.20 On the Ball; 12.45 Angling from the River Barm, Portadown; 1.15 News; 1.20 The ITV Soc. Brough Scott introduces the 1.30, 2.00 and 2.30 races from Doncaster and Derak Thompson the 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45 races from Warwick; 3.00 Pool. The U.K. Championships from the Cunard Hotel, Hammersmith; 3.45 Half-time soccer scores.

4.00 World of Sport continues with: Wrestling from Croydon; 4.50 Results service. 5.05 Worzel Gummidge starting Jon Pertwee as the talking scarecrow.

5.35 News. 5.40 The Pyramid Game. Word association quiz worth up to £1,000 to the winner. Introduced 8.10 Game for a Laugh, Members of the audience make fools of themselves.

7.05 Punchines presented by Lennie Bennett. A quiz about memorable quotations. Vegas. Dan Tanna (Robert Urich) leaves his usual haunt of Las Vegas and journeys to San Francisco to find The Golden Gate Cop Killer. His best triend has been murdered and the only clues Tanna has are a series of claver

8.40 The Stanley Baxter Series. Nothing is secred to this imaginative comedian. Among his targets tonight are Ethel Merman and a TV

8.55 Royal British Legion Festival of
Remembrance from the Royal Albert Half in
the presence of her Majesty the Cueen.
Appearing are bands of the Guards Division
and the State Trumpeters of the Household
Cavalry. Community singing is led by Charle
Chester and the Service of Remembrance is
conducted by the Rt Rev Gerald A. Ellison
assisted by Monsignor Vaughan Morgan and
the Rev Dr W. M. S. West.

10.15 Match of the Day introduced by Jimmy Hilf.
Highlights from two of today's First division
soccer matches.

11.00 Participon. His guests are Arthur Scaroill. 8.00 The Shogus inheritance. Part three. The Palace of the Dragon King narrated by Julian Petitier. King narrated by Julian Petitler.

8.40 The BBC Shakespeare: Troition and Cresside starring Anton Lesser and Suzaine Burden in the title roles. A timeless satire on love and war: Jonathan Miller, the director has chosen to set the production in the early 16th century because "the representations of the Troian war are almost invariably Gothic in appearance and the invito of

11.00 Parkinson. His guests are Arthur Scargill, Diana Dors and Ian Drury.

12.10 World Heavyweight Boxing. Highlights of last night's fight between the Champion, Larry Holmes, and Renaldo Snipes. Harry Carpenter reports from Pittsburgh. 12.50 Weather.

BBC 1 VARIATIONS: BBC Cymine/Wales 8.56.9.30 am Crackerfack, 4.10-4.16 pm Sports News Wales, 12.50am Weather, Close, Scotland 4.55-3.10 pm Scoreboard (1), 6.30-4.15 Scoreboard (2), 10.15-11.10 Sportscore from Scotland, 12.50 am News, 100-6. Northwen Instand 5.00-5.10 pm Scoreboard, 8.10-6.15 Northern Instand News, 12.30 am News, 10.6. England 6.10-6.15 Northern Instand News, 12.30 am Spotlight, 12.55 am Close, Spotlight, 12.55 am Close,

4.15 Film: Pink String and Sealing Wax* (1945) starting Google
Withers and John Carol. David
Sutton (Gordon Jackson)
becomes embroiled with a barmaid after drowning his sorrows following a family row. The liaison leads to poison and

5.40 Metro Royal. fightights of yesterday's official opening of the Tyne and Weer Metro. n's first Rapid Fransit Shakespears in Perspective. Sh David Hunt with his personal view of Troilus and Cresside.

6,35 The World Chees 7.00 News and Sport Z.15 Did You See ... ? A review of the week's felevision.

are amost reactably sound as appearance and the injth of Cressida is exclusively medieval". Also starring Charles Gray, Kenneth Haigh and Ann

10.15 News with Kenneth Kendall.

10.20 Troilus and Cressida: part two.

11.55 Film: Odde Against Tomorrow^e (1959) starring Harry Belatonte, Robert Ryan and Ed Begley. An

nk robbery with the ass

man heavily in debt. But the ..

success of the venture is undermined by the ex-convict's racial intolerance. Ends at 1.35.

of an ex-convict and a coloured

9.10 News and Sport.

9.25 Film: Lipstick (1976) starring Anne Bancroft and Margaux Henrningway. A made-fortelevision film about a top model who secuses a psychotic teacher of rape. When he is set free and rapes her sister she takes the law 11.05 Johnny Carson's Tonight Show. His guests are singer Sheens Easton and actor Michael Landon of Bonanza fame.

11.55 The Palace Presents, Jack Jones sings a duet with the real Ethel Merman (see Stank Baxter) and introduces a melange of other guests in an entertaining variety show. 12.50 Close with Gordon Honeycombe reading from the anthology The Terrible Rain.



Bonnie Langford And Stanley Baxter (ITV 8.40pm)

CHOICE:

• THE SHOGUN INHERITANCE (BBC 2 8.00pm) this week deals with Tokyo's notorious red-light rict, the Yoshiwara. From the beginning of the seventeenth century when it was run by the Shogun and his officials the area had been a legal place of prostitution. Three thousand courtesans, all classified and graded by the Shogum plied their trade and elr allure drew an admining -dection of actors, artists, musicians and writers who drew inspiration from the pleasures available. All this came to an end in-1958 when beavy pressure from women members of the Japanese parliament led to a ban on prostrution. Today the area & a hotch-potch of passion with dubious Turkish baths, love hotels and a

decided to forsake his comfortable existence in England to re-start a life dedicated to poetry in another see the area at night and you can .

wonder at the ber girts, the 'no-panty' coffee shop and a love hotel.

THE DOUBLE MAN (Radio 3, ELISABETH SODERSTROM (Radio 4:10.15pm) tonight begins a six week series as a sort of disc jockey. The world famous Swedish THE DOUBLE MAN (Radio 3, 7.30pm) sees Mark Wing-Davey, lately of the Hitch-hikers Guide to the Galaxy, in the more sombre role. W. H. Auden. The programme, produced by Margaret Windham, examines the library man's life up to his departure from these shores in 1939 to the promised land on the other side of the Atlantic. Ed. Thomasion, who whole the script. soprano will choose a different theme each week and illustrate that theme with records of her own choice. She has chosen for her first programme some unusual places where she has sung and memorable situations she has found herself performing since her days as a student at the Swedish Royal
Opera. Among the snippets we learn Thomeson, who whate the script, draws heavily on Auden's poetry and critical writings as well as making good use of enecdotes from his friends. Mr. Thomason's diligent is why and when she sang Rule Britannia to a British Admiral at Stockholm Amport and how she research has uncovered hitherto coped with performing in Faust at

- Radio 4

6.30 News. 6.32 Farming Today. 6.50 Yours Faithfully. 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.10 Today's Papers. 7.15 On Your Farm. 7.45 Yours Faithfully. 7.50 Its A Bergein.

6.00 Hews. 8.10 Today's Papers. 8.15 Sport On 4. 8.50 Yesterday in Perfement. 9.00 Revs. 9.05 Breakensay. 9.50 House Stand. 10.05 The Week in Westin 10.30 Daily Service† 10.45 Pick Of The Week†

11,35 From Our own Cor 12,00 News. 12,02 Money Box. 12,27 The News Guiz.† 1.00 No 2.00 News. 2.05 Wedfle. 2.30 Play † "Not Cricket" by Peter

Whalley.
3.00 Medicine Now...
3.50 Profile: carbonist Ranan Lurie.
3.50 Englare Within.†
4.00 Profiles to Shakespeers,
"Trobus and Creeside": Norman
Rodwey, a member of the Royal
Shakespeers Company, gives
bis opinion of the play which is
to be shown on 1912 Postoriet at

4.30 Does He Take Sugar? 6.00 People And Places (3) Aberyal systi. 5,25 Week Ending! 5,55 Weether and Programme News.

6.00 News. 6.15 Deept island Discar Custaway: Glyn Deniel. 6.55 Stop The Week with Robert Baker's Dozan; Play† "Operation Pegassis" by Alick Rev Weather,

9.58 Weather,
10.00 News.

10.15 Elsabeth Soderstree (new series) The Swedish soprano recalls places where she has sung, with the halp of records;
11.16 The Surkiss way; starring Jo Kondel, Nigal Rees, Chris Einstelt.

villages (1) Childhood in Berkshire.

Berkshire.
News and Weather.
VHF 6.25 Weather Forecast.
1.55pm Programme News

Radio 3

8.05 News.
8.05 Aubede† Concert: Moniuszko,
Rutlend Boughton, Liszt,
Dvorzk, Berwald; records.

Dvorate, Berwald; records.

8.00 Noves.

8.05 Record Review†

10.15 Stareo Release† Bruckner's Symphony No. 6 on record.

11.15 Bandstand† Brass band concert: Edward Gregoon, Witted Heaton, played by Fodens Motor Works Band.

11.45 I Know What I Like† Composer and plantst John McCabe presents a personal choice of records.

12.00

7.55 · W

books, broadcasting and the visual arts.
6.35 Bach Cardinase* Concert.
7.20 The Double Mark As Importantes

Sas Bach Cardatas* Concert.
 Tag The Double Marri; An Impression of W. H. Auden by Ed Thomason, with Mark Wing-Davey as Auden.
 Sas BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestrat Concert. Part 1: Vaughan Williams, Rachmani

9.15 Interval reading.
9.25 Concert, part 2: Brahms.
18.00 Cetlo and Piano† Reckel;
Barber, Mendelssohn, Marthu. 11,00 News.

Radio 2

S.00em Tony Brandon † 7,30 David
Jacoba † 9,30 Stave Jones's Open
House † 11.00 The Kenny Everett
Bureau † 1.00pm The News Huddines
with Roy Hudd. 1,30 Sport on 2: Rugby
Union, Football, Racing, 6,00 Country
Style. 7,00 Jazz Score, 7,30 Big Band
Special † 8,15 Royal British Legion
Feetival of Remembrance † Direct
from the Royal Abert Hall, London.
9,05 Seturday Night is Gala Night †
"The Life and Songs of Vesta



Toyan is Andy Peeble's guest in My Top 12 (Radio 1 12.00

SOUTHERN

70.00 Thunderbriss, 7.40pm-8.40 Low Grant, 11.05 News, 11.10 Perist, "Pay the Two Bucks", 12.05am Electric Theatre Show, Profile of Lionel Jeffries, 12.35 Weather followed by The

Eruption of Chris

As London except: Starts 9.10xm
Talking Bikes. 9.35-10.00 Further
Adventures of Oliver Twist. 12.13pm12.15 News. 5.39-5.40 News. 7.408.40 Hawaii Five-0 (Jack Lord). 11.05
Bravery in the Field: A youth mugs a crippled war veteran. 11.35 Lou Grant.
12.35am Cicsedown.

HTV CYMRU/WALES As HTV West except: 5.05pm-5.35 Ras Sower

GRAMPIAN

As London except: Starts B.10am Joe 90. 9.35-10.00 A lomath dithalch. 7.40pm-8.40 Hawaii Five-0 "School for Assistant 12.05m Bolleches 12.20

As London except: Starts 9.00am

Victoria," starring John Alderton and Pauline Collina, 10.00 Nordring 81 † "Marchtime — the music, of course! The West German entry, 11.10 Peter Marshall † 2.00-5.00em You and the

Radio 1

5,00 As Radio 2. 7.00 Playground. 8,00 Tony Blackburn. 10,00 Peter Powell, 12,00 My Top 12. 1.00 Adrian Juste. † 2,00 A King in New York. † 2,05 Paul Gambaccini. † 4,00 Walters' Weekly. † 5,00 Rock On. † 6,30 In Concert. † 7,30 Close. †

World Service

World Service

BBC World Service can be received in Western Europe on medium water 648th/4 (498th) at the following times (347: 6.00 Newsdast, 7.00 World News, 7.00 Newsdast, 7.00 World News, 7.00 Newsdast, 7.00 World News, 7.00 Newsdast, 7.15 From the Webblen, 7.30 The French Militatures, 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Retirections, 8.15 Publish Choice, 8.30 A Taste of Hustel, Irish style, 9.00 World News, 9.00 Reviews of the bridge Press 9.15 The world Today 9.30 Financial News, 9.40 Look Ahasid, 9.45 Science in Action 10.15 About Bilson 10.30 Michael Singoff 11.00 World News, 17.09 Mose; about Bilson 10.30 Michael Singoff 11.00 World News, 17.09 News; about Bilson 11.15 New Meas, 11.20 Fadio Newszeel 12.15 Anything Gose, 12.45 Sords Roundup 1.00 World News, 12.00 Commentary 1.15 New Medium, 12.00 Fadio Newszeel W. 1.30 Goldon Trassury 1.45 From the Protromade Concerts, 2.15 Bilson is Daly Newsday, 2.00 World News, 4.00 Commentary 9.15 Saturday Special 6.00 World News, 4.00 Commentary 4.15 Saturday Special 6.00 World News, 8.09 Commentary 9.15 The Waltz, 8.30 People and Potics, 10.00 World News, 10.00 From Our Own Correspondent 10.30 New Moss 10.40 Refeations 10.45 Sportal Roundup 11 to World News, 10.00 Errom Our Own Correspondent 10.30 New Moss 10.40 Refeation 11.30 Mendian, 12.00 World News, 2.09 Bilson's News about Bilson, 11.50 From Currespondent 11.30 Mendian, 12.15 Radio Newsdast 12.00 World News, 2.09 Sports Roundup 11 to World News, 2.09 World News, 2.09 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 3.30 Nove about Bilson, 3.15 From Our Own Corresp

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REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

BORDER

As London except: Starts 9.10 am Paint slong with Nancy, 9.35-10.00 Plying Kini. 7.40 pms-9.40 Vagas: Judgment Pronounced. A man impersonating Dan Tarris shoots and kills the head of a crime syndicate. 11.05 To Live Again. A look at how blind as servicemen have base. blicki ex-eervicemen have been rehabilitated, 11,35 Closedown,

- ATV

As London except: Starts 9.10 am Paint stone with Nancy, 9.35-10.00 Welcome Back, Kotter, 7,40 pm-8.40 Vagus: Hunter Hunted, Gun cleater Stone Welcotter case as to Sizion Websier gets est to avenge his -son's death. 11.00 Bravery in the Field: A youth mugs a crippled war vol 11.30 Portrait of a Lagend: Brei Lee, 12.00 Closedown.

WESTWARD

As London except: Starts 9.25am Look and Sec. 9.30 Sting Ray, 9.55-10.00 Gus Honeybun's Birthdays. Gus Honeybun's Birthdays. 12.12.15pm news. 5.41 news. 5.43-6.10 Pyramid Genne. 7.40-8.40 Charl Angels. 11.05 Rammer House of Hornor: Two Faces of E.H. 12.05em

TYNE TEES

As London except: Starts: 9.00em Cartoon. 9.10 Moby Dick. 9.40-10.30 Thunderbirds. 12.13pm-12.15 Neass. 5.40 News. 5.42-6.10 Pyramid Game. 7.40-8.40 The Streets of Sen Francisco. 9.25 Film: The Uncanny, 11.05 Monte Carlo Show: David Soul. 12.00 Where are the Lads of the Villace Toxind? 12.40 Three's Village Tonight? 12.40 Three's Company, 12.45 closedown

YORKSHIRE

As London except: Starts 9.00 are Mumbly, 9.10-10.00 Chips, 7.40 pm-8.40 Vagas: Stack Carl Kifter, Dan Tenna Investigates when his assistant is shot, 11.05 Hammer House of Horror: "The Carpathlen Engle" (Anthony Valendine), 12.05 are Marie Gordon-Price in Concert, 12.35 Closedown

GRANADA

As London except: Starts 9.35 am-10.00 Joe 30, 7.40 pas-8.40 Streets of Sen Francisco, 11.05 Star Pacade with Boney M. 12.06 am Film: File It Under Feer. A reign of lear begins when a

As London except: Starts 9.05 em Friends of My Friends. 9.35-10.00 A lomach Duthaich. 11.05 pm Late Call. 11.10 That's Hollywood. 11.40 it's a Musical World David Gates. 12.35 am Closedown. **ANGLIA**

SCOTTISH

As London except: Starts 9.00 am-10.00 Sesame Street. 11.55 pm Amezing Years of Cinema. Contic took at the cinema's mad scientists. 12.25 am At the end of the Day.

ULSTER

As London except: Starts 10.00 am-10,30 Clapperboard, 5.00-5.05 pts.
Sports Results. 5.43 News. 5.45-6.10
Pyramid Genre. 7,40-8.40 Incredible
Hult. 11,05 George and Mildred. 11.35
Bedtime. Closedown.

CHANNEL

As London except: Starts 12.15pm World of Sport. 7.40-8.40 Charlies Angels. 11.05 Hammer House of Horror: Two Faces of Evil. 12.05am

BBC 1

Kenneth Haigh as Achilles in

8.40 pm)

9.00 Mr Benn goes Ballooning (r). 9.15 The Sunday Gang visits the island of lone, 9.35 Nai Zindagi Naya Jeevan. For Asian viewers, 10.05 School Report Multi-cultural education, 10.30 Rememb Report.Multi-cultural education. 10.30 Remembrance Sunday. Live coverage of the wreath laying ceremony by Her Majesty the Queen at the Cenoteph in Whitehall. Tom Fleming is the commentator. 11.45 What's Your Poison? Drinking alcohol (r).712.10 See Hear! Items of interest for the hard-of-hearing. 12.35 Ensemble. French conversation: tesson five. 1,00 Farming. 1.25 Embroidery with Jan Beaney. 1,50 News headlines. 1,55 Film: Santiago (1956) starring Alan Ladd and Rossana Podesta. Ladd plays Cash Adams, gun running for the Cubans in-1898. 3,25 Bonanza. Adventure in the Wild West.

4.15 Great Railway Journeys of the World.
Ludovic Kennedy travels North America coast

5.15 Ticket to Ride. Keith Chegwin and Maggie

5.45 News read by Jan Learning. 5.55 Great Expectations. Part slx. Pip returns to Havisham and meets Estella, now a beautiful

6.40 Songs of Praise introduced by Geoffrey Wheeler from St Michael's Church, Linlithgo.

7.15 To the Marjor Rom. More comical sparring between Audrey and Richard.

8.15 Bergerac. The Channel Island detective in Campaign for Sitence.

9.10 Dallas. Miss Ellie is impatient with J. R. and this could lead to a hitch in the custody case

10.10 The Road to Heaven is a Hard One. A film by

10.45 Barbara Mandrell sings with the Mandrell

John Davis about his Dublin childhood of

Sisters. Her guests are Paul Anka, T. G. Shepherd and the Krofft Puppels.

11.15 The Self-Help Society. How the Highland and Islands Development Board helped form Island

BBC VARIATIONS: Cymra/Wales: 1.55-2.10pm II's a Knockost, 3.16-4.48 Sports Line-up, 4.15-5.20 Pittopion Hyand Gwynfryn. 8.20-2.45 Temerrow's Workt, 4.40-7.15 Dechvau Cane, Dechvau Caneol. 10, 45-11, 12 Treft Dal. 11.40 Nesse, Close: Scotlandt 1.25-1.80 Agrands. 10, 10-11.00 Spectrum. 11.00-11,35 Carry Me Avrity, 11.35-12.00 The Self-Neto Scotlety for BSC1 at 11.15pm.) 12.00 middight Nesse, Close. Northern Instanct 1.00-1.25pm Farm-View, 11.40 News. Close. England: 11.45pm Close.

concerning his son.

10.60 News with Jan Leeming.

thirty years ago.

co-coerat ives.

11,40 Weather.

Mastermind. Specialist subjects are: The history and architecture of Bath; acvels by Kingeley Amis; works of Dorothy L. Sayers; and novels of Grahame Green.

6.25 Play it Safe! Jimmy Savije with words of g about water.

6.35 Appeal: Dame Naomi James for King George's Fund for Sailors:

to-coast (r).

i).

and the same

10.10 Open University: The First Years of Life; All Yours; 10.35 Energy in the Home: Are You Sitting Comfortably? 11.00 Closedown; 3.15 Horizon:
Science for the People. The first part of
a two programme investigation into the
reality of Soviet science. Are they really,
as advanced technically as we are led to
believe the President Reagan. This as advanced technically as we are led to believe by President Reagen. This programme, filmed almost exclusively in Russia, seems to point in the other direction. Complaints of outmoded equipment and inadequate tacilities are made by disgruniled Soviet scientists who have emigrated to the West and the fact that they have a better doctor/patient ratio than most of the world is negated by their exceedingly. world is negated by their exceedingly high infant mortality rate (r).

4.05 Remembrance Sunday. Highlights of this morning's service at the Cenotaph.

Whitehall, when Her Majesty the

Queen laid a wreath in ment of those who lost their lives

5.00 Rugby Special. Highlights of yesterday's match between London Division and the Wallabies. Nigel Starmer-Smith the commentator.

6.00 News Review. A digest of the week's news with sub-titles for

8.30 The Money Programme. Why in multi-racial Britain are there so few black businessmen? Nick

8.05 News with Jan Leaming. 8.10 Geraint Evens Masterclass. Sir Geraint Instructs young singers in the portrayal of characters in

9.05 Zone of Occupation: Germany under the British. Part two. The

this ruling become

war is over and the British begin

ets are not even

a life of privilege in the country

allowed to communicate officially; but after a few months

arranges the murder of Juan (r).

9.45 Grand Slam. Half way in the first televised bridge tournament.

10.10 The Borglas, Lucrezia awaits the birth of her child and Cesare

11.05 Film: The Tempter (1974)
starring Glenda Jackson. She
plays Sister Geraldine, the
apinitual director of a convent in
which a young male writer is a

temporary resident: Ends at

the hard-of-hearing.

Clarke investigates. 7.15 The World About Us: On the

Edge of Paradis

ITY/LONDON

9.05 The Questors. A look at a tribe of leaf-cutting ants (r). 9.30 Fit for Living. A check list of exercises to see how fit we are. 10.00 Linic For the handicapped presented by Rosalie Wilkins. 10.30 Moraing Worship. A Remembrance Day service from St John's Church, Coleford, in the Forest of Dean. 11.30 To Live Again. Working to rehabilitate blind people of St Dunstan's, Brighton (r). 12.00 Weekend World, Brian Walden interviews Lord Carrington on his return from Saudi Arabla. 1.00 Old Times. Crime and old people. Presented by Alastair Hetherington. ns return from Saudi Arabia. 1.00 Old Times. Crime and old people. Presented by Alastair Hetherington. 1.30 Stdn. The management of West Indian World. 2.00 University Challenge. 2.30 The Big Match introduced by Brian Moore. Highlights from three of yesterday's soccer matches. 3.30 Dear Enemy. A new superintendent's campaign to brighten an orghanace.

4.00 Credo.Can the Church convince young people that it is a force for change? Credo talks to clarics in London and Sheffield who are trying to develop new methods of operating their run-down parishes so that they can have some meaning for the disaffected population of the inner city.

4.45 Film: The Belles of St Trinian's (1954) starring Alastair Sim and Joyce Grenfell. The first in the series of films featuring juvenile termagants. Sim plays the dual role of headmistress and her dublous bookmaker

8.40 Reports Action. Ways to help the less fortunate than ourselves.
7.15 Magnum. The Hawai-based detective comes to the aid of a kidhapped novelist.

9.00 The Professionals. Look After Annie. Can Cowley be in love? Annie is beautiful, successful and in danger. Bodie and Doyle do

newly-mets how they are getting on and

10.30 The South Bank Show introduced by Melvyn Bragg. An interview with Ehis Costello when he was in Nashville making an LP.

11.30 Some of Our Airmen are No Longer Missing. The Dutch Air Force's task of salizaging

wartime aircraft from the Zulder Zee.

10.00 A Fine Romance, New romantic comedy series starring Judi Dench and Michael Williams. The matchmakers ask both the

o different ariswers.

all they can to help (r).

8.15 Benson. Protestors put the Governor's

4.30 Carlpon Time

6,30 Nows.

8.45 News.

12.30 Close.

Radio 4... 6.30 Morning has Broken.

7.00 News. 7.10 Sunday Papers. 8.00 News. 8.10 Sunday Papers. 8.15 Sunday. 8.50 Week's Good Cause. 8.55 Weather.

9.10 Sunday Papers.
9.15 Letter from America.
9.30 The Archers: Combus ed Marshel Sir John Berraclough looks back on his first year of office as vice-chainsan of the

Commonwellth War Graves
Commission.

10.30 Service of Resembrasce from
the Carotaph.

11.20 Westernd.

12.00 Earthsearch (set in series)
Adventure series in time and
spece.†

12.50 The Food Programme.

12.55 Weather.

1.00 The World Iris Weskend.

2.00 Nove.

2.02 Gardener's Question Time.

2.30 Play: Question Time.

2.30 Picy: Question Time.

2-30 Pay: common 4.00 Norrs.
4.00 Norrs.
4.02 The Week's Antiques (new series) Latest news from the art and antiques market.
4.30 The Living World. 5.00 News. 5.05 Down Your Way visits Blat-Athol in Perthelian. 5.55 Weather.

Athol in Perthehire.

\$.55 Weether.

\$.00 News.

\$.15 Translando Quiz (series) Six contests between learns in London and New York, Round 5.

\$.45 Master of Nature's Music. A denterary fruits to Ludwig Koch, pioneer of the recording of witche sounds.

\$.00 Music to Resember. Souton Symptomy Orchestra; Sibelius, Brahms.;

\$.00 News.

\$.00 News.

\$.00 News.

\$.00 News.

10.00 News.
10.15 Priestland's Progress. Seraid
Priestland offers a plain man's
guide to the Christian tath (8).
Three Ways of Being God.†
11.00 A Place Apart. The Rev. Stanley Brinkman reflects on hexperience of private prayer.†
11.15 Inside Parliament.
12.00 News and Weether.

VIEF 4.00

Radio 3

7.55 We 7.55 Weather
8.05 Nove
8.05 Decrais Chamber Music †
(series) Recital on records
9.00 News
8.05 Your Concert Choice †
10,10 Music Westly †
10.56 From the Canotaph. Big Ben;
the Two-Minutes Silence; the

11.03 Chic

4

Michael Bryant is Alaric the Visigoth in Sacking (Radio 3 8.15 pm

puts a bit of military practsion into a robbery, 7.15 Bless Me Father, 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.90 Strumpet City. 12.30em Closedown.

CHANNEL

11.55 Words (series) Talk by John Wain (3) 12.00 Concert-Pert 2: Wagner-12.45 Peter Hurlord † Organ recital:

1.00 Haydh Sonaiss † Plano Recital 2.00 Daydh Sonaiss † Opera in five acts by Rameeu (Sung in French, on recurda) Acts 1 and 2 a.00 Charles Cotton. A selection of the works of the little-known late-accompling continue po

late-seventeenth-century poet
3.20 Dardanus † Acts 3, 4 and 5
4.35 Dohnanyi † Recital: 1

3.20 Dardanus † Acta 3, 4 and 5
4.35 Dohnanyi † Recital: the Sarenade, Op 10
5.00 Letter form Broadway † Ian McKellen gives his Impression of the American theatrical scene; where he played Salleri in Peter Shaffer's "Amadeus" last year 5.40 Five Fragments for Foor Hands † Piano duet recital: Satie, Poulenc, Constant Lambert, Peter Dictingon, Satie 6.30 The Tale Bearer. A critical biography by Paul Balley of Karen Bibsen who, as teak Dinesen, wrote "Out of Africa", about her Rie in Kenny, and several collections of short

7.30 A New Symphony from Germany
† The first performance, in a
Bevarian Radio recording, of
Sinfonia No. 2 by Robert
Wittinger Courn 1945)
8.15 Sacking † A play for radio by
Ian Weir

9.00 Ritten. Beathcreen Back. 9.00 Britten, Beethoven, Bach, Brahms † A concert of orchestral and instrumental

chamber music 10,10 Machaut † "Messe de Nostre Dame" on record

10.40 Exchange is no Robbery. A short story by Medardo Fraile

11.00 News 11,05 The Soldier † A setting by Alan Gray; record VHF Only 6.55-7.55am Open

Radio 2 5.00em Tony Brandon,† 7.30 Nick Page.† 9.00 David Jacobs.† 11.03 Deamond Carrington,† 12.00 Paul and Castington. + 12.00 Paul

SOUTHERN

- SCOTTISH

Daniels. † 1.30pm Doddy's Different Show. † 2.00 Benny Green. † 3.00 T Deniels.† 1.30pm Doddy's Different Show.† 2.00 Benny Green.† 3.00 Two's Best.† 4.00 Sing Something Simple.† 4.30 Siring Sound.† 5.00 Cornedy Classics: The Navy Lark. "5.30 Chartle Chester, 6.30 Reker's 'All 'Our, 7.00 Brain to Sport 1987. 7.30 Gleatorous Nights. 8.30 Simday Half-Hour, 9.00 Your 100 Best Tunes. 10.00 Europa 51, 11.05 Pater Marshall.† 2.00-5.00em You and the night and the 5.00cm You and the night and the Music.†

Radio 1

8.00am Tony Blackburn. 10.00 Noel Edisunds. 1.00pm Janny Savile, 3.00 Studio B15: Ping 01-580 4411, 5.00 Top 40.† 7.00 Alexis Korner,† 8.00 Sounds of Jazz,† 10.00 Close. VHF Radios 1 and 2:5.00am With Radio 2, 5.00pm With Radio 1, 10.00-5.00mm With Radio 2.

World Service

BRC World Service can be received in Western Europe on medium wave 648 lote: (463m) at the following tiones SMT: 6,00 Newsdoots. 7,00 World News. 7,00 News about Britain. 7,15 Fryst Our Over, Corresponden. 7,30 Clessical Record Review, 7,45 Lasve & b Parolin. 6,00 World News. 8,00 Registions. 8,15 The Plessure 3 You's, 9,00 Registions. 8,15 The Plessure 3 You's, 9,00 Registions. 8,15 Project Review, 10,15 The Waltz. 10,30 WS Johns R4, 11,20 World News. 11,30 World News. 11,30 News about Britain. 11,45 Letter from America. 12,00 Play of the Week. 1,00 World News. 11,30 News about Britain. 11,45 Letter from America. 10,00 Commentary. 1,15 Good Books. 1,20 Clessic Short Sories. 1,45 The Seadt Jones Request Shows. 2,50 Frank Matr Goes Into... 3,00 Radio Newsrad. 3,15 From The Promande Concerts. 4,00 World News. 4,09 Commentary. 4,15 From Our Own Correspondent. 4,35 Francia Review. 4,45 Letter from America. 5,00 World News. 5,09 Meridian. 5,00 World News. 10,00 Redictions. 10,00 Science an Action. 10,46 Rebedions. 10,00 Science an Action. 10,40 Research. 11,30 From the Promenade Concerts. 12,00 World News. 12,00 News about Britain. 2,15 Frale Newsrase. 12,20 Registers. 2,00 World News. 2,00 Revision. 12,10 Registers. 2,00 World News. 2,00 Revision. 12,20 Registers. 2,00 World News. 2,00 Revision. 12,15 The Wester. 2,00 World News. 2,00 Merid News. 3,00 News about Britain. 3,15 Britain's Delly Newspapers. 3,30 Anything Goes. 4,00 Newspapers. 3,30 Anything Go

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRAMPIAN

As London sweet: Starts 9.15am, Seachd Lattners. 9.30-10.00 Questors. 11.30-12.00 Gentening Today, 1.00pm University Challenge. 1.30 Familia Outlook. 2.00 Chips. 3.00-3.30 Roots. 4.00 Scotsport. 5.00 Incredible Huft. 6.00-6.30 House Group. 7.15 Benson. 7.45-8.45 Magnus. 11.30 Refections. 11.35 Snooker. 12.20am Closedown.

BORDER

As London except: Starts 9.30em-10.00 Questors. 11.30-12.00 Gardening Today: 1.00pm University Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook. 2.00 Border Diary. 2.05-2.30 Wild, Wild-World of Animals. 4.30-6.30 Film: Tiper Bay (1959) (Haby Mills, John Mills) A nine-year-old gift becomes involved with a munderer. 7.15 Diff rent Stokes. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.30 Clasedown.

ATV

As London except: Starts 9.30mm-10.00 Chestons. 11.30-12.00 Gardening Today. 1.00pm Universit Challenge, 1.30 Thunderbirds. 2.30 Challenge, 1.30 Thunderbirds, 2.30-3.30 Star Societ, 4.30 Finz Doctor in Clover (Leslie Phillips, James Robertson Lustice) Sir Lancelot Sprait endeavours to Irain a young doctor, 6.20-6.30 Cartoon, 7.15 Diffrent Strokes, 7.45-8.45 Magnum, 11.30 Strumpet City (Cyrl Cusack), 12.30sm Closedown.

Challenge, 1.30 Trunderbirds, 2.25-3.30 Match Time, 4.30-6.30 Film; League of Gentlemon* (Jack Hewidna Nigel Patrick). A retired Army Officer puts a bit of military precision into a robber* 7 4 s. Bizarre, 11.30 City of Angels, 12.30

As London except: 9.05 am Talking Bikes. 9.30-10.00 Questors. 11.33-12.00 Stingray. 1.00 pan Laural and Hurdy's Sogar Daddies. 1.20 Where are the Lada of the village tonight? 2.05-2.30 Farm Progress. 4.30 Joe 90. 5.00 Palmerstown. 5.55 News. 6.00-6.30 How's Your Father? 11.30 Monte Carlo Shour Arma Murse and Bod McKusn. As London except: Starts 2.00pm-2.30
Roots, 4.30-6.30 Film: Where The
Spies Are (David Niven, Francoise
Dorleac). An agent runs into a lot of
rouble, including a blonds. 7.15 Mork
and Mindy. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 10.00
Fine Romance. 17.30 International
Darts. 12.00 Epilogue, followed by
Closedown. Show: Arme Murray and Rod McKuen. 12-30 am Weather followed by Eruption of Christianity

WESTWARD

As London except: 9.05 am Credo.
9.30-10.00 Questors. 10.25-16.30
Wattoo Waitoo. 11.30-12.00 Tallong.
Bikes. 1.00 pm Farming Outlook, 1.30
One in a Hundred. 2.00 Cartoon. 2.15
Glen Michael Caveloade. 3.00-3.80
University Challenge. 4.00 Scotsport.
5.00 Give-us a Clue. 5.30 Happy Days.
6.00-6.30 House Group. 7.15 The
Galter. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.30 Late
Call. 11.35 Johnny Carson's Tonight
Show. 12.25 am Closedown. As London except: Starts 9.30 am Link, 10.00-10.30 Questors, 11.30-12.00 Paint Along With Nancy, 1.00 pm University Challenge, 1.30 Farm and Country News, 2.00-2.30 Roots, 4.30-6.30 Firm; Where The Spies Are (Devid Nivet, Françoise Dorleac). An agent runs into a lot of truthe, including a bionde, 7.15 Mork and Mindy, 7.45-8.45 Magnum, 11.30 International Darts, 12.00 Faith For Life, 12.06 am Closedown. ANGLIA

As Londo Except: Starts 9.30 am-10.00 Paint Along with Nency. 11.30-12.00 Questors. 1.00 pm Flying New. 1.30 Weather. 1.35 Farming Dary. 2.05 Laurel and Hardey "Short Krite. 2.30-3.30 Match of the Week. 4.30 Incredible Hulk. 5.30 How's Your Father? 6.00-6.30 Portrast of a Village' Stested, Essex. 7.15 Diff rent Strokes. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.30 Going Out. 12.00 in Concert: Ian Gdian. 12.30 Bible for Today.

A comment of the same A

ULSTER

As London except: Starts 10.00 am-10.30 Link: 11.30-12.00 Gardening Today 12.58 pm News 1.00 University Challenge, 1.30 Out of Town, 2.00-2.30 Mickey, Donald and Friends. Film: Bhowani Junction (Ava Gardner, Stewart Granger) Love and immgus in pre-independence India, 6,38 News, 6,40 in Our Eyes, 7,15 Magnum, 8,15-8,45 Benson, 11,30 Sports Results, 11,35 Bedtime, Closedown.

As London except: Starts 9.00 asn-10.00 Sesame Street, 11.30-12.00 Ouestors, 1.00 pm University Challenge, 1.30 Farming Diary, 2.00-2.30 Mork and Mindy, 4.30-6.30 Film; Zeppalin (Michael York, Elke Sommer). A spy penetrates the Zeppelin works to steal secrets. 6.38-6.40 News. 8.15-

HTY CYMRU/WALES As HTV except: 3.30 pm Cymorth. 4.00-4.30 Dear Enemy.

YORKSHIRE

As London except: Starts 9.00 am Link. As London except Sains \$3.00 am Link. 9.25 Wild, Wild World of Animals. 9.65 Dick Tracy. 10.00-10.30 Cuestors, 11.30-12.00 Farming Diary. 1.00 pm Linkersky Challenge. 1.30 Calendar. 2.00 Mickey, Donald and Friends. 2.30-3.30 Big Game. 4.30 Cartoon. 4.35-6.30 Film: Zappelin (Michael York, Elika Screenist A. Styl Designation of the Zappelin 2.00 Mickey A. Styl Designation of the Cappelin 2.00 Mickey A. Styl Designation 2.00 Mickey A. Sty Sommer) A spy penetrates the Zepp works in 1915. 7.15 Diffrent Stroke 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 11.30 Five

Terence Alexander as Hunger-

ford (Bergerac BBC 1 8.15

THE ROAD TO HEAVEN IS HARD ONE (BBC1 10.10 pm) tills the Everyman slot tonight. A documentary by John Davis and directed by-Lucy Harington, it draws on the memories of Mr Davis's Dublin childhood thirty years ago. His was a normal Calhotic. upbringing. He made his first upornging. He make his his to communion at seven, was taught by the Christian Brothers, said his prayers in Latin and was taught in Geolic. When he was fourteen his went to sea so escaping from the all-embracing aura of religion. This film and his thoughts on the past is experiences will be shared by many Irishmen of his generation.

CHOICE

THE WORLD ABOUT US: ON THE EDGE OF PARADISE (BBC2 7.15 pm) deals with the Caribbean. Beautifully filmed by Krov Merunin, the programme shows the natural attractions of the islands that brings the tourists to the area in their thousands. Coral sees, warm, sandy beaches, tropical vegetation and adilite are all there in abundance. But their very popularity is putting their existence at risk. Western industrial development and tourism is posing a considerable threat to the environment. Tony Edwards, who would and involved the the wrote and produced the programme, asks if such fragile

environments can withstand the pressures of the twentieth century MASTER OF NATURE'S MUSIC

Chadio 4 6.45 pm) is an appreciation of animal sounds recordist Ludwig Koch to mark the occasion of his birth a hundred years ago this month. His heavy accent and unusual pronunciation of some of our words with this escaper from Nazism the hearts of Stillish radio listeners. Tonight's programming ludges many excerpts from his includes many excerpts from his-broadcasts as well as others of historic interest, including the first reproduction of birdsong which was recorded in 1889 and the voice of

GRANADA As London except: Starts 9.30mm Questors, 10.00 Friends of Mar; 10.25 10.30 Am Kas Hak, 11.30-12.00 To

As London except: Starts 9.00 am Link. 9.30 Questors: 10.00-10.30 Clapperboard. 11.30-Lookaround. 11.32-12.00 Sunday Sundao, for younger viewers, 1.00 pm University Challenge, 1.30 Farming Outdook. 2.00 New Kad Of Family, 2.30-3.30 Shoot 4.30 News, 4.32-8.30 Film: Jesse Lames (Turste Bouser Montal Family). ss (Tyrone Power, Henry Fonda).

TYNE TEES

A golden gathering of the Longford-Pakenham clan



This Great British Tribal Corroborce, like one of the mass movements of peoples in the Dark Ages, was photographed for us by Patrick Lichfield. The ones to mark in the tables of your memory are cross-legged in the front row. They are the family face. Flesh perishes, they live on. They are grandchildren of the Longford Pakenham clau, assembled to celebrate the golden wedding of their grandparents. If genes are anything to go by, they are going to grow up the writers and literati, the politicians and lawyers, the society hostesses and news-makers, the accidents that will happen in the best regulated families of their generation. In the middle sits Elizabeth, the calm centre of the family hubbub, and the sweetest singer in that nest of singing hirds. Behind her stands Frank : brilliant and perverse, brave and foolish, crusader and polemicist, as usual agreeably shaggy, as always lovable, improbable patriarch of a dynasty of eagles. He needs an apologia pro vita sua less than most men of our generation, though he will keep on writing them. His monument stand and sit all round him.



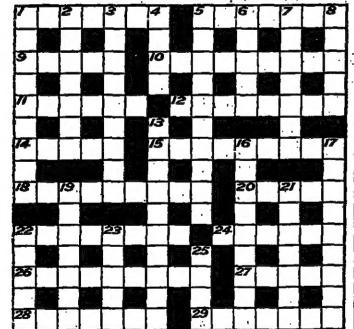
Elizabeth Harman and Frank Pakenham St Margaret's Westminster, November 3, 1931.

Back row : Robert Powell

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15.674



ACROSS

- 10 Sweet drink with ice (9). 11 Toast that's left eaten by Erica
- Turn back English official (5).
- 15 Station area in which to study the route (9). 18 Get out and about round his
- Put out to find water (5). 22 Keep down supper despite tossing ship (8).
 24 Fence turning white (6).
 25 Somehow cheaper, say, withdrawing the heat for those left behind (9).
 27 Actack on a chique (5).
- Attack on a clique (5).
- 29 Ship has Cronus, perhaps, in

- into one in Surrey (7).
 Watchmen aren't less disposed to show it (9).
- (10). 6 What some do to, others for, a
- catch (5). 7 Ship's barber (7).
- moving (10). Casual employee dismissed he didn't fit in (3, 3, 3).
- 17 Vigorous sort of green make up name for it (9). 19 Give another mural decoration
- either way (7). Holiday needs nice weather 21 Holiday needs nice weather a little bit to start with (7).

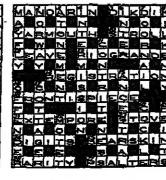
 22 Scrap in the undergrowth (5).

 23 Regret accepting honour and decoration (5).

A price of The Times Atlas of the World (comprehensive edition) will be given for the first current solution opened next Thursday, Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC39 9YT. The minner and solution will be published next Saturday. The minner of last Saturday's competition is Ms Susan Romain, "Holland", St Ola, Orkney.

Solution of Puzzle No 15,668 Solution of Puzzle No 15,673





eglises de Rouen, Oliver Inn, Green Street, Bath, 3. Charles Lamb Society: Curiost ties of Publishing by Mervyn In an editorial

Fireworks extravaganza 1981, Kempton Park race course, gates open 5.30, fireworks start 7.30. National Cat Club championships show, Grand Hell, Olympia, 10.30: Kensington antiques fair, Ken-sington New Town Hall, Hormon Street, 11.8.

Exhibitions

Watercolours of America by David Smith, Bankside Gallery, 48 Hopton Street, Blackfriars, 10-5. Charlie Meaker's blown glass demonstrations, Annalgam, 3 Barnes High Street, 10-1; 2:30-6. Barnes tign street, 10-1; 250-0-Medieval Limoges: small col-lection of masterpieces of enamel work from the Keir collection. British Museum, Great Russell

British Museum, Great Rossell Street, 10-5.
A selection of Greater London Arts Association award witners, Woodlands Art Callery, 90 Mycenae Road, 10-6.
Ventriloquism: The Valentine Vox collection, Museum of Childhood, Cambridge Heath Road, E2, 10-5-30.

Elaine Barry, soprano, Raphael Wallfisch, cello, London Bach Orchestra (Louis Halsey, conductor), Kingston Parish Church, 8. Purnima Chowdhary: Bindus-tani classical vocal concert, Mountbatten Ball, 7. London Cantata Choir, director Peter Moorse, St Panl's Church, Covent Garden, 7.30.

Tomorrow

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh and other members of the Royal Family attend Remembrance Day service, Cenotaph, 11. The Prince of Wales, Colonel, Welsh Guards, attends Regimental Remembrance Day service, Guards Chapel, Birdcage Walk, 3.

Talks, lectures

Twentieth century movements:
Post-impressionism by Laurence
Bradbury, Tate Gallery, 3.

John Nash and the Regent's
Park development by Sarah
Bowles, 3.30; British sculpture in
Room S0 west by Ronald Parkinson, 3.30, Victoria and Albert
Museum.

Mnseum.

Adventure in science by Sir Alan Contrell, Mermaid Theatre, Puddle Dock, 6.30.

Twentieth century pioneers and prophets, Dietrich Bonhoeffer, St. Andrew-by-the-Wardrobe, 3.30.

Exhibitions

Exhibitions

John Havinden's innovatory
advertising photographs from
1930s and 1940s, David hawson
Gallery, R2, Metropolitan Wharf,
Wapping Wall, 12 to 5.
Street life in Paris by Robert
Doisneau, Side Gallery, 9 Side,
Newcastle upon Tyne, 11 to 4.
Frederick Sommer, photographs,
drawings and musical scores; Life
Cycle, paintings and drawings by
Johannes Dörflinger, Serpentine
Gallery, Kensington Gardens, 10
10 4.30.
Elise Lamay paintings and

to 4.30. Edise Lamay paintings and figure drawings, Lauderdale House, Waterlow Park, Highgate, 12 to 5. Early cinematography 1895 to 1228, Gunnersbury Park Museum, Gunnersbury Park, 2 to 4. One day antiques fair, Cafe Royal, 68 Regent Street, 11 to 6.

English madrigals and songs, Cantanti Cameran, Purcell Rouni, South Bank, 7.

Walks
A London village—Bloomstury,
meet Holborn Underground, 11.
Jack the Ripper Strd anniversary
walk, meet Tower Hill Underground, 7.30.
Picturesque Hampstead village
and the Heath, meet Hampstead
Underground, 11.
Royal and parliamentary Westminster, meet Westminster Underground, 11.

Commenting on the Reagan
Administration's second attempt at
a human rights policy the Washington Post says in an editorial that
a memorandum on this issue prepared by the State Department sets
the right balance,

Remembrance Day

Buses in central London will be diverted temorrow morning, for the Remembrance Day services at the Cenotaph in Whitehall and at the Royal Fusiliers War Memorial in Holborn. Streets in the Whitehall and Parliament Square area will be closed to traffic from 9.45 am and buses on routes 3, 11, 12, 24, 25, 53, 70, 77, 774. 88 and 159 will be diverted. As the part of Holborn between Gray's Inn Road and Holborn Circus will be closed to traffic from 10 am, buses on routes 3, 22, 25, 45 and 171 will be diverted. Buses in central London will be

Rail

Because of engineering work today and tomorrow, there will be delays to some main line and suburban services to and from London. There will be no trains between Dover Priory and Folkestone West, all day today; Skring-bourie and Rainham, all day tomorrow; Gravescud and Darford, all day tomorrow; Reigareand Dorking Town, all day today; and until 18.45 tomorrow; Hurst Green and Weldingham, tomorrow until 15.55; Berhill and Polegare, all day tomorrow until 18.00; Dorking and Epsom, tomorrow until 18.00; Hounslow and Barnes, all day today and tomorrow; Reighridge and St Denys, tomorrow meil. 08.00; Winchester and Micheldever, tomorrow until 13.15.

Roads

London and the South-east: M2:
Medway towns, only hard;
shoulder open between junction 3:
(Maidstone) and Medway bridge;
diversion via junction 5 String;
bourne A49, M20 and M25, A2:
Rainham High Street, Keat, burst,
water mains at Ivy Street, Station,
Road and High Dewer Road, A24;
Beare Green, Capel by pass construction. A25: Westcott; near,
Dorking, pipework installation.
A405: North Circular Road, crash
barrier repairs at Woodford; outside westbound lane closure zesjunction M11; Chelsea/Knightsbridge, cable-laying cansing delays
in Sloane Street, SWI at junction
of Bail Street.

Anniversaries -

Marie Curie (uee Sklodowska) was born in Warsaw, 1857. Leo Tolstoy died at Astapova, 1910. Tomorrow bonnur Halley, astronomer, was born ar Haggerston, Shoreduch, London, 1656, John Milton died at Chalfont St Giles, 1674; Cesar Franck died in Paris, 1890.

Citizens' Band

Chizens' band is available on two wavebands — 27MHz and 534MHz. Maximum range is 10 to 12 miles, depending on terrain. One £10 licence fee available from post offices covers up to three sets. New legal service sets must bear on the front panel a circle containing the legend CB 27/81 or CB 934/81.

Norway Rr 11.46
Portingal Esc 125.00
South Africa Rd 1280
Spain Pta 183.00
Sweden Kr 10.65
Switzerland Fr 13.52
Vagoslavia Dar 85.00

London: The PT Index down 9.8 to 494.55.

In the garden

1981 is undoubtedly the year of the sing and the small. After a series of mild winters the population of these pests built up to enormous anothers; as most gardeners know. We had only a short period of dry weather in Angust which may have caused a few to die, but since then the constant wet weather has enabled them to breed and increase enormously.

enormously.

So the wise gardener will make total war on slugs and snails now because left to multiply there will be vast numbers more next spring. Clear away all debris, long grass, fallen leaves and other rubbish under which they can hide. Scatter slug pellets around plants that they may attack—they are found of fulips. If you are worried about pers eating the pellets use a powder slug killer or water on a liquid metaldehyde sing killer.

Roy Hay

Roy Hay

Football: Full league programme (see page 23).

Rugby Union: Tour match:
London division v Australians,
Twickenham, 2.30. County championship: Cheshire v Cumbrila,
New Brighton, 2.30; Durham v
Northumberland, Gateshead Fell,
2.30; Yorkshire v Lancashire,
Beadingley, Leeds, 2.30. Full club
programme (see page 23).

Racing: Last flat meeting of
season at Doncaster, 1.30; NH at
Cattarick Bridge, 1.15; Chepsiow,
1.0; Warwick, 1.15.

ford City v Harmenous
v Torquay United.
Rugby League: International:
Wales v England, Ninian Park,
Cardiff, 3:30. Full league programme (see page 23).
Hockey: Men's and women's
county championship (see page
23).

Sport on TV Sport on TV

BBC1: 12.15 Grandstand: 12.20 football focus; 12.55 boxing: 1.20 racing: 1.40 motor racing: 1.50 racing: 2.10 motor racing: 2.20 racing: 2.40 motor racing: 3.45 half-time scores: 3.55 basketball/trampoliming: 4.25 boxing: 4.35 final scores. 10.15 March of the-day: 12.10 boxing.

BBC2: 6.35 chest.

ITV: 12.15 World of Sport

BBC 2: 5 rugby: 9.45 bridge, ITV: 2.30 The big match.

TIMES NEWSPAPERS
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Post Office.

Weather

General situation: An anticyclone will move NE into Scandinavia leaving a ridge of high pressure over E-Britain.

Forecasts from 6 a.m. to midnight

temp 7 in 9C (45 to 48FW).

NE Scottand, Ordany, Shottandt Mainty dry, bright autorests; whole 5 fresh or strong; max head 7 to 9C (45 to 48F).

Agrett, N. Irejands Mainty dry, bright intervals; whole 5 fresh or strong; max temp 10C (50F).

NW Scottand: Rather cloudy, perhaps, a fittle drizzle in piaces; whole 5 fresh or strong; max temp 10C (50F).

Onthest far immerred was Manday; Rather cold and dry with fog and from a three total and rain-reching MW parst on Standay will moved 5E ecross most parts on Monday.

SEA PASSARES 5 North San, Straits of Bowert Wind mainly N., Light or moderate; sex strong; max tale; sex supports. St. George's Classes, Crist's Wind Tight and writing; sex supports. St. George's Classes, Crist's Sex; Wind 5 to SE, publicate or tresh; sex stright or moderate.

Lighting up time

Yesterday

Satellite predictions 1.00000k: Commos 151R: 18.11-18.13; while; 40mmin; mie". Commos 185R: 17.11-17.19; while; 25mmin; me: 18.53-18.57; min; 25m; pr. 20.34-20.35; min; 25mmin; min; 55m; 17.30-12.55; SSW; 65mmin; mine. Sensit: 18.34-18.43; S; 65Nmin; min. Appellate R: 17.7-17.14; W; 65S; ESE: 18.46-18.50; W; 25SW; SSW; Mineral Common 151R: 18.11-18.11

655; ESE 18.46-18.50; W; 255W; SSW; MARCHESTHE: Decore 15 Th: 18.11-18.15; W; 60NNW; NE; Change 185R: 17.11-17.19; WHW; 30N; NE 18.53-18.57; NW; 30N; NE 18.53-18.57; NW; 255W; NW; Casmoi 556E: 17.51-17.36; SSW; 75ESE; HNE: 19.7-19.9; WNW; 1080W; NW; Acyabhata R: 18.46-18.50; W; 20SSW; SS; SW; Acyabhata R: 18.46-18.50; W; 20SSW; SS; Acyabhata R: 18.46-18.50; W; 20SSW; Acyabhata R: 18.46-18.50; Acyabhata R: 1 Tomorrow

w coast
bles of Scilly 1.3
diffactomics 5.5
Tenby 1.9
Augiesty 0.7
Colleys Bay, 2.6
Sestipart
Blackpool 0.2
Worecapte 2.5

E COAST Folkestone Hestings Worthing Littlehamp

At the resorts

- 9 48 - 10 50 - 10 50 - 11 52 - 10 50

Micules, 4, 5

9.49 5.9 9.28 3.7 2.52 10.4 7.07 3.1 2.39 9.7 1.00 4.6 7.14 5.5 12.30 4.4 2.7.52 3.7 6.34 4.9 1.58 7.3 10.50 4.7 1.58 7.3 10.50 4.7 1.11 5.6 12.12 1.7 7.26 3.9 7.18 5.1 7.11 3.8 1.5 3.9 5.1 3.8 22 8.33 3.6

Abroad